

VOL. XXI. No. 1

APRIL, 1927

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## BULLETIN

# The College of William and Mary in Virginia



Two Hundred and Thirty-fourth Year

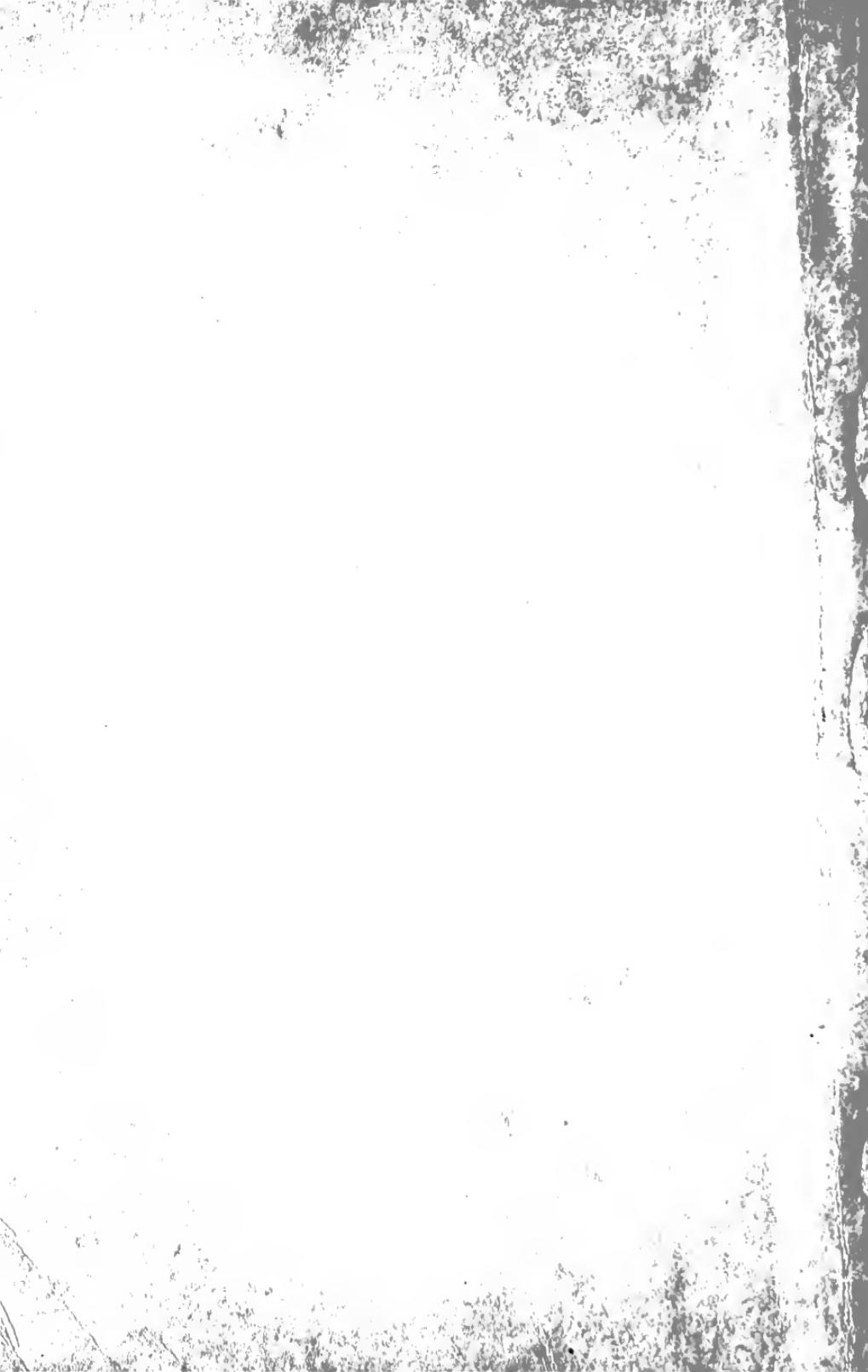
## CATALOGUE 1926-1927

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*Announcements 1927-1928*

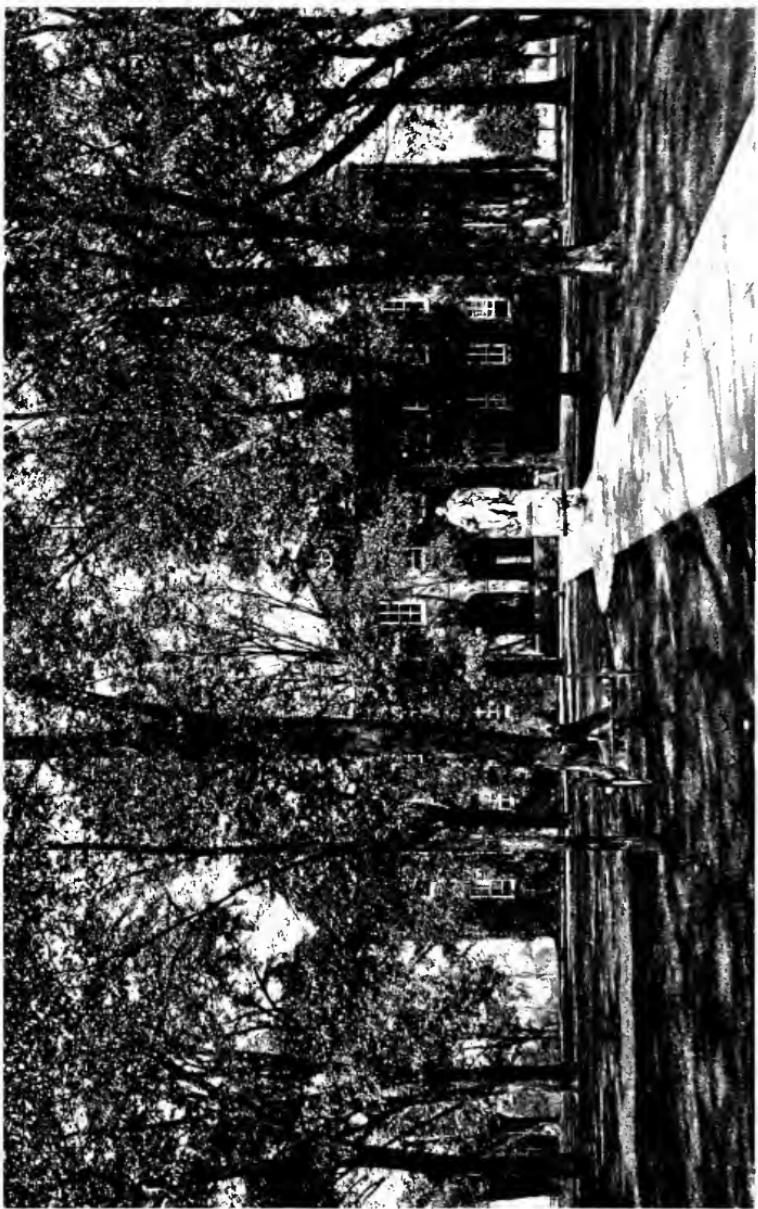
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Issued January, February, April, June, August, November.



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COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY, MAIN BUILDING.

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# CALENDAR

**1927**

JANUARY					JULY					
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	
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9	10	11	12	13	14	15	10	11	12	13
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	17	18	19	20
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**1928**

JANUARY					JULY					
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**1929**

JANUARY				
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**FEBRUARY**

FEBRUARY					AUGUST				
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**FEBRUARY**

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**FEBRUARY**

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MARCH					SEPTEMBER				
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**MARCH**

MARCH					SEPTEMBER				
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**MARCH**

APRIL					OCTOBER				
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**APRIL**

APRIL					OCTOBER				
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**APRIL**

APRIL					OCTOBER				
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**APRIL**

MAY					NOVEMBER				
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T
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15	16	17	18	19	20	21	15	16	17
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**MAY**

MAY					NOVEMBER				
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T
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15	16	17	18	19	20	21	15	16	17
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	22	23	24
29	30	31	--	--	27	28	29	30	--

**MAY**

MAY					NOVEMBER				
S	M	T	W						

## **COLLEGE CALENDAR**

**1927-1928**

ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS.....	Monday, September 12
REGISTRATION.....	Tuesday and Wednesday, September 13 and 14
LECTURES BEGIN.....	Thursday, September 15
THANKSGIVING DAY .....	Thursday, November 24
CHRISTMAS VACATION BEGINS.....	4 p. m., Thursday, December 22
CHRISTMAS VACATION ENDS.....	9 a. m., Tuesday, January 3
FIRST TERM ENDS.....	Thursday, January 26
SECOND TERM BEGINS.....	8:40 a. m., Monday, January 30
SECOND TERM ENDS.....	Thursday, May 31
BACCALAUREATE SERMON.....	Sunday, June 3
CELEBRATION OF LITERARY SOCIETIES.....	Monday, June 4
ALUMNI DAY.....	Tuesday, June 5
CLOSING EXERCISES OF THE SESSION.....	Wednesday, June 6
SUMMER QUARTER BEGINS.....	Monday, June 11
SUMMER QUARTER ENDS.....	Wednesday, August 29

## **BOARD OF VISITORS**

---

**JAMES H. DILLARD**  
*Rector*

**JOHN STEWART BRYAN**  
*Vice-Rector*

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### **THE VISITORS OF THE COLLEGE**

To March 7, 1928

**A. H. FOREMAN**  
Norfolk, Va.

**LULU D. METZ**  
Manassas, Va.

**MISS GABRIELLA PAGE**  
Richmond, Va.

**DR. F. W. STIFF**  
Centre Cross, Va.

**JOHN ARCHER WILSON**  
Roanoke, Va.

---

To March 7, 1930

**JOHN STEWART BRYAN**  
Richmond, Va.

**JAMES HARDY DILLARD**  
Charlottesville, Va.

**CHARLES JOSEPH DUKE**  
Portsmouth, Va.

**COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY**

**GEORGE WALTER MAPP**  
Accomac, Va.

**J. DOUGLASS MITCHELL**  
Walkerton, Va.

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*The State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Ex-Officio*

**HARRIS HART**  
Richmond, Va.

*Secretary to the Visitors*

**LEVIN WINDER LANE, JR.**  
Williamsburg, Va.

## OFFICERS OF INSTRUCTION

---

JULIAN ALVIN CARROLL CHANDLER, Ph. D., LL. D.

*President*

A. M., College of William and Mary, 1892; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins University, 1896; LL. D., Richmond College, 1904; Acting President, Woman's College, Richmond, 1899; Professor of English, Richmond College, 1900-04, and Professor of History, 1908-09; Editor Virginia Journal of Education, 1907-09; Superintendent of Schools, Richmond, 1909-19; Chief of Division of Rehabilitation of Disabled Soldiers and Sailors of Federal Board for Vocational Education, 1918-19; President College of William and Mary, 1919—.

LYON GARDINER TYLER, M. A., LL. D.

*President Emeritus*

A. M., University of Virginia, 1876; LL. D., Trinity College, Connecticut, 1895, and University of Pittsburgh, 1911; Member American Historical Society; American Philosophical Society; Author; President College of William and Mary, 1888-1919; President Emeritus, 1919—.

JOHN LESSLIE HALL, Ph. D., Litt. D., LL. D.

*Dean of the Faculty*

*Professor of English Language and Literature*

Randolph-Macon College, Virginia; Fellow of Johns Hopkins University, 1886-87; Fellow by Courtesy, Johns Hopkins University, 1887-88; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins University, 1892; Litt. D., Wake Forest College, N. C., 1916; LL. D., College of William and Mary, 1921; Authors' Club of London; Professor of English, College of William and Mary, 1888—.

KREMER J. HOKE, M. A., Ph. D.

*Dean of the College*

*Professor of Education*

B. A., Mt. St. Mary's College, Maryland, 1904; Graduate Student, University of Virginia, 1906-07; M. A. and Ph. D., Columbia University,

1914; Assistant Superintendent of Schools, Richmond, Virginia, 1910-16; Superintendent of Schools, Duluth, Minnesota, 1916-20; Dean of the College and Professor of Education, College of William and Mary, 1920—.

ANNE MARION POWELL, A. M.

*Dean of Women*

*Professor of English*

Graduate in English and Latin of Hollins College, 1906; A. B., Sweet Briar College, 1910; A. M., Columbia University, 1913; Instructor in English, Sweet Briar College, 1910-14; Instructor in English at State Teachers' College, Farmville, 1914-16; Teacher of English, Savannah High School, 1916-18; Head of English Department, Sullins College, 1918-20; Principal of Chatham Episcopal Institute, 1920-25; Dean of Women and Professor of English, College of William and Mary, 1925—.

JOHN GARLAND POLLARD, LL. B., LL. D.

*Dean of Marshall-Wythe School of Government and Citizenship*

*John Marshall Professor of Government and Citizenship*

Student, University of Richmond; LL. B., George Washington University, 1893; LL. D., George Washington University, 1921; Member of Constitutional Convention, Virginia, 1901; Editor Virginia Code, Annotated, 1904; Attorney-General of Virginia, 1913-17; Member Federal Trade Commission, 1920-21; Member of State Board of Education, 1913-17; Member of Virginia Commission for Simplification and Economy in Government, 1923-24; Professor, College of William and Mary, 1922—.

WILLIAM ANGUS HAMILTON, D. C. L.

*Dean of School of Economics and Business Administration*

*Professor of Jurisprudence*

A. B., Harvard University; LL. B., Cornell University; M. L. and D. C. L., Yale University; Fellow in Jurisprudence, Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania; Professor of Jurisprudence, College of William and Mary, January, 1921; Acting Dean, School of Economics and Business Administration, 1923; Dean, School of Economics and Business Administration, 1924—.

**VAN FRANKLIN GARRETT, A. M., M. D.***Professor of Chemistry Emeritus*

Graduate, Virginia Military Institute; A. M., College of William and Mary; Student, Medical Department of the University of Virginia; M. D., Bellevue Medical College, New York City; Professor, Giles College, Tennessee; Professor of Chemistry, College of William and Mary, 1888-1923.

**JOSEPH ROY GEIGER, M. A., Ph. D.***Professor of Philosophy and Psychology*

A. B., Furman University, 1909; Professor Philosophy and English, Columbia College, 1909-11; Graduate Student and Instructor, John B. Stetson University, 1911-12; Professor Philosophy, Columbia College, 1912-13; Graduate Student, University of Chicago, 1913-16; M. A., University of Chicago, 1914; Ph. D., University of Chicago, 1916; Professor Philosophy and Psychology, College of William and Mary, 1916—.

**DONALD WALTON DAVIS, Ph. D.***Professor of Biology*

A. B., Harvard College, 1905; Ph. D., Harvard University, 1913; Assistant in Zoology, University of California, 1905-06; Professor of Biology, Sweet Briar College, 1907-09; Graduate Student in Zoology, Harvard University, and Instructor in Zoology, Radcliffe College, 1909-12; Assistant Professor of Zoology, Clark College, 1912-14; Professor of Biology, DePauw University, 1914-16; Professor of Biology, College of William and Mary, 1916—.

**ROBERT GILCHRIST ROBB, M. A., Sc. D.***Professor of Organic and Analytical Chemistry*

B. A., B. S., M. A., University of Virginia; Sc. D., St. Stephens College; Fellow in Astronomy, University of Virginia; Professor of Mathematics, Marion Military Institute; Professor of Chemistry, Miller Manual Labor School; Professor of Mathematics, St. Stephens College; Professor of Chemistry and Physics, St. Stephens College; Major Chemical Warfare Reserve, 1926; Professor Chemistry, College of William and Mary, 1918—.

## ARTHUR GEORGE WILLIAMS, M. A.

*Professor of Modern Languages*

B. A., 1902, M. A., 1911, Roanoke College; M. A., 1921, University of Chicago; Instructor in Modern Languages, City High School, Roanoke, Virginia, 1902-07; Professor of Modern Languages, Emory and Henry College, 1907-18; Instructor in German, University of Chicago, Summer Quarter, 1913; Instructor in Modern Languages, University of Virginia, Summer School, 1914-16; Lecturer on Latin-American Institutions and History, Summer 1917; Professor and Head of Department of Modern Languages, College of William and Mary, 1918—.

## ROScoe CONKLING YOUNG, Ph. D.

*Professor of Physics*

A. B., B. S., College of William and Mary; A. M., College of William and Mary, 1910; Ph. D., University of Chicago, 1925; Professor of Mathematics, Summer Session, College of William and Mary, 1913-15; Professor of Physics, Southeast Missouri State Teachers' College, 1915-19; Fellow in Physics, University of Chicago, 1924-25; Professor of Physics, College of William and Mary, 1919—.

## EARL GREGG SWEM, A. M., Litt. D.

*Librarian*

A. B., Lafayette College, 1893; A. M., 1896; Litt. D., Hampden-Sidney College, 1925; Litt. D., Lafayette College, 1926; Instructor, Delaware Academy, Delhi, N. Y., 1893-1896; Instructor High School, Cedar Rapids, Iowa, 1896-1899; Assistant, Documents Library, Washington, D. C., 1900; Librarian, Armour Institute, 1901-02; Chief Catalogue Division, Copyright Office, Library of Congress, 1903-07; Assistant Librarian, Virginia State Library, 1907-19; Librarian of College of William and Mary, 1920—.

## WALTER ALEXANDER MONTGOMERY, Ph. D.

*Professor of Ancient Languages*

A. B., 1892, and Ph. D., 1899, Johns Hopkins University; Professor of Latin and Greek, College of William and Mary, 1906-12; Professor of Latin, University of Virginia Summer School, 1907-15; Professor of Latin,

Richmond College, 1912-18; Specialist United States Bureau of Education, 1918-20; Professor of Ancient Languages, College of William and Mary, 1920—.

WILLIAM THOMAS HODGES, A. M., Ed. D.

*Professor of Education*

A. B., College of William and Mary, 1902; A. M., Columbia, 1916; Doctor of Education, Harvard, 1925; Teacher in Public Schools of Virginia and North Carolina, 1902-09; Division Superintendent of Schools, Alexandria County, Virginia, 1909-16; State Supervisor, Rural Schools, Virginia, 1916-1920; Graduate Student and "Scholar in Education," Harvard, 1919-20; Professor of Education, William and Mary, 1920—.

RICHARD LEE MORTON, M. A., Ph. D., Litt. D.

*Professor of History*

B. A., Hampden-Sidney College; M. A., Harvard University; Ph. D., University of Virginia; Litt. D., Hampden-Sidney College, 1926; Associate Professor of History and Political Science, College of William and Mary, 1919-21; Professor of History, and Head of Department, 1921—.

JOSEPH EUGENE ROWE, A. M., Ph. D.

*Professor of Mathematics and Director of Extension*

A. B., Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa., 1904; A. M., Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa., 1907; Graduate Student, University of Virginia, 1904-05; University Scholar in Mathematics, 1909; University Fellow in Mathematics, 1910, and Ph. D., 1910, of Johns Hopkins University; Assistant Professor, Associate Professor and Professor of Mathematics, Pennsylvania State College, 1914-20; Mathematics and Dynamics Expert in the Ordnance Department, U. S. A., at large, and Chief Ballistician of the Aberdeen Proving Ground, 1920-21; Professor and Head of the Department of Mathematics, College of William and Mary, 1921; Director of Extension Department, College of William and Mary, 1924—.

WILLIAM A. R. GOODWIN, M. A., B. D., D. D.

*Professor of Biblical Literature and Religious Education*

M. A., Roanoke College, Virginia, 1889; Richmond College, 1890; B. D., Theological Seminary in Virginia, Alexandria, 1893; Professor of Philosophy and Theology, Bishop Payne Divinity School, Petersburg,

Virginia, 1893-99; Instructor in Summer School for Church Workers, Hobart College; Summer School, Princeton University; Rector, Bruton Parish Church, Williamsburg, Virginia, 1901-09; Rector, St. Paul's Church, Rochester, N. Y., 1909-23; Professor of Biblical Literature and Religious Education, College of William and Mary, 1923—.

L. TUCKER JONES, B. S.

*Professor of Physical Education*

B. S., College of William and Mary, 1926; New York Normal School of Physical Education (now Savage School); New York University; Medical College of Virginia; Certificate of Vorturner Kurses, N. A. G. U.; Physical Director, St. John's College, Brooklyn, 1909-10; Physical Director, Richmond Schools, 1910-14; Social Work and Post Graduate Study, New York, 1914-16; Lecturer, Chautauqua School of Physical Education, 1917—; Lecturer in Physical Education, College of William and Mary, 1921; Professor of Physical Education, 1922-24; Associate Professor of Physical Education, University of Virginia, 1924-25; Professor of Physical Education, College of William and Mary, 1925—.

LEONE REAVES, B. S., A. M.

*Professor of Home Economics*

Graduate Harrisonburg Normal School; Student George Peabody College for Teachers; B. S. and A. M., Columbia University; Recipient of Laura Spelman Rockefeller Scholarship; Teacher of Home Economics, Virginia High Schools; Teacher of Foods and Cookery, Raleigh High School; Professor of Home Economics, East Carolina Teachers' College; Professor of Home Economics, College of William and Mary, 1925—.

\*JOSEPH MARTIN KLAMON, A. M., LL. B., J. D.

*Professor of Economics*

Harris Teachers' College, St. Louis University, Washington University, Washington University Law School, Yale University Graduate School, Yale University Law School; A. M., Yale University Graduate School; LL. B., Washington University; J. D., Yale University Law School; Assistant, Department of Economics, Yale University; Lecturer and Tutor, Roxbury Tutoring School, New Haven; Instructor in Finance, Temple, University, Philadelphia; Professor of Economics, College of William and Mary, 1926—.

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\*On leave of absence for first term 1926-27.

**GEORGE WASHINGTON SPICER, Ph. D.***Professor of Political Science*

A. B., Randolph-Macon College, 1920; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins University, 1926; Hopkins Scholar, 1922-23, 1924-25, 1925-26; Instructor in History, Randolph-Macon Academy, Front Royal, Virginia, 1920-22; Associate Professor of Government, College of William and Mary, 1924-25; Professor of Political Science, College of William and Mary, 1926—.

**KATHLEEN BRUCE, Ph. D.***Professor of History*

A. B., Radcliffe College, 1918; A. M., 1919; Ph. D., 1924; Assistant Professor of History and Government, Wheaton College, Norton, Massachusetts, 1924-25; Associate Professor of History and Government, Wheaton College, 1925-26; Professor of History, College of William and Mary, 1926—.

**EDWARD MOSELEY GWATHMEY, M. A., Ph. D.***Professor of English*

A. B., Richmond College; M. A., University of Virginia; Ph. D., University of Virginia; Master in English and Mathematics, Culver Military and Naval School; Special Student and Instructor in Social Work, New York City; Assistant Professor of English, College of William and Mary, 1921-22; Associate Professor, 1922-23; Acting Professor, 1923-24; Graduate Student and Instructor in English, University of Virginia, 1924-25; Professeur D'Anglais, Summer Session, University of Toulouse, France, 1925; Associate Professor of English, College of William and Mary, 1925—.

**GEORGE HOWARD GELSINGER, M. A.***Associate Professor of Greek and English*

A. B., Muhlenburg College, 1910; Associate Principal, Haynes McLean School, 1911-13; M. A., Harvard University, 1914; Graduate Student, Harvard University, 1916-17, 1919; Head of Department of Classics, Carthage College, 1914-18; Master of Greek and Latin, Collegiate School, New York City; Associate Professor of Greek and English, College of William and Mary, 1920—.

PAUL ALANSON WARREN, Ph. D.

*Associate Professor of Biology*

B. S. in Biology, University of Maine, 1915; Ph. D., University of Michigan, 1922; Assistant Plant Geneticist, Carnegie Institution, 1915-17; Medical Bacteriologist, C. M. D. L., A. E. F., 1918-19; University Fellow, University of Michigan, 1919-22; Assistant in Botany, University of Michigan, 1921-22; Professor and Head of the Department of Botany and Pharmacognosy, Medical College of Virginia, 1922—; Associate Professor of Biology, College of William and Mary, 1922—.

\*ALBERT FRANKLIN DOLLOFF, C. P. H.

*Associate Professor of Biology*

Student, Bates College, 1915-17; B. S., New Hampshire College, 1921; C. P. H., Yale University, 1922; Associate Professor of Biology, College of William and Mary, 1922—.

CLARENCE M. FAITHFULL, A. B., M. A.

*Associate Professor of Psychology*

A. B., William Jewell College; M. A., Columbia University; Graduate Student, University of Chicago, George Peabody School for Teachers; Professor of Philosophy and Psychology, Tennessee College; Professor of Psychology, Virginia State Normal School, Farmville; Associate Professor of Psychology, College of William and Mary, 1923—.

HENRY C. KREBS, B. S., M. A.

*Associate Professor of Education*

B. S., State Normal School, Kutztown, Pa.; M. A., Rutgers College; New Jersey; County Superintendent of Schools, New Jersey, 1902-23; Professor of English Literature, College of Mount St. Mary, N. J., 1916-23; Member New Jersey State Board of Examiners, 1912-23; Instructor in Methods of Teaching, University of Virginia Summer School, 1917—; Associate Professor of Education, College of William and Mary, 1923—.

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\*On leave of absence 1926-27.

**\*ARCHIE GARNETT RYLAND, M. A.***Associate Professor of French*

B. A., Richmond College, 1908; M. A., Harvard University, 1921; Assistant Professor of English and French, University of Richmond, 1919-20; Associate Professor of French, University of Richmond, 1920-22; Summer Courses at the Alliance Francaise and the Sorbonne University, Paris, 1922; Repetiteur d'Anglais at the Ecole Normale d'Instituteurs, Rouen, 1922-23; Associate Professor of French, College of William and Mary, 1923—.

**HELEN FOSS WEEKS, M. A.***Associate Professor of Education*

B. S., University of California, 1906; M. A., Columbia University, 1923; Teacher of Science and Mathematics; Head of Department and Assistant to the Principal, Alhambra, California, 1910-22; Associate Professor of Education, College of William and Mary, 1923—.

**†CARLOS EDUARDO CASTANEDA, A. B., A. M.***Associate Professor of Modern Languages*

A. B., 1921, A. M., 1923, University of Texas; Spanish Department, Brackenridge High School, 1922-23; Assistant in History, University of Texas, 1921, and summer 1923; Classifier of *Bexar Archives*, County Clerk's Office, San Antonio, Texas; Translator of Spanish Manuscripts in Archive Department, University of Texas and State Library, Austin, Texas; Assistant Professor of History and Government, University of Mexico Summer-School, 1925; Associate Professor of Modern Languages, College of William and Mary, 1923—.

**ARTHUR EDWARD NILSSON, B. S. C. E., M. B. A.***Associate Professor of Business Economics*

B. S. C. E., Tufts, 1922; M. B. A., Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration, 1924; Assistant Professor of Business Economics, College of William and Mary, 1924; Associate Professor of Business Economics, College of William and Mary, 1925—.

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\*On leave of absence 1926-27.

†Resigned.

**HARWOOD LAWRENCE CHILDS, A. B., M. A.***Associate Professor of Government*

Dartmouth College, A. B., 1919; M. A., 1921; Instructor, Dartmouth College, 1919-21; Harvard Law School, 1921-22; recipient of Woodbury Law Scholarship (Dartmouth) and Jenks Law Scholarship in Railroad Law (Harvard); Assistant Professor, Syracuse University, 1922-24; Industrial Research, New York City, 1924; Chicago University, Summer 1920; Assistant Professor of Government, College of William and Mary, 1925-26; Associate Professor of Government, College of William and Mary, 1926—.

**JACOB G. JANTZ, A. B., M. S.***Associate Professor of Biology*

A. B., Bluffton College, 1921; University of Michigan Medical School, 1920-21 and 1922-23; M. S., University of Michigan, 1926; Associate Professor of Biology, College of William and Mary, 1925—.

**BEULAH RUSSELL, A. M.***Associate Professor of Mathematics*

A. B., Randolph-Macon Woman's College, 1903; A. M., University of Chicago, 1919; Instructor in Mathematics, Lafayette College, 1903-05; Professor of Mathematics, Grenada College, 1905-09; Instructor in Mathematics, Adjunct Professor of Mathematics, Randolph-Macon Woman's College, 1909-25; Associate Professor of Mathematics, College of William and Mary, 1925—.

**LILLIAN A. CUMMINGS, M. A.***Associate Professor of Home Economics*

A. B., University of Arizona, 1923; M. A., Columbia University, 1924; Assistant in Home Economics, University of Arizona, 1922-23; Instructor in Textiles and Clothing, Teachers College, Columbia University, 1923-26; Associate Professor of Home Economics, College of William and Mary, 1926—.

**CEPHAS GUILLET, Ph. D.***Associate Professor of Romance Languages*

A. B., Victoria University; Ph. D., Clark University; Professor of Psychology in State Normal Schools; Graduate Student in Romance Languages at Columbia and Johns Hopkins; Acting Assistant Professor of

Romance Languages, University of Rochester, Hood College and Colorado College; Professor of Romance Languages, Alfred University; Acting Associate Professor of Romance Languages, College of William and Mary, 1926—.

NATHAN ALLEN PATTILLO, JR., A. M.

*Associate Professor of Economics*

A. B., Randolph-Macon College; A. M., Harvard; Graduate Student, University of Chicago; Assistant Professor, Duke University; Associate Professor of Economics, College of William and Mary, 1926—.

T. J. STUBBS, JR., A. M.

*Associate Professor of History*

A. B., College of William and Mary, 1899; A. M., 1901; Graduate work in History and Politics, Johns Hopkins University, 1900-02; Instructor in Mathematics, University School, Washington, D. C., 1902-03; Principal Norfolk Public Schools, 1903-07; Instructor in History and English, Bellevue High School, Bellevue, Virginia, 1907-09; Head of History Department, John Marshall High School, Richmond, Virginia, 1909-26; Assistant Principal, John Marshall High School, 1919-26; Instructor in History, Farmville Summer Normal School, 1909-19; Associate Professor of History, College of William and Mary, 1926—.

EUGENE CAMILLUS BRANCHI, D. N. S., M. A.

*Associate Professor of Modern Languages*

Doctor of Nautical Science, Naval University of Genoa, 1906; M. A., Loyola University, 1926; Lieutenant in Italian Navy, 1916-19; Research student at the Sorbonne, Paris, 1911; Research student at University of Santiago de Chile, 1921-22; Author and Journalist; Instructor in Modern Languages, Royal Italian Academy, 1916; Professor of Modern Languages in South America, 1912-15 and 1920-23; Head of Spanish Department, J. Kohn High School, New Orleans, 1925-27; Associate Professor of Modern Languages, College of William and Mary, 1927—.

GERTRUDE L. CAREY

*Assistant Professor of Fine Arts*

Student Art Schools, Paris, 1900-02; Pupil of Professor Arthur W. Dow, 1902-06; Student, New York University, 1910; Student, Art School, Munich, 1914; Student, Columbia University, 1917; Instructor and

Supervisor of Art, Public Schools of Duluth, Minnesota, 1906-22; Instructor in Art, State Teachers College, Duluth, Minnesota, 1920-22; Joint author Kline-Carey Scale for Measuring Freehand Drawing; Instructor in summer session of Cleveland School of Education and Western Reserve University, 1923-24-25; Assistant Professor of Fine Arts, College of William and Mary, 1923—.

REYNOLD C. SIERSEMA

*Assistant Professor of Physical Education*

Graduate Newark Normal School for Physical Education and Hygiene, 1922; Graduate Chautauqua Summer School for Physical Education, 1922; Athletic Director, St. Peter's Athletic Club, New York, 1921-22; Gymnastic Coach, Newark Academy, Newark, N. J.; Instructor in Physical Education, William and Mary College, 1922-24; Assistant Professor of Physical Education, College of William and Mary, 1924—.

MARTHA ELIZABETH BARKSDALE, A. B., O. D.

*Assistant Professor of Physical Education*

A. B., College of William and Mary, 1921; Special Courses, Chautauqua School of Physical Education, 1921-22; Graduate Student, Harvard University, summer, 1923; Instructor in Physical Education, College of William and Mary, 1921-24; Instructor in Hygiene and Physical Education, University of Virginia, Summer Quarter, 1924-25; O. D., Gymnastic Peoples College, Ollerup, Denmark, summer, 1926; Assistant Professor of Physical Education, College of William and Mary, 1924—.

PETER PAUL PEEBLES, LL.B., A. M.

*Assistant Professor of Jurisprudence*

A. B. and LL. B., College of William and Mary, 1924; B. S. and A. M., College of William and Mary, 1925; Instructor in Government, College of William and Mary, 1924-25; Assistant Professor of Jurisprudence, College of William and Mary, 1925.

WILLIAM GEORGE GUY, Ph. D.

*Assistant Professor of Chemistry*

B. Sc., B. A., Mt. Allison University, Sackville, N. B., Canada; B. A., Oxford University, England; Ph. D., University of Chicago; Assistant Professor of Chemistry, College of William and Mary, 1925—.

**PAUL BROWN COFFMAN, B. S., M. B. A.***Assistant Professor of Business Administration*

B. S., Ohio State University, 1923; M. B. A., Graduate School of Business Administration, Harvard University, 1926; Instructor, College of Practical Arts and Letters, Boston University, 1923-24; Instructor, College of Business Administration, Northeastern University, 1925-26; Assistant Professor Business Administration, College of William and Mary, 1926—.

**ALFRED WILLIS DEARING, Ph. D.***Assistant Professor of Chemistry*

B. S., Virginia Military Institute, 1921; Lieutenant, Chemical Warfare Reserve, 1922; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins University, 1926; Assistant Professor of Chemistry, College of William and Mary, 1926—.

**WAYNE FULTON GIBBS, B. S., M. S.***Assistant Professor of Accounting*

B. S., University of Illinois, 1921; M. S., 1926; Assistant Professor of Business Administration, Nebraska Wesleyan University, 1922-26; Assistant Professor of Accounting, College of William and Mary, 1926—.

**ALTHEA HUNT, A. B., A. M.***Assistant Professor of English*

A. B., Allegheny College, 1914; Special Courses, Chautauqua Summer School, 1925; A. M., Radcliffe College, 1924; Graduate Student, University of Michigan, Summer, 1926; Teacher of English, Meadville, Pa., High School; Teacher of English, John Marshall High School, Richmond, Va.; Assistant Professor of English, College of William and Mary, 1926—.

**ABBOTT C. MARTIN, B. A.***Assistant Professor of Modern Languages*

B. A., University of Mississippi, 1925; Instructor in French, University of Mississippi; Graduate Student, University of British Columbia, 1925-26; Sometime Vice Consul of the United States of America at Bradford, England, Beyrouth, Syria, and Vancouver, Canada; Assistant Professor of Modern Languages, College of William and Mary, 1926—.

**MERRILL PROCTOR BALL***Instructor in Piano, Voice and Harmony*

Teacher's Certificate, Ohio Conservatory of Music, Cincinnati; Student of College of Music, Cincinnati; Student of Signor Albino Gorno, Cincinnati; Student of Madame Laura Bellini, New York; Instructor in Piano, College of William and Mary, 1920—; Instructor in Voice, College of William and Mary, 1922—; Instructor in Harmony, College of William and Mary, 1923—.

**CECIL RAVENSCROFT BALL, A. B.***Instructor in English*

A. B., College of William and Mary, 1923; Instructor in French, College of William and Mary, 1922-23; Instructor in English, College of William and Mary, 1923—.

**EMILY MOORE HALL, A. B., A. M.***Instructor in English*

A. B., College of William and Mary, 1922; A. M., College of Wiamill and Mary, 1923; Graduate Student, Columbia University, Summer, 1926; Instructor in English, College of William and Mary, 1924—.

**JOSEPH C. CHANDLER, B. S.***Instructor in Physical Education for Men*

B. S., College of William and Mary, 1924; Instructor in Physical Education, College of William and Mary, 1924—.

**ELIZABETH MERCER, A. B.***Instructor in Mathematics*

A. B., College of William and Mary, 1924; Instructor in Mathematics, College of William and Mary, 1924—.

**GRAVES GLENWOOD CLARK, B. A., LL. B.***Instructor in English*

LL. B., Richmond College; B. A., University of Richmond; Lecturer in Story Writing, Peter Stuyvestant Neighborhood House, New York City, 1919-20; Lecturer in Story Writing in Extension, College of William and Mary, 1920—; Instructor in English, College of William and Mary, 1925—.

**JOSEPH THOMAS ECKER, M. A.***Instructor in History*

A. B., Princeton University, 1923; Graduate Student, Harvard University, 1923-25; M. A., 1924; Instructor in History, College of William and Mary, 1925—.

**MARTHA HOLLIDAY, B. S.***Instructor in Home Economics*

Graduate, Georgia State Normal, 1923; B. S., Columbia University, 1925; Instructor in Home Economics, College of William and Mary, 1925—.

**MARGUERITE WYNNE-ROBERTS***Instructor in Physical Education for Women*

Graduate New Haven Normal School of Gymnastics, 1918; Graduate Bedford College of Dancing, England, 1924; Post-Graduate Study, Chelsea College of Physical Training, London, 1924-25; Instructor in Physical Education in St. Hilda's Hall, Charlestown, W. Va., 1918-20, 1921-1923; U. S. Public Health Service, Physiotherapy Department, 1920-1921; Instructor in Physical Education, College of William and Mary, Summer Quarters 1922 and 1923; Instructor in Physical Education, College of William and Mary, 1925—.

**CECIL B. RUSSELL, B. S.***Instructor in Mathematics and Industrial Arts*

B. S., Purdue University; Instructor in Mathematics and Industrial Arts, College of William and Mary, 1925—.

**OLIVE WILLARD DOWNING, A. B., A. M.***Instructor in Biblical Literature and Religious Education*

Life Certificate, Oklahoma Central State Teachers' College, 1917; Student, Cincinnati Bible School, 1917-18; University of Oklahoma, A. B., 1920; Boston University, A. M., 1923; Y. W. C. A. Membership and Religious Education Secretary, 1923-25; Biblical Literature and Religious Education, College of William and Mary, 1925—.

## MRS. KATHERINE HIPP

*Instructor in Music*

Graduate Mankato, Minnesota, State Normal; Student Crosby-Adams School of Music, Chicago, 1904; Special student in Music, Teachers College 1923-26; Instructor in Music, College William and Mary, 1925—.

## BEATRICE I. SELLEVOLD, B. S.

*Instructor in Fine Arts*

Graduate of the Winona, Minn., State Teachers College, 1924; B. S., University of Minnesota, 1926; Student, Minneapolis School of Art, 1921-22; Instructor in Fine Arts, College of William and Mary, 1926—.

## RUSSELL A. WINBORNE, B. S.

*Instructor in Physics*

B. S., College of William and Mary, 1926; Instructor in Physics, College of William and Mary, 1926—.

## HENRY H. HIBBS, JR., Ph. D.

*Lecturer in Sociology*

*Director of Richmond Extension Division and  
School of Social Work*

A. B., Cumberland College; A. M., Brown University; Ph. D., Columbia University; Formerly Fellow, Boston School of Social Work; Instructor, Department of Sociology of University of Illinois; Director, Richmond School of Social Work and Public Health; Lecturer in Sociology, College of William and Mary, 1920—.

## GEORGE WOODFORD BROWN, M. D.

*Lecturer in Clinical Psychology*

Graduate Jeffersonton Academy; Student, University of Virginia; M. D., College of Physicians and Surgeons (now University of Maryland), 1893; Graduate Student, Medical Department, University of Virginia; Interne, Baltimore City Hospital (now Mercy Hospital); General Practice in Virginia, 1895-1910; Superintendent, Eastern State Hospital, Williamsburg, Virginia, 1910; Lecturer in Clinical Psychology, College of William and Mary, 1921—.

**REV. LEONIDAS W. IRWIN, B. D., D. D.***Lecturer in Biblical Literature and Religious Education*

Student at Washington and Lee University; B. D., Union Theological Seminary, Virginia; D. D., Washington and Lee University; Superintendent of Public Schools, Radford, Virginia, 1905-09; Student in special course in the Biblical Seminary, New York City; Instructor in English Bible in Concord State Normal College, Athens, West Virginia; Pastor of Presbyterian Churches, Radford, Virginia, Princeton, West Virginia, Williamsburg, Virginia.

**CHARLES L. SHERMAN, D. C. L. (Yale)***Lecturer in History***MAYNARD L. CASSADAY, M. A., Th. B.***General Secretary Y. M. C. A.*

B. A., Juanita College, Pennsylvania, 1919; Instructor Science, Rockwood High School, Pennsylvania, 1920; M. A., Princeton University, 1923; Th. B., Princeton Theological Seminary, 1923; Gelston-Winthrop Fellow in Church History, University of Tubingen, Germany, and University of Berlin, Germany, 1923-24; Instructor Latin, Juanita College, 1924-25; General Secretary Y. M. C. A., College of William and Mary, 1925-26.

**MRS. C. M. ROBINSON***Director Miriam Robinson Conservatory*

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**LIBRARY STAFF**

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EARL G. SWEM, A. M., Litt. D., Librarian.

ELIZABETH SCHMUCKER, A. B., Assistant Librarian.

EMILY P. CHRISTIAN, Circulation Librarian.

ELIZABETH M. DUVAL, Assistant.

HARLESS HICKS, Student Assistant.

ROBERT L. BREWER, Student Assistant.

R. E. B. STEWART, Student Assistant.

M. W. THOMPSON, Student Assistant.

FRANCES RILEY, Student Assistant.

## **OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION**

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JULIAN ALVIN CARROLL CHANDLER, President.  
JOHN LESSLIE HALL, Dean of the Faculty.  
KREMER J. HOKE, Dean of the College.  
ANNIE MARION POWELL, Dean of Women.  
JOHN GARLAND POLLARD, Dean of the Marshall-Wythe School of Government and Citizenship.  
WILLIAM ANGUS HAMILTON, Dean of the School of Economics and Business Administration.  
BESSIE PORTER TAYLOR, Social Director of Women.  
JOSEPH EUGENE ROWE, Director of Extension.  
HERBERT LEE BRIDGES, Registrar of the College and Secretary to the Faculty.  
LEVIN WINDER LANE, JR., Treasurer of the College and Secretary to the Board of Visitors.  
DAVID J. KING, M. D., College Physician.  
ALICE M. ROSS, R. N., College Nurse.  
EUNICE ROSS, R. N., Assistant College Nurse.  
KATHLEEN M. ALSOP, Secretary to the President.  
PEARL H. JONES, Assistant Secretary to the President.  
ALICE W. WOOLFOLK, Assistant Secretary to the President.  
LOUISE R. INMAN, Secretary to the Registrar.  
MABEL G. TRAIN, Secretary to the Dean.  
MRS. ELIZABETH PRENTIS, Assistant Secretary to Dean.  
MRS. A. Z. WILLIAMS, Assistant Secretary to Dean.  
MRS. B. L. SHEPHERD, Secretary to Treasurer.  
RAY P. EDWARDS, Bookkeeper.  
MALCOLM BRIDGES, Alumni Secretary.  
B. F. WOLFE, Superintendent Grounds and Buildings.  
WILLIAM P. COOKE, Steward.  
C. M. ROBINSON, College Architect.

## PRIORITIES OF WILLIAM AND MARY

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The *first* American college to receive a charter from the crown; this was dated 1693, under seal of the Privy Council.

The *first* and *only* American college to be granted a coat of arms from the Herald's College, 1694.

The *first* American college to have a full faculty of president, six professors, writing master and usher.

The *first* medals awarded in America as collegiate prizes were those donated by Lord Botetourt, 1771.

The *first* Greek letter fraternity was founded at William and Mary on December 5, 1776. This fraternity, the Phi Beta Kappa, is the great honor society of the foremost institutions of learning in America.

The *first* honor system.

The *first* elective system of studies, 1779.

The *first* schools of Modern Languages and of Law were established in 1779, under the influence of Jefferson.

The *first* college to teach political economy was William and Mary in 1784.

The *first* school of history was founded here in 1803.

## HISTORY

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HARTERED in 1693 by the English king and queen whose names it bears, and fostered by royalty and the care of the Bishop of London, the College of William and Mary soon after its establishment became associated with all the activities of early Virginia. Its dormitories are named for the English estate of the Brafferton in Yorkshire and for the distinguished sons of Virginia—Ewell, Taliaferro, Tyler, Jefferson and Monroe. The president's house, partially destroyed by fire in the Revolution, was restored at the private cost of the king of France; and the statue of the popular royal governor, Lord Botetourt, still stands on a campus made sacred by the footsteps of the patriots Washington, Jefferson, Marshall and Monroe.

The college prospered to a fair degree under its first president, Dr. James Blair, until October 20, 1705, when the only building was unfortunately burned. The work of teaching, however, went forward in spite of this disaster. By 1711 the college had been rebuilt upon the old walls and in 1723 was erected the new Brafferton building, at first used as a school for Indians. Later the south wing was added to the college building for a chapel in the same year (1732) in which the foundation was laid for the home of the president.

Dr. Blair, by whom chiefly the college had been founded and through whose efforts it had prospered, died in 1743; and the professor of moral philosophy, Dr. William Dawson, succeeded him as president. It was during President Dawson's administration that George Washington received his appointment from the college as county surveyor of Fairfax. In 1750 the Flat Hat Club was established. Of this, the first college club of which there is any record, Thomas Jefferson was a member. The next president was the historian of Virginia, William Stith, who came into office after the death of Dr. Dawson in 1752.

Through a checkered career, as full of strife as of usefulness, the college, with a faculty of seven, continued its labors, training men for the important struggle that was to come. During this period the presidents were Rev. Thomas Dawson, 1755-61; Rev. William Yates, 1761-64; Rev. James Horrocks, 1764-71; and Rev. John Camm, 1771-77. During Camm's administration, Lord Botetourt in 1770 donated a number of medals to the college, which were the first collegiate prizes to be awarded in America.

On December 5, 1776, the famous Phi Beta Kappa, the first and most distinguished of all Greek-letter fraternities, was founded by students of the college.

The character of the students during this early period of the history of William and Mary may be judged by the influence of its alumni upon the making of the nation. Three presidents of the United States attended classes at the college—Jefferson, Monroe and Tyler—and of these, two were students before the Revolution. Fifteen governors of Virginia went from its halls; and some of the most distinguished among them—Jefferson, Benjamin Harrison, the Randolphs, and John Page—were of the early years. Four signers of the Declaration of Independence, and Marshall, Blair, Bushrod Washington, and Philip P. Barbour, all of the Supreme bench, swell the honor roll of those by-gone days. Numerous as the distinguished sons of the college in later years have been, no period in its history has produced the number of great men who attended as students during pre-Revolutionary times.

Throughout the Revolution the college continued its exercises save for a short time at the time of the Yorktown campaigns, when Williamsburg became for a while almost the center of hostilities. The president's house suffered by fire, after having been the headquarters of Lord Cornwallis. As it was burned during its occupation by the French, it was restored at their expense.

In 1777 Rev. James Madison was elected president, and under his energetic management the college entered upon a new era. Upon Jefferson's election as Governor in June, 1779, he became a member of the Board of Visitors and put into operation many of his educational ideas. The college was changed to a university; and schools of modern language and municipal law—the first of their kind in America—were introduced along with a general lecture system with free election among the courses offered. The principles of the honor system may also be discerned as originating at this time. George Wythe, the professor of law, and James McClung, professor of medicine, vied with President Madison in distinction. Although President Madison became the first bishop of the Episcopal Church of Virginia, the college never resumed its denominational connections after the Revolution.

President Madison died in 1812, after having held the presidency since his twenty-eighth year. A little later the college suffered a second loss in the transference of the patronage of Mr. Jefferson to his projected university at Charlottesville. The next presidents to follow were Rev. John Bracken,

1812-14; John Augustine Smith, M. D., 1814-26; Rev. William H. Wilmer, 1826-27; Rev. Adam Empie, 1827-36; and Thomas R. Dew, 1836-46.

Under the guidance of President Dew and a remarkably fine faculty, the students increased in number to 140 in 1839, a larger attendance than the college had had during any previous session. A brief period of internal strife was followed by a revival of strength and influence under Presidents Johns and Ewell. The presidents after Dew were Robert Saunders, 1846-47; Benjamin S. Ewell, 1848; Bishop John Johns, 1849-54; and Benjamin S. Ewell, 1854-88. In 1859 the main building of the college was burned for the second time, and the precious contents of the library were destroyed. The Civil War brought a suspension of the work of the college in 1861. During the ensuing strife the main building was again burned, this third time while occupied by Federal soldiers. The United States Government reimbursed the college for this loss in 1893.

After the war the college opened in 1865, with Colonel Benjamin S. Ewell again acting as president. An effort to remove the college to Richmond was defeated, and the burnt buildings were restored; but for financial reasons the work of the college was suspended from 1881 to 1888.

With the assistance of the State of Virginia, there was a re-organization in 1888, with Lyon G. Tyler as president, under whom a period of new life and usefulness set in. In 1906 the college became strictly a State institution, operated by a board appointed by the Governor of Virginia. Since the reopening of the college many new buildings have been erected, and the number of professorships has been greatly increased. An infirmary, a science hall, a library, three dormitories, a dining hall, and a power house have been built; and the working apparatus of every department has been constantly improved. The number of students has increased with unusual rapidity; the standard of requirements for entrance and for the attainment of degrees has been materially raised; and a spirit of wholesome growth and advancement is evident throughout the institution.

With the retirement of Dr. Tyler from active service in 1919, to become president emeritus, Julian A. C. Chandler assumed the duties of the office of president on July 1, 1919.

In September, 1918, young women were admitted to the college.

The General Assembly in the session of 1920 made provision for a new dormitory and increased the annuity to the college. With this annuity the college has been able to extend its courses to include a department of business administration and commercial law; teacher-training courses for home economics under the Smith-Hughes Act; and courses in public health and sanitation as an extension of the department of biology. By a proper

adjustment of their courses, young men or young women may now prepare themselves to enter engineering, medicine, law, agriculture, forestry and similar subjects. Where there was formerly only one professor in the department of education, there are at present four professors especially equipped to prepare students to meet the increasing demand for superintendents, supervisors, principals and teachers.

In September, 1919, the college enlarged its work by establishing extension classes in Richmond, Newport News and Norfolk. Since that time it has continued its courses in these centers and in Petersburg. It is now able to offer work at such other centers as can show a sufficient demand for the courses. These classes are of college grade. Therefore, persons desiring to enter them have to be prepared for college as either regular or special students.

In 1779 the Board of Visitors, of which Mr. Jefferson and Mr. Madison were members, established the first school of law in America, and elected George Wythe as professor. During the years of its activity it had as professors George Wythe, St. George Tucker, William Nelson, Robert Nelson, James Semple, N. Beverley Tucker, George P. Scarburgh, Lucian Minor and Charles Morris. Unfortunately, at the outbreak of hostilities between the States the school had to be discontinued.

On January 15, 1922, however, the college again assumed its function of offering training in jurisprudence and government by opening the Marshall-Wythe School of Government and Citizenship. The address of the occasion was delivered by Judge Alton B. Parker in the presence of a distinguished gathering, among whom were members of the General Assembly and many guests from a distance. Lawyers, jurists and publicists of national reputation lectured weekly before the school for the remainder of the year. This school has, leading to the A. B. degree, a four-year course, the last year of which is made up chiefly of law.

## BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

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### MAIN COLLEGE BUILDING AND PRESIDENT'S HOME

The main college building, built originally according to plans drawn by Sir Christopher Wren, is the largest and oldest building on the campus. Its walls are for the most part of the original structure of 1693. In this building are the lecture rooms of English, Latin and Greek, mathematics, modern languages, education and history. The south wing of this building is the chapel, in which are many interesting portraits, with tablets erected to the memory of distinguished alumni. The north wing, where the House of Burgesses held its sessions from 1700-1704 and in 1748-52, is used by the departments of industrial arts and fine arts.

Northeast of the main building is the president's house. Since its erection in 1732 it has been the residence of the successive presidents of the institution.

### BRAFFERTON HALL

Southeast of the main building and facing the home of the president stands Brufferton Hall. Here are located the administrative offices of the college—namely, those of the president, the dean of the college, the registrar, the treasurer, and the secretary of the Alumni Association.

Brufferton Hall was built from funds derived from the estate of the Honorable Robert Boyle, the distinguished natural philosopher, who, in his will, had provided that four thousand pounds sterling of his money should be employed in "pious and charitable uses." Dr. Blair, the first president of the college, being in England at the death of Boyle, urged the Earl of Burlington, Boyle's nephew and executor, to direct the fund to the support of a school for Indians in connection with the College of William and Mary. Burlington invested the fund in an English manor called *The Brufferton in Yorkshire*, from which most of the rents were to go to the college in Virginia. Brufferton Hall was built in 1723 from the proceeds of the Brufferton estate, and until the beginning of the Revolutionary War was used as a school for Indians.

### ROGERS HALL

The William Barton Rogers Science Hall is being erected as a memorial to the alumnus of the college who founded the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. It is to cost \$300,000 when completely equipped with labora-

tory furniture and apparatus. The ground floor is to house the department of physics while the second and third floors house the department of chemistry. In addition to the standard laboratories for the various fields of physics and chemistry, there are lecture rooms, reading rooms, and private laboratories for research work. It is to be a fireproof building embodying many new features of laboratory construction. This building is the first one of an academic group which is planned. It will be ready for use by September, 1927.

### SCIENCE HALL

Science Hall, erected in 1905, is located on the north side of the campus. At present it houses the departments of physics, biology and home economics. In 1923 chemistry was moved to a temporary building on the west side of the campus.

### THE MIRIAM ROBINSON CONSERVATORY AND REST ROOM

This building was erected in 1926 on the south campus adjoining Tyler Hall through joint efforts of the Board of Visitors and friends of the college. It consists of a double compartment conservatory erected in memory of the little girl whose name it bears. It has a well equipped laboratory or class room for the teaching of practical floriculture, a rest room, where visitors to the college are welcomed, and a small living apartment for the director of the conservatory.

The purpose of this building is to encourage floriculture, help beautify the grounds, and to have available plants and flowers for decorative purposes at the college. It is conducted under the department of Biology and maintained by the sale of flowers. The building is open to students and visitors during reasonable hours. The early colonial design of the exterior, the rare plants of the conservatory, the memorial window in glass, and the Georgian decorations of the rest room are all worth seeing.

### COLLEGE LIBRARY

The library building was erected in 1908 with funds presented by Mr. Andrew Carnegie and other friends of the college. In 1921 the Carnegie Corporation through the gift of \$25,000 made possible, as an addition to this building, the construction of a stack room with a capacity of 150,000 volumes. Here are stored 50,000 books, 7,000 pamphlets, and an unusually valuable collection of prints and manuscripts. The most valuable of the rare books and manuscripts, together with all non-current college records, are kept in a concrete vault adjoining the reading room. The collection

of manuscripts is constantly receiving valuable accessions through gifts from many friends of the college. The books are classified according to the Dewey decimal system. A dictionary card catalogue, kept up to date by the use of the printed cards of the Library of Congress, makes the resources of the library available. The annual accessions approximate 4,000 volumes of carefully selected books. The number of current periodicals regularly received is 510.

The reading rooms, on the walls of which are portraits of distinguished alumni, eminent Virginians, and benefactors of the college, can accommodate two hundred students. Students are encouraged to consult books, not only in the reading rooms, but also in the stack room, to which they are admitted at all times. To further the serviceableness of the library, as a part of the college course in English the librarian offers a series of lectures on the use of reference books. (See page 86, English 103-R). The library is open every day of the year from 8 a. m. to 10 p. m., except Sundays, when the hours are from 2 to 10 p. m.

### CITIZENSHIP BUILDING

The Citizenship Building is a two-story brick structure to the southwest of the main building. In this building are housed the Marshall-Wythe School of Government and Citizenship, the School of Jurisprudence and the School of Economics and Business Administration.

### DINING HALL

The old dining hall, which has been remodeled and enlarged for the use of both men and women, has become one of the most attractive buildings on the campus. The building complete has cost \$150,000, and seats from 900 to 1,100 students. It is sanitary, artistic, and beautiful. Especially has the main dining hall been commented upon for its great beauty.

### PHI BETA KAPPA MEMORIAL HALL

The Phi Beta Kappa Memorial Hall was completed and opened for use in November, 1926. The funds for the erection of this hall were furnished by the United Chapters of Phi Beta Kappa as a memorial to the fifty founders of the Society. The building is used as an auditorium and as a home for Phi Beta Kappa guests.

### INFIRMARY

The college has an infirmary for the accommodation of students. Here the college physician has his office, and the nurse is in attendance.

### THE PRACTICE HOUSE

The practice house, a recent addition to the department of home economics, is a large two-story frame structure, purchased in the autumn of 1922. All remodeling and renovating were done under the supervision of the department. Although the house is not expensively furnished, it presents a very attractive appearance.

Under the supervision of a professor, who is a member of the practice house family, a group of three or four students, juniors and seniors in home economics, lives in the practice house for a period of twelve weeks, and, during this time, does all the work of the household. Although it is not the purpose of the practice house to duplicate home conditions exactly, every effort is made to create a pleasing, home-like atmosphere, in which the students should form the highest possible standards for home-making. Visitors are welcome at all times.

### DORMITORIES FOR MEN

There are five dormitories for men, with total accommodations for more than three hundred students. Taliaferro, Ewell and Ewell Annex dormitories are situated on the south side of the main thoroughfare leading to Jamestown. They have been so remodeled that the rooms are very comfortable. These dormitories accommodate one hundred and twenty students. The large and steady increase of male students since 1919 has necessitated the leasing as a dormitory for men a fourth building, originally erected in 1908 by the Norfolk Synod as a school for girls. The building is very conveniently located within three hundred yards of the main building. It is of brick, is two hundred and fifty-three feet by forty, and is three stories in height. Here one hundred and twenty-five students can find accommodation.

All dormitories are heated with steam, are lighted with electricity, and are screened. Each room is supplied with pure running water from the artesian well on the campus. There are hot and cold shower baths on each floor. The rooms contain all necessary furniture, such as steel lockers, dressers, tables, chairs and single iron bedsteads and mattresses. All freshman students except those coming daily from their homes are required to live in the college dormitories.

The new men's dormitory, known as Monroe Hall, was opened for use in September, 1924. The cost of this hall, including equipment, is two hundred thousand dollars. It is a thoroughly modern fire-proof structure containing memorials to many distinguished alumni and affording accommodations for 168 students.

### Old Dominion Hall

Old Dominion Hall, "The Virginia Hall of Fame," is now under construction as a dormitory for men. It is to contain one hundred student rooms, each room will bear the name of a Virginian who has played a prominent part in the making of our country. This building is to cost \$175,000 and is to house 152 men students. In addition to the dormitory rooms, it is to contain a Social Hall 90 feet by 40 feet and two memorial parlors. It will be ready for use by September, 1927.

### Fraternity Houses

Eleven fraternity houses afford comfortable accommodations for more than a hundred students.

The Board of Visitors considers that the fraternity houses are subject to the same rules and regulations as the College dormitories. They can be entered at any time for inspection by members of the faculty and officers of the College.

### DORMITORIES FOR WOMEN

All women students of the College, except those who come daily from their homes, are required to live in the College dormitories. Exceptions to this rule will be made only in the cases of mature women who are twenty-five years of age or over.

Jefferson Hall, the dormitory for women, was erected by funds provided by the General Assembly of 1920. This brick building is two hundred feet by forty-one, and is in every respect modern, sanitary, and attractive. In the basement is a gymnasium eighty-eight by forty-one feet, and a swimming pool of the capacity of forty-five thousand gallons. The main, or ground floor contains the main entrance, the parlors and the apartments for the director of women and for the women teachers. The second and third floors are the dormitories proper. The rooms are fourteen by fifteen feet in size, and each accommodates two students. There is in each room running water, hot and cold; two large closets, and two single iron beds, besides a dresser, a table and chairs. The building accommodates one hundred and twenty-five students.

The gymnasium in the basement of Jefferson Hall is modern in all respects. Its floor space, eighty-eight by forty-one feet, is sufficient for basketball and indoor games and exercises. Adjoining this open court are the swimming pool and the dressing rooms. The gymnasium is supplied with steel lockers, shower baths and modern equipment.

Tyler Hall, built in the summer of 1916, is also used for women. It is a three-story brick building containing twenty-seven very large, airy rooms, some of which have separate study and sleeping appartments. The construction of the building in two distinct units obviates the noise incident to long corridors. This hall also is distinctly modern in all its equipment.

Tyler Annex on the campus, and the Blair House two blocks away are also used as dormitories for women. These buildings are comfortable and have modern conveniences in the rooms, or on each floor. All of the single rooms for women are in these buildings.

### Kate Walker Barrett Hall

The Kate Waller Barrett Hall is being erected by the college as a memorial to Dr. Barrett, one of the leading figures in the movement for the higher education of women in the South, and at the time of her death in 1925 a member of the Board of Visitors of the college. It is to cost \$225,000 when complete and will house 176 women students of the college. It is to be the center building of three women's dormitories, one of which (Jefferson Hall) is already completed, and the other to be constructed in the future. Barrett Hall is of modern fireproof construction, and will be ready for use by September, 1927.

### CARY FIELD PARK AND MEN'S GYMNASIUM

The whole campus of the college contains about three hundred and fourteen acres, one hundred and thirty acres of which are cleared. The eastern portion of the campus, covering about thirty acres, is used for buildings; the western portion is used for athletic purposes. The latter portion of the campus is known as Cary Field Park, named in honor of T. Archibald Cary, who gave the funds for grading the baseball and football grounds and for building the grandstand. This year additional ground is being graded and put in shape so that there will be ample room for all outdoor sports.

### THE GEORGE PRESTON BLOW MEMORIAL GYMNASIUM

This building was given to the College in 1924 by Mrs. George Preston Blow, of Yorktown, Virginia, and La Salle, Illinois, and by her children, in memory of Captain George Preston Blow, of the United States Navy, whose father and grandfather were alumni of the College. It is one of the largest and best equipped gymsnasiums in the South, containing a standard

size swimming pool, shower baths, lockers, basketball court, large gymnasium hall, running tracks, monogram and trophy room, and a large hall for Y. M. C. A. and other meetings. In addition to the dedication tablet, a large bronze tablet in the entrance hall carries the following inscription, setting forth the purpose to which the building is dedicated.

*UT SIT MENS SANA IN CORPORE SANO*

THIS BUILDING IS DEDICATED TO THE PURPOSE  
OF MINISTERING TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF MANHOOD  
AND THE MORE ABUNDANT LIFE

IT IS TO BE USED AS A MEANS FOR MAKING THE HUMAN BODY  
THE FIT TEMPLE OF A DIVINE SPIRIT

HERE THE BODY WILL BE TRAINED TO CONTRIBUTE  
TO THE GROWTH OF A CULTURED MIND  
AND BE MADE THE ALERT INSTRUMENT FOR THE EXPRESSION  
OF CLEAR THOUGHT AND NOBLE FEELING

HERE MEN WILL BE ENDUED WITH STRENGTH TO HELP TO BEAR  
THE BURDENS OF THE WEAK:

HERE THEY WILL GAIN PHYSICAL VITALITY  
AND LEARN TO REVERENCE AND CONSERVE IT IN LIVES OF  
CHASTITY  
AND TO EXPEND IT IN DEEDS OF CHIVALRY

HERE THEY WILL LEARN THE JOY OF FELLOWSHIP  
AND GO FORTH AS COMRADES IN SERVICE  
AND IN THE FURTHER QUEST FOR THE TRUTH THAT MAKES  
MEN FREE

## **GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION**

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Applicants for admission to college should always write to the registrar of the college for the official entrance application blank and should have their certificates of preparation filled out according to the instructions given on page 54. The certificate should then be filed with the registrar *at least two weeks before the opening of the session* in order that applicants without the necessary preparation may be notified of their failure to fulfill the entrance requirements.

As soon as possible after arriving at college all students should report to the registrar's office in the Brufferton building. The registrar classifies the student and gives him a classification ticket which must then be presented at the office of the dean. From the dean the student receives a card permitting him to matriculate. The classification ticket and the matriculation card are then presented to the treasurer in his office in the Brufferton building. On the payment of fees the student is officially enrolled on the register of the college.

Official classification and payment of fees are requisite to enrollment.

### **STUDENT SUPERVISION**

The president and the faculty, through committees assigned for the several academic classes, and through advisers for individual groups, endeavor to follow carefully the progress and the behavior of every student in college, and by personal oversight and advice to insure proper conduct and attention to duties. In addition, the president re-enforces the work of the several committees and advisers through inspection of the monthly class reports and through personal interviews with delinquents. Students are not permitted to enter any course or to drop a course after admission to it, except with the consent of the dean. The president is also assisted in this work by the student committee of self-government.

Monthly reports showing the standing of students in their classes are sent to parents and guardians.

The dean of women is the educational adviser of all women students. The social director, who is also a member of the faculty, is in charge of the social life of the women. No effort is spared to insure to women the most wholesome and stimulating intellectual and social environment. The women's self-government association co-operates with the social director of women in regulating all matters of student life not under her immediate supervision.

## ABSENCE FROM LECTURES AND FROM COLLEGE

Absence from classes or from other college duties without sufficient reason is not tolerated. Sickness or the permission of the president or the dean to be absent from college constitutes a sufficient reason, but does not excuse the student from his class work. It is in the province of each instructor to prescribe the conditions under which class work shall be made up, whatever the reason for absence.

## CHANGES IN COURSES

After one week of a semester has elapsed no student will be permitted to change a course until a fee of three dollars has been paid. If a student drops a course because of his neglect of work, failure will be marked against him for the term in this course.

## DELAYED REGISTRATION

Any student who fails to register on or before Wednesday, September the fourteenth of the first semester, or to register before Monday, January the thirtieth, of the second semester, will be charged a delayed fee of five dollars (\$5.00), which will be remitted only in case of sickness.

For each day or part of a day that a student is absent from lectures following registration, and preceding or following the Thanksgiving or Christmas Vacation, or any other holiday, a delayed fee of five dollars will be charged unless such absence is due to sickness or upon excuse secured from the president.

## DISCIPLINE

The discipline of the college is in the hands of the president with the advice of the faculty. The object is to maintain regularity and order in the institution and to inculcate in the students the spirit of honor.

The honor system as accepted at William and Mary assumes that every student is trustworthy and will not do a dishonest and dishonorable thing or violate his pledged word. Each student is required to sign the following pledge on written work: "I hereby declare upon my word of honor that I have neither given nor received help on this test (examination or assignment)." The young men and the young women, through their student councils, immediately take cognizance of any violation of the honor system, and any student found guilty of violating the accepted code is regarded as unfit to remain as a member of the college community.

The examinations are given under the honor system and a formal pledge to every examination or test paper is required.

The respective student councils also take cognizance of any matters which, in their judgment, are injurious to the well-being of the college. So thoroughly is the enforcement of the honor system placed in the hands of the students that there is rarely any appeal from their decision.

The faculty believes that it owes as a duty to parents the insistence upon the withdrawal of any student not profiting by his stay at college; and, when non-resident students are permitted to withdraw or are dropped from the roll or are suspended, they must forthwith leave Williamsburg and the vicinity. Until this requirement is fulfilled, they remain subject to the authority of the institution and may be expelled. In every case of discipline the student's parent or guardian is informed of the action.

A summary of the regulations of the college is put into the hands of every student when he presents himself for registration. He is required to sign these regulations and to agree to abide by them before he is allowed to matriculate.

Hazing or subjecting a student to any form of humiliating treatment, using intoxicating liquors, gambling, and keeping firearms in their rooms are forbidden by the statutes of the college.

Students are not allowed to have automobiles, except by special permission to be secured from the president.

## **EXAMINATION AND SYSTEM OF GRADING**

Written examinations are held at the end of each semester. An examination grade of 75 per cent passes a student, provided his class standing and attendance are satisfactory to the professor. The student's grades are recorded on the percentage basis.

## **DROPPING FROM THE ROLL**

A freshman who fails at any regular semester examination to pass unconditionally five hours will be dropped from the roll of the college, unless the failure is due to a continued sickness or to some other unavoidable cause. A freshman who for any reason is permitted to register for less than fifteen hours must pass at least five hours. An upper classman who fails at any regular semester examination to pass unconditionally eight hours will be dropped from the roll of the college, unless the failure is due to sickness or some other unavoidable cause. An upper classman who for any reason is permitted to register for less than fifteen hours must pass on at least eight hours. In the enforcement of this regulation any student

who has attended this college or any other college during any regular session will be regarded as an upper classman, regardless of the number of credits made. Hours as used above means semester hour credits.

### STUDENT ASSEMBLIES

An assembly is held in the Phi Beta Kappa Hall each week at which all students are required to be present. Notice of the hour of these meetings will be given from time to time. The entire faculty attends these meetings.

Devotional exercises are held in the Chapel each week on Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday at 8:40 o'clock. All students are urged to attend these meetings. The exercises are under the direction of the Y. M. C. A. and the Y. W. C. A. assisted by members of the faculty.

Class meetings are arranged for by the officers of each class.

### PUBLIC PERFORMANCES AND PARTIES

No person or group of persons associated with the College of William and Mary shall give either in Williamsburg or elsewhere a public performance of any kind unless prior to the first rehearsal the said person or group of persons shall have obtained from the proper authorities of the college permission to present the entertainment. In order to secure permission, those in charge of the performance must make written application to the president of the college or to a committee appointed by him and to be known as the *committee on public performances*. The application must contain a statement as to the nature of the performance to be given, the time and place of presentation, the names of those directing the performance, and of those taking part in it, the hours and the place of rehearsals, and the names of those who are to chaperon both the rehearsals and the performances. All student parties, including dances, must receive the sanction of the proper authorities before arranged for.

### SAMPLE AND SALES ROOMS

The use of rooms in the college buildings for displaying samples and goods for sale to students and others is not permitted. This applies to firms having either special agents or student representatives.

### COMMUNICATIONS FOR STUDENTS

Parents or friends wishing to communicate with students must do so by letter or telegram. No student will be called to the telephone. The clerks at the college, however, will deliver a telephone message in case of emergency.

## **EXPENSES**

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*First semester*—To facilitate bookkeeping, parents are requested to send a check for the expenses of the term, so far as known at the time, to the treasurer's office on or before September 8th.

*Second semester*—A check for the principal expenses is requested on or before January 20th.

### **FEES FOR VIRGINIA STUDENTS**

*Per term—payable in advance*

College fee.....	\$ 30.00
Matriculation fee.....	7.50
Athletic fee.....	11.50
Students' Activities fee.....	6.75
Contingent fee.....	1.50
Library fee.....	1.50
Gymnasium fee.....	5.00
	———— \$ 63.75

*Laboratory Fees—payable in advance*

Per semester.....	\$ 7.50
Organic chemistry.....	10.50

### **TEACHERS' SCHOLARSHIPS**

Virginia students holding Teacher's Scholarships pledged to teach two years in the public schools of Virginia are given a credit of \$30.00 a semester on their fees.

### **STUDENTS NOT LIVING IN VIRGINIA**

Students not living in Virginia pay at the same rate as Virginia students plus \$45 per term for tuition, all payable in advance per term.

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All students rooming in the dormitories are required to handle their laundry through the college unless it is sent home. Laundry charges are 75 cents per week.

## GENERAL INFORMATION ON FEES

All students should note that college expenses are *payable in advance by the semester*, remittance being made by check, drawn to the College of William and Mary. The charges for room rent, late matriculation fee, laboratory fees, music, journalism, special examinations, fines for missing classes and similar items may be paid after the beginning of each semester and are *not* included in the first check, as stated above. No student in arrears to the college for fees or board will be awarded honors or degrees.

*The Athletic Fee* (\$11.50) had its origin in the request of the students. The money derived from this fee is used to defray the expense of maintaining the various forms of athletic activity at college. Payment of the fee entitles the student to membership in the athletic association and to free admission to all athletic contests on the home grounds.

*The College Fee* (\$30.00 a semester) is a payment towards the general incidental expenses of the college, fuel, servants' hire, and maintenance of buildings.

*A Student Activities Fee* of \$6.75 a semester was requested by the student body. For purposes of administration, it will be collected by the treasurer of the college and by vote of the students is divided as follows:

9-27 to the Colonial Echo; 5-27 to the Flat Hat; 5-27 to the Literary Magazine; 4-27 to the Y. M. C. A. or Y. W. C. A.; 4-27 to the Literary Societies. One dollar from each Student Activities fee paid by the women goes to the Women's Student Government Association.

Each student will be entitled, without additional charge, to a copy of the Colonial Echo, to a subscription to The Flat Hat and Literary Magazine, to membership in the Y. M. C. A. or Y. W. C. A., as the case may be, and to membership in the literary society which the student may choose.

*Reductions.*—No rebates in any of the above fees will be allowed. No reduction will be made in board and room for periods less than one month. No meal tickets will be issued on credit.

*Room rent and board* include the charges for room, board, furniture, janitor service, light and heat. No part of room rent and board will be refunded to the student who leaves the dormitory unless he withdraws from college.

## FEES FOR HOLDERS OF SCHOLARSHIPS

Any student holding a scholarship is required to pay matriculation, athletic, student activity, contingent, library and gymnasium fees.

## RESERVATION OF ROOMS IN DORMITORIES

In order to have a room reserved for the following session, the applicant is required to make a deposit of \$5 with the registrar. This deposit will be credited on the student's account, but will not be refunded to students who do not attend college unless the registrar is notified on or before August 15th.

*Students furnish their towels, bed linen, blankets and pillows.*

## RATES FOR ROOM AND BOARD

All students who room in the college dormitories are required to board in the college boarding department. Students who do not room in the college dormitories are permitted to board in the college boarding department. The rate for board alone is \$24.00 per month of four weeks.

### *Men*

MONROE HALL—Two in a room, per semester, each.....	\$166.50
Room with bath, per semester, each.....	184.50
Corner room, per semester, each.....	171.00
OLD DOMINION HALL—Two in a room, per semester, each.....	\$169.00
Two in a room with bath, each.....	190.00
Single room.....	198.00
Single room with study room attached .....	225.00
TALIAFERRO—Two in a room, per semester, each.....	\$139.50
Single room, per semester.....	153.00
Third floor, per semester.....	135.50
Single room, per semester—third floor.....	148.50
SCOTLAND STREET BUILDING—Two in a room, per semester, each.	135.50

### *Women*

JEFFERSON HALL—Two in a room, per semester, each.....	\$175.50
Three in a room, per semester, each.....	175.50
BARRETT HALL—Two in a room, per semester, each.....	\$184.50
Two in a room, with bath, per semester, each.....	202.50

**TYLER HALL**, each student, per semester.....\$157.50

**BLAIR HOUSE, DEANERY, MONCURE HOUSE, PRACTICE HOUSE,**  
**BROWN HALL**, per semester, each student..... 171.00

*Virginia students holding Teacher's Scholarships pledged to teach two years in the public schools of Virginia will be given a credit of \$9.00 per semester on board.*

### **PHYSICAL CARE AND MEDICAL ATTENDANCE**

The college employs a physician, a nurse and assistant nurse to take care of the physical welfare of the students. Modern sanitary conditions are maintained and medical treatment is given to the students with no additional cost to them beyond the ordinary fees listed above. Physical exercises and athletic sports are under expert supervision and are conducted primarily for the promotion of health and efficiency. An infirmary affords facilities for the isolation of cases of infectious diseases or for those requiring quiet surroundings.

Medical attention and staple medicines are furnished free of charge to the students, but the college does not assume the expense of consulting physicians or surgical operations. Students not living in the college dormitories are charged a fee of \$1.50 for each day they may be confined in the infirmary.

### **SPECIAL FEES AND EXPENSES**

1. **LABORATORY FEES.** A laboratory fee of *seven and one-half dollars* per semester is charged for each laboratory course taken in chemistry, biology, industrial arts, physics, stenography, typewriting, home economics and journalism. In organic chemistry the fee is *ten and one-half dollars* per semester. Breakage in the laboratory will be charged against the student.

2. Fees for Applied Music (Piano or Voice), \$40.00 each semester. Use of practice piano, \$5.00 for each semester.

No fees for work in Harmony classes.

3. **SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS.** A fee of *three dollars* is charged for all special examinations except such as are necessitated by sickness or other unavoidable causes. This fee must be paid in advance, and a receipt from the treasurer of the college must be presented before the examination is taken.

4. THE CONTINGENT FEE. Every student is required to deposit with the treasurer at the beginning of each semester a contingent fee of *one dollar and fifty cents*, which is not returnable.

5. DIPLOMAS. The charge for the Master's diploma is *ten dollars*, and the charge for the Bachelor's diploma is *seven dollars and fifty cents*. These fees are payable at graduation.

6. GYMNASIUM FEE. All students are charged a gymnasium fee of *five dollars*. This fee covers use of equipment, locker, shower baths, swimming lessons and plunge periods.

### INCIDENTAL EXPENSES

It is impossible to estimate the exact cost to students of clothing, travel and incidental expenses. These are governed largely by the habits of the individual. The college endeavors to cultivate frugality and to protect the student from temptations. The size of Williamsburg aids materially in this matter by not subjecting the students to the diversions of a large city. As the demands for extra money are small, parents are advised to furnish only a small sum.

The cost of books depends somewhat on the courses taken, but will seldom be less than *fifteen dollars* a year and does not usually exceed *thirty dollars* a year.

### REDUCTION OF EXPENSE TO HOLDERS OF STATE SCHOLARSHIPS

A reduction of expenses to holders of State scholarships is made possible by the desire of the Commonwealth to develop a body of men and women trained for, and interested in, its greatest responsibility—the education of its children. Therefore, through the aid furnished by the State, the College of William and Mary offers *one hundred and thirty-two* scholarships to young men and women who wish to prepare themselves to teach in the public schools of the State. These scholarships may be secured by applying to the superintendent of schools in the counties and cities. Each scholarship entitles the holder to a credit on college expenses, amounting to **\$78.00** per session.

## **SCHOLARSHIPS**

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### **ROLL OF FAME SCHOLARSHIPS**

The William and Mary Roll of Fame includes three Presidents of the United States, four judges of the United States Supreme Court, four signers of the Declaration of Independence, fifteen Governors of Virginia, and seven Governors of other States, sixteen Senators from Virginia and six from other States, three Speakers of the House of Representatives, fifteen members of the Continental Congress, twenty-five members of the Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia, eleven members of the President's cabinet, a large number of members of the United States House of Representatives, and many distinguished physicians, professors, clergymen, lawyers, army and navy officers, and several hundred judges of prominence. It is the hope of the college eventually to have memorials to all of the distinguished sons of the college whose names are found on its Roll of Fame. This Roll of Fame includes those who have been members of the faculty (whether graduates or not), members of the Board of Visitors of the college and recipients of honorary degrees and degree graduates.

Below are published such scholarships as have been established to those on the Roll of Fame in the order in which the scholarships were founded:

1. **THE CHANCELLOR SCHOLARSHIP.** A memorial to George Washington, Chancellor of the College, 1788-1799, and John Tyler, Chancellor, 1859-1862. Founded in 1871 by Hugh Blair Grigsby, the last Chancellor of the College. This scholarship will exempt Virginia students from the payment of the college fee of \$60.00, and non-Virginia students from the tuition fee. It is awarded by the faculty on the basis of merit and is open to all students.

2. **JOSEPH PRENTIS SCHOLARSHIP.** A memorial to Judge Joseph Prentis, student of the College; Judge of the Admiralty Court of Virginia, 1777; member of the Board of Visitors, 1791; Judge of the General Court, 1787-1809; holder of other public positions of honor and trust. Founded in 1920 by his great-grandson, Judge Robert R. Prentis, of the Supreme Court of Appeals of Virginia. This scholarship will exempt Virginia students from the payment of the college fee of \$60.00, and non-Virginia students from the tuition fee. It is awarded on the basis of merit and is open to all students.

3. **GEORGE BLOW SCHOLARSHIP.** A memorial to George Blow (1787-1870), of Sussex County, Virginia, graduate of the College of William

and Mary, and later a member of the Board of Visitors; and his son, George Blow (1813-1894), A. B. of the College of William and Mary, member of the Congress of the Republic of Texas, Brigadier-General in the Virginia militia, member of Virginia Secession Convention; Lieutenant-Colonel, C. S. A.; Judge of the First Judicial Circuit of Virginia; distinguished attorney of Norfolk, Virginia. Founded in 1921 by Captain George P. Blow (son of George Blow, the second), of Yorktown, Virginia. This scholarship will exempt Virginia students from the payment of the college fee of \$60.00 and non-Virginia students from the tuition fee. It is awarded by the faculty on the basis of merit and is open to all students.

4. JOSEPH E. JOHNSTON SCHOLARSHIP. A memorial to Joseph E. Johnston (1807-1897), graduate of West Point, general in the United States Army, general in the Confederate Army, doctor of laws of William and Mary; member of the Board of Visitors. Founded in 1921 by Robert M. Hughes, of Norfolk. This scholarship will exempt Virginia students from the payment of the college fee of \$60.00, and non-Virginia students from the tuition fee. It is awarded by the faculty on the basis of merit and is open to all students.

5. JOHN ARCHER COKE SCHOLARSHIP. A memorial to John Archer Coke (1842-1920), A. B. of the College of William and Mary, 1860; the youngest of five brothers receiving degrees from the college; captain in the Confederate Army, and a distinguished lawyer in the city of Richmond. Founded in 1921 by his children, John Archer Coke, Esq., of Richmond, Virginia, and Mrs. Elsie Coke Flannagan, of Montclair, N. J. This scholarship will exempt Virginia students from the payment of the college fee of \$60.00, and non-Virginia students from the tuition fee. It is awarded by the faculty on the basis of merit and is open to all students.

6. ROBERT W. HUGHES SCHOLARSHIP. A memorial to Robert W. Hughes (1821-1901), editor, author and jurist; judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia (1874-1898); doctor of laws of the College of William and Mary, 1881. Founded in 1921 by his son, Robert M. Hughes, LL. D., of Norfolk, Virginia. This scholarship will exempt Virginia students from the payment of the college fee of \$60.00. It is awarded by the faculty upon the basis of merit.

7. EDWARD COLES SCHOLARSHIP. A memorial to Edward Coles, born 1786 and died 1868; a student of the College of William and Mary, 1807; Governor of Illinois, 1822; President of the first Illinois Agricultural Association. Founded in 1922 by his grandchildren, Mary

Robert Coles and Mrs. George S. Robins, of Philadelphia, Pa. This scholarship will exempt Virginia students from the payment of the college fee of \$60.00, and non-Virginia students from the tuition fee.

8. GEORGE WASHINGTON SCHOLARSHIP. A memorial to George Washington, licensed as a surveyor by the college, 1749, and the first Chancellor after the Revolution. Founded by the Daughters of the Cincinnati, with the understanding that this scholarship will be open to the daughters of officers of the United States Army and Navy. The award of this scholarship in the first instance, and to fill vacancies arising therein, shall be upon the written nomination of the Daughters of the Cincinnati, provided, however, that in case the society should fail to nominate a candidate on or before September 1st in the year, the faculty of the College of William and Mary shall have power to assign the scholarship to any properly qualified daughter of a regular officer of the army or navy of the United States. This scholarship will exempt the holder from the payment of the tuition and college fee.

9. THOMAS JEFFERSON SCHOLARSHIP. A memorial to Thomas Jefferson, a graduate of the college, doctor of laws, and a member of its Board of Trustees. Founded by the Daughters of the Cincinnati, with the understanding that this scholarship will be open to the daughters of officers of the United States Army and Navy. The award of this scholarship in the first instance, and to fill vacancies arising theren, shall be upon the written nomination of the Daughters of the Cincinnati, provided, however, that in case the society should fail to nominate a candidate on or before September 1st in the year, the faculty of the College of William and Mary shall have power to assign the scholarship to any properly qualified daughter of a regular officer of the army or navy of the United States. This scholarship will exempt the holder from the payment of the tuition and college fee.

10. SAMUEL MYERS SCHOLARSHIP. A memorial to Samuel Myers, a Bachelor of Arts of the college in 1809. Founded in 1922 by his grandson, Barton Myers, of Norfolk, Virginia. This scholarship exempts the holder from the payment of the college fee. It is awarded to a member of the graduating class of the Maury High School, Norfolk, Virginia.

### OTHER SCHOLARSHIPS

1. CORCORAN SCHOLARSHIP. Founded in 1867 by W. W. Corcoran (1798-1888), Washington, D. C. This scholarship will exempt

Virginia students from the payment of the college fee of \$60.00, and non-Virginia students from the tuition fee. It is awarded by the faculty on the basis of merit and is open to all students.

2. SOUTTER SCHOLARSHIP. Founded in 1869 by James T. Soutter, of New York. This scholarship will exempt Virginia students from the payment of the college fee of \$60.00, and non-Virginia students from the tuition fee. It is awarded by the faculty on the basis of merit and is open to all students.

3. GRAVES SCHOLARSHIP. Founded in 1872 by the Rev. Dr. Robert J. Graves, of Pennsylvania. This scholarship will exempt Virginia students from the payment of the college fee of \$60.00, and non-Virginia students from the tuition fee. It is awarded by the faculty on the basis of merit and is open to all students.

4. JAMES BARRON HOPE SCHOLARSHIP. Founded in 1897 by Robert M. Hughes, LL. D., of Norfolk, Va. This scholarship is awarded for the best poem published in the college magazine and exempts the holder from the payment of the college fee of \$60.00.

5. PI KAPPA ALPHA SCHOLARSHIP. Founded in 1897 by Robert M. Hughes, LL. D., of Norfolk, Va. This scholarship is awarded to some member of the Pi Kappa Alpha Fraternity for the best translation published in the college magazine and exempts the holder from the payment of the college fee of \$60.00.

6. WILLIAM BARTON ROGERS SCHOLARSHIP. This scholarship was founded in 1905 by the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, in memory of William Barton Rogers (1804-1882), founder and first president of the institute and former student and professor at the College of William and Mary. The value is three hundred dollars and will be awarded by the faculty to some student at this college who has taken sufficient work at William and Mary to enter the Institute of Technology.

7. PHI BETA KAPPA SCHOLARSHIP. Founded in 1911 by the United Chapters of the Phi Beta Kappa Society in recognition of the establishment of the society at the College of William and Mary December 5, 1776. This scholarship can be awarded only to a son or daughter of a member of the society, and has an actual cash value of fifty dollars. The scholarship is awarded entirely on the basis of merit.

8. BELLE S. BRYAN SCHOLARSHIP. A memorial to the services of Mrs. Bryan to the Association for the Preservation of Virginia Antiquities, which society she served for more than a quarter of a century, first as secretary and later as president. Founded in 1920 by her son, John Stewart Bryan, Esq., of Richmond, Virginia. This scholarship will be awarded on nomination of the Association for the Preservation of Virginia Antiquities to either a young man or woman, provided such nomination is made before September 1st. In the event of the failure of the association to make the nomination, the president of the college is authorized to make the appointment to some deserving Virginia student. The scholarship exempts the recipient from payment of the college fee of \$60.00.

9. THE VIRGINIA PILOT ASSOCIATION SCHOLARSHIP. Founded in 1921 by the Virginia Pilot Association of Norfolk, Virginia, through its president, Captain W. R. Boutwell, with the hope of increasing the usefulness of the college in the vicinity around Hampton Roads. This scholarship will be awarded upon nomination of the Virginia Pilot Association to a young man or woman residing in the cities of Norfolk, Portsmouth or Newport News, or in the counties of Norfolk, Elizabeth City or Warwick. This scholarship exempts the recipient from payment of the college fee of \$60.00.

10. UNITED DAUGHTERS OF THE CONFEDERACY SCHOLARSHIP. The United Daughters of the Confederacy grant a number of scholarships to young women. One scholarship is known as the *Janet Weaver Randolph Scholarship*, as a memorial to Mrs. Norman Randolph, of Richmond, Virginia. This will pay directly to the young woman appointed the sum of \$250 to aid her in her course. In addition to this, the Virginia Division has established a scholarship, which pays tuition; the Georgia Division has established a scholarship paying tuition, and the Colorado Division has established a scholarship paying tuition.

11. RICHMOND DENTAL SOCIETY SCHOLARSHIP. Founded in 1922 by the Richmond, Virginia, Dental Society. This scholarship pays a cash sum of \$75.00 per session to its holder. It is awarded in recognition of the ideals of higher learning and education and with the desire to foster this spirit, preferably to some one preparing to be a dentist.

12. VIRGINIA STATE DENTAL ASSOCIATION SCHOLARSHIP. Founded in 1923 by the Virginia State Dental Association. This scholarship pays a cash sum of \$100 per session to its holder. It is to be

used for some worthy Virginia student and the selection is left to the discretion of the college authorities. The purpose of the faculty is to award it as a rule to some one preparing to be a dentist.

**13. HOPE-MAURY LOAN SCHOLARSHIP.** The Hope-Maury Chapter of the United Daughters of the Confederacy has established at the College of William and Mary a loan scholarship whereby a student will be lent for four years the sum of \$250 per annum, which sum will cover his fees, board, and room rent in one of the dormitories to be designated by the President of the College, with the proviso that the student shall begin to pay back the amount within four months after he has graduated or left college. The student holding this scholarship will be nominated by the Hope-Maury Chapter of the United Daughters of the Confederacy.

*In addition to these scholarships, the college offers scholarships to a number of accredited high schools throughout the State. These scholarships exempt the student from the payment of the College fee of \$60.00, and are renewable the second year if the holder thereof makes a satisfactory record the first year.*

### **STATE TEACHERS' SCHOLARSHIPS**

One hundred and thirty-two scholarships of annual value of \$78.00 each are offered to prospective teachers. For a full account of these see page 45.

### **MINISTERIAL STUDENTS**

Students furnishing satisfactory evidence of their intention and fitness to enter the ministry are admitted upon the same terms as Virginia students holding State scholarships.

### **STATE STUDENTS' LOAN FUND**

By act of the General Assembly a students' loan fund has been created, and any deserving student may secure a loan on which the rate of interest is fixed by law at 4 per cent.

### **PHILO SHERMAN BENNETT LOAN FUND**

This fund was established in 1905 by William Jennings Bryan, of Lincoln, Nebraska. It is part of a trust fund left by Philo Sherman Bennett, of New Haven, Conn., for the purpose of aiding deserving students. The proceeds of the fund are used to make loans to students needing assistance during their college career.

**SMOOT MEMORIAL LOAN FUND**

This fund was established in 1913 by the Fairfax County Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, as a memorial to William Sotheron Smoot. The fund was donated by Mrs. James R. Smoot and is in the form of a loan which is to be made to some deserving student during his senior year in college.

**PRIZES**

The Cutler Foundation offers two prizes of \$25.00 each in gold coin, one to the man and the other to the woman, both of the senior class, who shall compose and submit the best essay upon some aspect of the Federal Constitution assigned by the Dean of the Marshall-Wythe School. Each member of the senior class is required to write an essay of not less than a specified number of words upon some subject, and the award is to be made by the President of the College, the Dean of the Marshall-Wythe School, and one other member of the faculty designated by the President.

The sons of the Cincinnati offer each year a gold medal valued at seventy-five dollars to a male student, majoring or minoring in history, who submits the best essay on a subject dealing with the constitutional history of the United States, or with Virginia colonial history. The subject must be approved by the head of the history department of the College. The essays must be submitted to him during the first week in May. They must be typewritten, with duplicate copies, and signed with a pseudonym. The author's name together with his pseudonym should accompany each essay in a sealed envelope. No prize will be given if a paper of sufficient merit is not submitted.

The editors of the William and Mary College Quarterly Historical Magazine offer each semester a continuous subscription to the two students of the Virginia history class in the College, who make the highest average for the semester.

The Pi Gamma Mu Fraternity of William and Mary College offers a cash prize of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00) to the student who prepares the best paper on any subject within the broad field of Social Science. The paper must be handed in to the President of the Society by May first of each academic year.

**FORM OF BEQUEST**

I give and bequeath to the College of William and Mary in Virginia, a corporation established by law in the State of Virginia, the sum of \$..... to be invested and preserved inviolably for the endowment\* of the College of William and Mary, located at Williamsburg, Virginia.

Dated.....

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\*Note—The bequest may be made, if desired, for foundation of a professor's chair, for scholarships, or for some other specified purpose.

## **ADMISSION**

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1. By act of the General Assembly, approved March, 1918, both men and women are admitted to the college on the same conditions.
2. Applicants must be at least sixteen years of age.
3. Every applicant must present a satisfactory certificate of good character, and must also present the recommendation of the principal of the high school or secondary school last attended.
4. A student desiring to enter upon certification must meet one of the following requirements:
  - a. Graduation from an accredited four-year public high school with sixteen units, or
  - b. Graduation from an accredited four-year private secondary school with sixteen units or completion of a four-year course in an accredited private secondary school with sixteen units.
5. Students presenting themselves without proper certification from an accredited school, as outlined above, will be required to take the college entrance examinations for
  - 3 units in English.
  - 2½ units in Mathematics.
  - 1 unit in History.
  - 9½ additional units, selected from approved subjects.
6. Any student over twenty years of age at the time of entering college, upon satisfactory evidence of his ability to pursue successfully the courses for which he desires to register, may be admitted as a special student, but cannot become an applicant for a degree until full entrance requirements are met.

*Entrance Requirements for Bachelor's Degrees.*

1. All students entering upon a course leading to a bachelor's degree must have credits as follows:

English (grammar, composition, rhetoric and literature).....	3 units
Mathematics (algebra through binomials and plane geometry).....	2½ units
History (general, English or American).....	1 unit
*Foreign languages (all must be in Latin for A. B.).	3 units
Electives.....	6½ units
Total.....	16 units

2. A candidate for the B. S. degree must have for entrance three units in one foreign language, or two units in each of two foreign languages. Students who present full sixteen units in other subjects, but do not have these necessary language qualifications will enter the beginners' classes provided in the foreign languages and will absolve the language entrance requirements by taking courses without college credit. One college course is accepted for one entrance unit.

3. A candidate for the A. B. degree must have three entrance units in Latin.

4. A student who meets the requirements for admission, but who does not offer the three units in Latin or in foreign languages necessary to begin the work for a bachelor's degree, must make up these requirements within two years after entrance.

5. Every student will be registered for a degree course unless he registers for another course offered in this catalogue.

6. College work counted for entrance units cannot be counted for a degree.

7. The election, quantity and character of the work done by a special student is subject to approval by the president. Except by special permission, special students will be required to do the same work as is required for regular students.

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\*In accordance with the regulations of the State Board of Education no credit will be given for a single unit in a foreign language.

The following table indicates the standard units accepted for entrance:

### SUBJECTS ACCEPTED FOR ENTRANCE

The individual units in this table are reckoned on the basis of five forty-minute periods a week for a session of thirty-six weeks.

Subjects	Topics	Units
English A.....	English grammar and analysis (required).....	1
English B.....	Composition and rhetoric (required).....	1
English C.....	Literature (required).....	1
English D.....	History of English literature (optional).....	1
Mathematics A...	Algebra to quadratics (required).....	1
Mathematics B...	Quadratics, progression, binomials, etc. (required).....	$\frac{1}{2}$ or 1
Mathematics C...	Plane geometry (required).....	1
Mathematics D ..	Solid geometry (optional).....	$\frac{1}{2}$
Mathematics E...	Plane trigonometry (optional).....	$\frac{1}{2}$
History A.....	Greek and Roman History.....	
History B.....	Medieval and Modern European History.....	
History C.....	English History.....	Required One Unit
History D.....	American history and civil government.....	1
Latin A.....	Grammar, composition and translation.....	1
Latin B.....	Caesar's <i>Gallic War</i> , I-IV; grammar; composition.....	1
Latin C.....	Cicero's <i>Orations</i> (6); grammar; composition.....	Three Required for A. B.
Latin D.....	Virgil's <i>Aeneid</i> , I-VI; grammar; composition.....	1
Greek A.....	Elementary grammar, composition and translation.	1
Greek B.....	Xenophon's <i>Anabasis</i> , I-IV; grammar; composition.....	1
Greek C.....	Homer's <i>Iliad</i> , I-III; grammar; composition.....	1
German A.....	Elementary grammar, composition and translation.	1
German B.....	Intermediate grammar, composition and translation.....	1
German C.....	Third-year grammar, composition, and translation.	1
German D.....	Fourth-year grammar, composition, and translation.	1

French A.....	Elementary grammar, composition, and translation.	1
French B.....	Intermediate grammar, composition, and translation.....	1
French C.....	Third-year grammar, composition, and translation.	1
French D.....	Fourth-year grammar, composition, and translation.	1
Spanish A.....	Elementary grammar, composition, and translation.	1
Spanish B.....	Intermediate grammar, composition, and translation.....	1
Spanish C.....	Third-year grammar, composition, and translation.	1
Spanish D.....	Fourth-year grammar, composition, and translation.	1
Science A.....	Physical geography with laboratory work.....	1
Science B.....	Chemistry with laboratory work.....	1
Science C.....	Physics with laboratory work.....	1
Science D.....	Botany.....	$\frac{1}{2}$
Science E.....	Zoology.....	$\frac{1}{2}$
Science F.....	Physiology.....	$\frac{1}{2}$

**VOCATIONAL SUBJECTS (Not more than four units)**

Mechanical and Projection Drawing.....	$\frac{1}{2}$ to 1
Drawing.....	$\frac{1}{2}$ to 1
Shop work.....	$\frac{1}{2}$ to 4
Home economics.....	$\frac{1}{2}$ to 2
(Accredited agricultural schools).....	$\frac{1}{2}$ to 4
Commercial geography.....	$\frac{1}{2}$
Shorthand and typewriting.....	$\frac{1}{2}$ to 1
Bookkeeping.....	1
Commercial arithmetic.....	$\frac{1}{2}$ to 1
Music.....	$\frac{1}{2}$ to 1

## **DEGREE REQUIREMENTS**

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The degrees conferred are Bachelor of Arts (A. B.), Bachelor of Science (B. S.), and Master of Arts (A. M.).

The requirements for degrees are stated in terms of "credits." A credit is given for one class hour, or two laboratory hours a week through one semester, which is a term of approximately eighteen weeks. This is one-half of the usual college session of thirty-six weeks. A course runs for a semester, and carries as many credits as it has class meetings, or two-hour laboratory periods a week through the semester. Class meetings, or periods, are one hour in length (including five minutes for change of classes); and a laboratory period is two hours in length and counts one credit. For students who entered under the quarter system, which prevailed for the years 1922-23, 1923-24, and 1924-25, equivalents of credits will be calculated by adding one-half to the semester credits as set down in this catalogue.

### **RESIDENT REQUIREMENT FOR DEGREES**

No degree will be granted by the college until the applicant has secured at the college in Williamsburg at least 30 semester hours of credit. For students in School Social Work see page 137.

### **BACHELOR'S DEGREES**

The completion of 126 credits is required for either bachelor's degree. Of these 126 credits, sixty-five are prescribed for the bachelor of arts, and sixty-three are prescribed for the bachelor of science. The prescribed courses for each degree are set forth below.

#### *Minimum Requirements for Bachelor of Arts*

	Semester Credits
English.....	12
One Modern Language.....	12
Mathematics.....	6
Latin or Greek.....	6
Biology, or Chemistry, or Physics.....	10
History (American).....	3

Government (Virginia and United States) . . . . .	6
Psychology . . . . .	3
Philosophy . . . . .	3
Physical Training . . . . .	4
<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>65</b>

\*"Virginia Government (Gov. 101) and U. S. History (Hist. 101) are required of all Freshmen. At the beginning of the session, one-half of the Freshmen (those whose names begin with letters from A to K, inclusive), should take Virginia Government and the remaining half U. S. History. At the beginning of the second term those who have taken Virginia Government should take the U. S. History and vice versa. Students from other states may substitute any of the Government courses for Virginia Government."

#### *Minimum Requirements for Bachelor of Science*

	Semester Credits
English . . . . .	12
One Modern Language . . . . .	9
*Biology, or Chemistry, or Physics (10 credits in any two) . . . . .	20
**Mathematics . . . . .	6
†History (American) . . . . .	3
†Government (Virginia and United States) . . . . .	6
Psychology . . . . .	3
Physical Training . . . . .	4

**TOTAL . . . . .** 63

\*Students majoring in the Economics and Business Administration course are required to take only ten semester hours in one natural science.

\*\*Students majoring in Home Economics and Physical Education are required to take only three semester hours in Mathematics; students majoring in Economics and Business Administration courses must take three semester hours in Business Statistics.

†See footnote to minimum requirements for Bachelor of Arts degree.

#### MAJORS AND MINORS

To insure a reasonable amount of concentration upon advanced work in a few subjects rather than upon elementary classes in many subjects, the student is required to include in the work for a bachelor's degree two majors or a major and two minors. A major consists of thirty credits in one subject and a minor consists of twenty credits in one subject. Major and minor subjects must be selected before the beginning of the third year of work, must be in related fields, and must have the approval of the president or dean.

For the A. B. degree both majors must be chosen from arts courses, and in case two minors are chosen at least one must be from arts courses. For the B. S. degree both majors must be chosen from biology, or chemistry, or physics; and in case two minors are chosen at least one must be from these same subjects. Any departure from this rule must be approved by the Degree Committee before February 1st of the applicant's junior year, otherwise the rule will be applied.

State students, *i. e.*, students pledged to teach two years in the State of Virginia, must include in their bachelor's degree at least eighteen semester hours in education. For the special courses required in these twenty semester hours, see curriculum for teachers, page 145.

*Physical training and hygiene.* During the first two years of his course, three hours a week in physical training and hygiene are required of each student. For this he shall receive, when satisfactorily completed, one credit in each semester.

*Credit for student activities.* The college requires for a bachelor's degree 126 semester hours, or sixty-three session hours, instead of the 120 semester hours, or sixty session hours, usually required for a bachelor's degree. Of the extra six semester hours, the student must elect four in physical training. He may elect the other two in student activities, such as participation in literary society work, editorial or managerial work on college publications, or service on the student council. Credits for these activities are awarded by faculty members under plans and supervision of the student activities committees. Students who do not earn these two credits in student activities must elect them from regular college work.

*Selection of courses.* In arranging classes, students must first absolve their minimum degree requirements and must elect their courses in the order of sequence as indicated by numbering.

*Grade of credits:* The normal load for a student is fifteen semester hours. To this may be added one semester hour in physical education. To carry eighteen semester hours, a student must have made during the previous semester at least nine semester hours of grade 83 or above and three semester hours of grade 91 or above. To carry more than eighteen hours, a student must have made during the previous semester at least nine semester hours of grade 91 or above and must have made no grade below 83. To receive a bachelor's degree a student must have at least one-half of his credits of grade 83 or higher.

**SUGGESTED COURSE FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS  
DEGREE\***

*Freshman Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
English 101.....	3	English 102.....	3
Latin or Greek 101.....	3	Latin or Greek 102.....	3
Mathematics 101.....	3	Mathematics 102.....	3
History or Government 101....	3	Government or History 102....	3
Modern Language.....	3	Modern Language.....	3
Physical Education 101.....	1	Physical Education 102.....	1
—		—	
	16		16

*Sophomore Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
English.....	3	English.....	3
Modern Language.....	3	Modern Language.....	3
Psychology.....	3	Science.....	5
Science.....	5	Minor.....	3
Elective.....	3	Elective.....	3
Phy. Ed.....	1	Phy. Ed.....	1
—		—	
	18		18

*Junior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Major.....	3	Major.....	3
First Minor.....	3	First Minor.....	3
Second Minor.....	3	Second Minor.....	3
Philosophy 301—(Logic).....	3	Electives.....	6
Elective.....	3	—	
—		—	
	15		15

\*Unless two credits are counted for student activities, these credits must be made up by additional electives.

*Senior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Major.....	3	Major.....	3
First Minor.....	3	First Minor.....	3
Second Minor.....	3	Second Minor.....	3
Electives.....	6	Electives.....	6
	—		—
	15		15

**SUGGESTED COURSE FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE\****Freshman Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
English 101.....	3	English 102.....	3
Science.....	5	Science.....	5
Mathematics 101.....	3	Mathematics 102.....	3
History, or Government, or Modern Language.....	3	History, or Government, or Modern Language.....	3
Physical Ed. 101.....	1	Physical Ed. 102.....	1
	—		—
	15		15

*Sophomore Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Science (Major).....	5	Science (Major).....	5
Psychology.....	3	English.....	3
English.....	3	Modern Language or Elective..	3
Modern Language.....	3	Phy. Ed.....	1
Phy. Ed.....	1	Elective.....	5
Elective.....	2		—
	—		—
	17		17

\*Unless two credits are counted for student activities, these credits must be made up by additional electives.

*Junior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Science (Major).....	5	Science (Major).....	5
Science (Minor).....	5	Science (Minor, first).....	5
Second Minor.....	3	Second Minor.....	3
Elective.....	3	Elective.....	3
—		—	
	16		16

*Senior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
First Minor Science.....	5	First Minor Science.....	5
Second Minor.....	3	Second Minor.....	3
Major or Elective.....	5	Major or Elective.....	5
Elective.....	2	Elective.....	2
—		—	
	15		15

**MASTER OF ARTS DEGREE**

The requirements for the degree of Master of Arts are as follows:

1. The applicant must be the holder of an A. B. or B. S. degree from this college, or from some other institution of approved standing.
2. The applicant must be registered and approved as a candidate for the Master of Arts degree before beginning any course that is to be counted for credit toward that degree.
3. Applicants duly approved and registered for this degree must, at the beginning of the course, submit a plan of study which will show that the work to be pursued is grouped about one subject as a major in which he has had in his Bachelor's degree at least twelve semester hours and in which he will take at least twelve semester hours of M. A. grade. The remaining eighteen hours must be in two subjects related to this major subject. In addition, the applicant must, by the end of the first semester, select a thesis with the advice of the professor in whose department the subject of the thesis is chosen. The thesis in his major subject must be completed and approved by the professor in charge, by the first of May. Three copies of the thesis

in typewritten form, each bearing the following title on the front page, must be submitted: "A Thesis presented at the College of William and Mary as a Partial Requirement for the Degree of Master of Arts."

4. Courses selected in meeting the thirty semester hour credits for the Master's degree will be approved by the Degree Committee on the following conditions:

- a. That the requirements mentioned above are met.
- b. That no course with a grade below 83 will be counted.
- c. That in general only fourth year courses can be counted.

## COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

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### ANCIENT LANGUAGES

PROFESSOR MONTGOMERY

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR GELSINGER

### LATIN

PROFESSOR MONTGOMERY

101\*. VIRGIL'S AENEID. *First three books; first semester; three hours; three credits.*

First three books, with parallel reading upon the epic; Virgil's place in European literature; mythology, scansion, vocabulary, systematic review of grammar, exercises in prose composition, elementary Roman antiquities. Repeated in summer session. For freshmen and sophomores.

102. BOOKS IV, V, VI OF VIRGIL'S AENEID. SELECTIONS FROM THE ECLOGUES AND THE GEORGICS. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

201. SELECTIONS FROM LIVY AND TACITUS. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

Parallel reading and lectures upon Roman historiography; its debt to the Greek, and influence upon the modern; advanced prose composition work; individual conferences with students. For sophomores and juniors.

202. ROMAN LYRIC POETRY. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

Selections from the Roman lyric poets, centering around Horace's odes and epodes; lectures and parallel reading, in Latin and English, upon the life and thought of the early Empire; individual conferences. Repeated in summer session. For sophomores, juniors and seniors.

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\*In numbering courses, the digit in hundred's place indicates whether the course is primarily for freshmen, sophomores, juniors or seniors. The digit in ten's place other than zero, indicates that the Department offers more than five (5) courses in either semester. The digit in unit's place indicates the sequence number of courses in the department, odd numbers indicating the first semester, even numbers indicating the second semester. For example Latin 101 means freshman Latin, first semester, and the first course in Latin during that semester. Bus. 412 (Business Cycles) means senior Banking and Finance second semester, and the sixth course in Business Administration during that semester.

301. SELECTIONS FROM THE LETTERS OF CICERO AND PLINY. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

Parallel reading, lectures and themes upon Roman epistolography, its influence upon the mediaeval and modern; Cicero and Pliny as literary figures; advanced prose composition work; individual conferences. For juniors, seniors, and A. M. work.

302. ROMAN ELEGY FROM CATULLUS TO OVID. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

Rapid reading of a considerable body of Latin elegiac verse; parallel reading in English upon Greek, Latin and English elegy. For juniors, seniors, and A. M. work.

401. LATIN LITERATURE CYCLE. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

These courses are open only to students of approved maturity and constitute a continuous unit of study projected along the cycle plan. Original research upon assigned topics will be required. For 1927-28 the subject will be Roman oratory, centering around Cicero, the rhetorical schools, the debt to Athenian oratory, and the influence upon modern oratory. For juniors, seniors, and A. M. work.

402. LATIN LITERATURE CYCLE (Continued). *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

For 1927-28, the subject will be Roman Comedy, its debt to the Greek, and its influence upon modern comedy. Selected plays of Plautus and Terence will be read. For juniors, seniors, and A. M. work.

501. LATIN LITERATURE CYCLE (Continued). *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

For 1927-28 the subject will be Cicero's philosophical works. Repeated in summer session. For seniors and A. M. work.

502. TEACHERS' COURSE. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

Training in the teaching of high school Latin, with especial attention to the problems and difficulties of each year; consideration of the Direct Method, the acquisition of a vocabulary, and sound knowledge of forms; the debt of the English vocabulary to the Latin; the principles of translation; assignments of various text-books to members of the class, and reports thereon; historic survey of methods of teaching Latin. Content as well as method will be uniformly stressed. Repeated in summer session. For all prospective teachers of high school Latin.

**GREEK**

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR GELSINGER

101. BEGINNERS' GREEK. *First semester; three hours; no credit until Greek 102 is completed.*

An introduction to the elements of the language.

College credit for this course will be given only to those who complete Greek 102 also.

102. INTERMEDIATE GREEK. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A continuation of Greek 101 and dependent upon it. The course includes the reading of easy Greek, systematic development of vocabulary, and detailed study of the syntax.

201. PLATO'S APOLOGY AND CRITO. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

The whole of the Apology is read and as much of the Crito as time permits. The life and work of Socrates are discussed in lectures, and in papers prepared by members of the class.

202. HOMER. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

Selections from the Iliad and the Odyssey in the Greek, and the reading of both poems entire in English outside the class. The course includes work in Greek Prose Composition.

\* \* \* \* \*

The courses listed below are planned for students who have completed at least two years of Greek. Within the fields designated the work can be so varied as to permit those who take Greek four years to elect these courses more than once without repetition.

301. GREEK DRAMA. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

The reading of two plays, with explanatory lectures.

303. GREEK ORATORY. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

Reading in Demosthenes or in some other orator. Lectures and assigned papers on the history of Greek oratory.

402. GREEK HISTORIANS. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

Parts of Herodotus or Thucydides.

404. NEW TESTAMENT AND PATRISTIC GREEK. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

The class reads one Gospel, one of the shorter Epistles, and selections from early Christian writers.

The following courses require no knowledge of the Greek language:

405. HISTORY OF GREEK RELIGION. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

A study of the religious practices and beliefs of Classical Antiquity, with some account of the discussions about religion in Greek literature.

406. HISTORY OF GREEK LITERATURE. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

Reading of the important authors in translation, with lectures and assigned papers on appropriate topics.

408. BYZANTINE HISTORY. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A summary survey of the history of the Eastern Empire to the fall of Constantinople.

### FINE ARTS

MISS CAREY

MISS SELLEVOLD

The courses offered in this department are planned to give a knowledge and appreciation of the Fine and Industrial Arts, to acquaint the student with the historical development of Art, and to give opportunities for art expression through drawing, design, composition, color, and modeling.

101. ART STRUCTURE A. *First semester; two lectures and one laboratory period; three credits.*

Lays a foundation for the courses in drawing, modeling, house decoration, color, costume design and lettering, with emphasis upon general principles of technique.

Composition by Dow; The Enjoyment and Use of Color by Sargent; Principles of Design by Batchelder are used as a basis for the work.

102. INTRODUCTORY DRAWING AND PAINTING. *Second semester; two lectures and one laboratory period; three credits.*

Principles of drawing and painting; expression by line, dark and light, and color, in drawing from objects and from nature.

Perspective for Art Students, by Hatton; Composition by Dow used as texts.

103. ART HISTORY AND APPRECIATION. *First semester; three lectures; three credits.* History and development of civilization as revealed by art. Appreciative study of architecture, sculpture, and painting to the time of the Renaissance. Slides, photographs and other illustrative material will be used to supplement the text. *The Nature, Practice, and History of Art* by Magonigle. Required of all students majoring in Fine Arts.

104. ART HISTORY AND APPRECIATION. *Second semester; three lectures; three credits.* Appreciative study of architecture, sculpture, painting and the minor arts from the Renaissance to the present time. Required of all students majoring in Fine Arts. *The Nature, Practice and History of Art* by Magonigle used as a text, supplemented by slides and photographs.

105. CLAY MODELING. *First semester; two lectures and one laboratory period; three credits.* Prerequisite 101 or may be taken parallel with 101.

Lectures and laboratory work dealing with the history and development of ceramics, with practice in modeling in relief and in the round, and casting. Students will be required to develop their own designs. *The Potter's Craft* by Binns used as text.

201. ART STRUCTURE (B). Prerequisite, Fine Arts 101. *First semester; two lectures and one laboratory period; three credits.*

Advanced Design, Composition and Color Theory, with their applications to specific problems in the Fine Arts and the Art Industries.

202. HOUSE FURNISHING AND COSTUME DESIGN. *Second semester; two lectures and one laboratory period; three credits.*

The principles of Design and Color as applied to house furnishing and the selection of clothing. Treatment of walls, space relations, arrangement of rugs, furniture, curtains, etc., and the planning of clothes for different types of people and for different occasions. *The Practical Book of Interior Decorating* by Eberlein, Holloway and McClure, *The Enjoyment and Use of Color* by Sargeant, and *Art in Every Day Life* by Goldstein used for study and reference.

204. COLOR PRINTING AND LETTERING. *Second semester; three laboratory periods with half hour lecture during each; three credits.*

History and development of different alphabets. Lettering with reed

and steel pens, and color printing with wood and linoleum blocks. Writing and Illuminating by Johnston, and P's and Q's of Lettering by Tannahill used as texts.

301. ADVANCED DRAWING AND PAINTING. Prerequisite, Fine Arts 102. *First semester; two lectures and one laboratory period; three credits.*

Lectures and laboratory work dealing with the principles of perspective, light and shade, and color in art.

302. HISTORY AND APPRECIATION OF AMERICAN ART. *Second semester; three lectures; three credits.*

The history and development of architecture, painting, sculpture and the beginnings and development of the art industries in America. The strong influence of the art of the colonial period upon the architecture and house furnishings of the present day, and its historical significance will be stressed.

304. FIGURE AND LANDSCAPE COMPOSITION. Prerequisites, at least two technical courses will be required as a prerequisite for this course. *Second semester; two lectures and one laboratory period; three credits.*

Combining the study of figure and landscape with the principles of design, composition and color, using various media as follows: pencil for imaginative sketching, chalk and charcoal for drawing from the model and from nature, tempera and oil paints for the finished compositions. A study of the history and development of Mural Painting will accompany the technical work of this course. References: Composition by Dow, Principles of Design by Batchelder, Figure Construction by Bement, and Enjoyment and Use of Color by Sargent.

402. DESIGN IN THE ART INDUSTRIES. *Second semester; two lectures and one laboratory period; three credits.*

History and development of the great world industries and the relation of design and color to each. Original designs for textiles, wall paper, posters, stained glass, pottery, metal and jewelry developed in the laboratory.

404. THEORY AND PRACTICE OF TEACHING ART. Prerequisite, 15 credits in Fine Arts. *Second semester; two lectures and one laboratory period; three credits.*

Methods of teaching art in the elementary and high school, planning of courses, relation of art to other subjects in the curriculum, and the place

of art in the home, the school, and the community. Problems calling for initiative, discrimination, appreciation of fine quality, and skill in execution will be developed in the laboratory.

**406. METHODS OF TEACHING FINE AND INDUSTRIAL ARTS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.** *Given both semesters; two lectures and one laboratory period with Practice Teaching in the Williamsburg School; six credits.*

A course for teachers dealing with subject matter, methods and materials for the teaching of Fine and Industrial Arts in the elementary school. The planning of projects showing the interrelationships existing among the various school subjects will be an important part of this course.

### INDUSTRIAL ARTS DEPARTMENT

MR. RUSSELL

**101. MECHANICAL DRAWING, ELEMENTS OF ENGINEERING DRAFTING.** Prerequisite, Mathematics 101. *One lecture hour, four hours in drafting room; three credits.*

A course in drafting, comprising a general view of the subject of instrumental, geometrical drafting and the ultimate object to be attained. Drafting instruments and materials, their care and use; the arrangement of geometrical problems sufficiently numerous and varied to lead up to the making of mechanical drawing; lettering, mechanical and free hand.  
*Text: Anthony's Mechanical Drawing.*

**102. MECHANICAL DRAWING, ENGINEERING DRAFTING.** Prerequisite 101. *One hour lecture, four hours in drafting room; three credits.*

Projections of point, line, plane, solids, sections, intersections, developments, orthographic, cabinet projections and isometric projections, shades and shadows, tracing and blue printing. *Text: Anthony's Mechanical Drawing.*

**302. MACHINE DRAWING.** Prerequisite 102. *Lecture two hours, drafting room two hours; three credits.*

Practice in reading drawings and building up drawings from details. Making detail sketches and drawings of machine parts. Assembly drawings of valves, lathes and simple machines. *Text: Anthony's Machine Drawing.*

**401. STRUCTURAL DRAWING.** Prerequisite, Mathematics 102. *Lecture one hour; drafting room four hours; three credits.*

Relation of the theory of structures to engineering practice through the preparation of designs and drawing for a plate girder railway bridge, a wooden roof truss, a reinforced concrete and steel truss highway bridge, building and miscellaneous structures. *Text: Bishop's Structural Drawing.*

## BIBLICAL LITERATURE AND RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

PROFESSOR GOODWIN

MISS DOWNING

DR. IRWIN

101. INTRODUCTION TO THE ENGLISH BIBLE. (PROFESSOR GOODWIN). *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

A study of conditions, geographical, ethnological, social, moral, and spiritual, of the Hebrew people as the background of Old Testament literature, with introduction to the historical study of the Old Testament books. The moral and spiritual significance of the Old Testament.

102. INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF THE BIBLE. (PROFESSOR GOODWIN). *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A study of the New Testament world. The history of the growth of New Testament literature, with an introductory study of the books of the New Testament. The various translations and versions of the English Bible. The moral and spiritual significance of the New Testament.

103. THE HEROES OF ISRAEL. (MISS DOWNING). *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

A study of the great personalities of the Old Testament from the Patriarchs down to the Exile, with emphasis upon the social, political, economic, and religious background.

104. THE IDEALS AND INSTITUTIONS OF THE HEBREWS. (MISS DOWNING). *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A study of the creative forces, ideals, and personalities resulting in the establishment of the institutions of the Hebrew nation. Continuation of first semester, from Exile to New Testament times, bridging the gap between the Old and New Testaments.

201. THE SPIRITUAL AND MORAL CONTENT AND RELATIONSHIPS OF EDUCATION. (PROFESSOR GOODWIN). *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

The purpose of this course is to show the fundamental and essential relationship of all education to the moral and spiritual forces and factors of life. The nature of the Spirit life will be considered. The relation of this life to the principles of education and to the content and purpose of the various college courses will be shown with a view of emphasizing the fact that religion and the Spirit life are not annexes to education and to life, but integral and essential factors definitely and indispensably related to the facts and forces presented through History, Literature, Psychology, Philosophy, Science, Education, Government, etc.

**202. THE ORGANIZATION AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF RELIGIOUS AND SOCIAL SERVICE WORK. (PROFESSOR GOODWIN).**

*Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

The purpose of this course is to train students in proper methods of dealing with groups of people associated for study and service. This course is not primarily intended for ministerial students.

**205. LIFE AND TEACHINGS OF JESUS. (MISS DOWNING).**

*First semester; three hours; three credits.*

A detailed study of the Gospel narratives, which will include an intensive study of the person, life, and public ministry of Jesus, together with a brief survey of the Life of Christ in Art.

**206. LIFE AND LETTERS OF PAUL. (MISS DOWNING). *Second semester; three hours; three credits.***

In this course special attention is given to the life of Paul, the beginnings of the Christian church, the writing and teaching of the New Testament epistles and of other early Christian literature, closing with a discussion of the place and importance of the New Testament in the life of the church.

**301. BIBLE AS LITERATURE, I. (MISS DOWNING). *First semester; two hours; three credits.***

A study of the history, story and wisdom materials of the Bible. The purpose of the course is to insure a knowledge of the contents; to develop an appreciation of the wealth of the Bible as a work of literary art.

**302. BIBLE AS LITERATURE, II. (MISS DOWNING). *Second semester; two hours; three credits.***

A study of the lyric and prophetic materials of the Bible. (This course is designed to supplement Course 103).

**303. THE PHILOSOPHY OF THE SPIRIT LIFE. (PROFESSOR GOODWIN). *First semester; three hours; three credits.***

A study of the fundamental principles of thought and faith as related to the nature and obligation of service and leadership. In this course the source and foundation of character and of life's relationships and ethical and spiritual obligations will be investigated. *Text: Evelyn Underhill's "Life of the Spirit and the Life of Today."*

**304. THE TEACHINGS AND THE PSYCHOLOGY OF JESUS.** (PROFESSOR GOODWIN). *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A study of the personality of Jesus, the great fundamentals of His teaching, with special reference to the psychological principles embodied in the teachings of Christ.

**305. BEGINNINGS OF CHRISTIANITY.** (MISS DOWNING). *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

Political, economic, and religious conditions among Jews and Gentiles in the Roman Empire; rise and early development of Christian movement in Palestine; the missionary career of Paul; expansion of the movement to the close of the second century; the ideals and institutions of early Christian movement.

**306. HISTORY OF CHRISTIANITY.** (MISS DOWNING). *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A survey of the outstanding developments in the life of the church from the apostolic age to the present.

**307. INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF THE BOOKS OF THE OLD TESTAMENT: HISTORY AND PROPHETS.** (DR. IRWIN). *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

The purpose of this course, which should be continued by the student if possible through both terms, is to introduce the student to the study of the books of the Bible based on the use of the Standard American Revised Version. The aim of this course is threefold: to give the student an adequate knowledge of the structure of the Bible and the contents of the books, Bible geography and history, and the results of latest archaeological research; to give a rational and practical method of first hand study of the books; to train the student in the ability to see and understand the great messages of the books. Open to all students.

**308. INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF THE BOOKS OF THE NEW TESTAMENT.** (DR. IRWIN). *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

Gospels, Acts of the Apostles, and Epistles. Open to all students.

401. THE GREAT TRUTHS AND GREAT CHARACTERS OF THE BIBLE. (PROFESSOR GOODWIN). *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

The purpose of this course is to make an intensive study of the great characters of the Bible with a view of showing how they were the revealers of the great truths of spiritual forces which are permanent and creative in the life of man.

402. A STUDY OF SOME OF THE GREAT PERSONALITIES OF HUMAN HISTORY. (PROFESSOR GOODWIN). *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

In this course some of the great characters of history will be studied with a view of evaluating the forces which contributed to their greatness and to their influence.

403. SOCIAL MESSAGE OF THE PROPHETS OF ISRAEL. (MISS DOWNING). *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

A survey of the preparation of the Hebrew people for the work of the religious and social leaders of the people; their contribution to their times and to social world betterment.

404. PRINCIPLES OF RELIGIOUS EDUCATION. (MISS DOWNING). *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

Principles, methods and curriculum are carefully studied; also the church as an education institution. The implication of current psychological and philosophical concepts are considered. (Open only to seniors and graduates.)

405. COMPARATIVE RELIGIONS. (MISS DOWNING). *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

The purpose of this course is to study the teachings of the great ethnic religions as compared with the teachings of Christianity. Also a brief biographical study of the leaders of the great ethnic religions.

## BIOLOGY

PROFESSOR DAVIS

PROFESSOR JONES

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR WARREN

\*ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR DOLLOFF

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR JANTZ

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\*On leave of absence 1926-27.

**Laboratory Assistants**

S. H. HOPKINS

G. M. NOLLEY

GLADYS OMOHUNDRO

G. A. WATTS

F. L. FINCH

101. ZOOLOGY. *First semester; lectures three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits. Required of pre-medical students.*

A study of the structure, activities, relationships and distribution of animals.

102. BOTANY. *Second semester; lectures three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits. Required of pre-medical students.*

The structure, function and origin of the primary organs of the higher plants; adaptation of plants to their physical environment; the relationships, geographic distribution and evolution of the four great groups of plants.

†103. PHYSIOLOGY AND HYGIENE. *First semester; two hours; two credits. Elective for freshmen and sophomores.*

An elementary study of the structures and activity of the various parts of the human machine with conclusions as to the most efficient methods of operation based on such a study. May be taken by students deficient in entrance credits to make up this deficiency. It is recommended that students who have not had high school physiology take this course before Biology 104.

†104. PUBLIC HEALTH. *Second semester; two hours; two credits.*

A course dealing with the personal and social aspects of health promotion and disease prevention, with particular attention to the health supervision of children of school age. Elective for all students except prospective teachers, for whom it, or its equivalent is required.

201. COMPARATIVE ANATOMY OF VERTEBRATES. Prerequisite, Zoology. *First semester; lectures two hours; laboratory six hours; five credits.*

This course takes up, in a comparative way, the structure of vertebrate animals. A number of types are dissected in the laboratory.

202. EMBRYOLOGY OF VERTEBRATES. Prerequisite, Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates (except with consent of the instructor). *Second semester; lectures two hours; laboratory six hours; five credits.*

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†Note—Courses 103 and 104 count as electives only, not in fulfilment of minimum degree requirements in science, nor toward a major or minor in Biology.

The work of this course is based on the study of the development of the chick with comparative treatment of other forms.

**203. HEREDITY.** *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

In this course are studied the principles of heredity, with special attention to the inheritance of human traits and the improvement of the inborn traits of the race.

**204. EVOLUTION.** *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

This course deals with the history of the idea of evolution, the facts for which a theory is demanded, the theory of evolution and alternative theories; and with the factors of evolution according to Lamarck, Darwin and more recent biologists. It is designed for those who do not have a specialized acquaintance with Biology.

**205. PLANT PHYSIOLOGY.** *Prerequisite, Botany. First semester; lectures three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits.*

Morphology and physiology of plants. A detailed study of the correlations of structure with the phenomena of growth, nutrition and movements of plant organs. The laboratory work is designed to acquaint the student with the methods of demonstrating the processes of absorption, movement and transformations of food materials and the methods of observing and measuring the reactions of plants to stimuli.

**206. PLANT TAXONOMY.** *Prerequisite, Botany. Second semester; lectures two hours; laboratory six hours; five credits.*

The collection and systematic classification of the ferns and seed plants; a detailed examination of the morphology of the organs of the plant especially employed in classification; a study of the ecological relationships of the plants collected. Laboratory and field work on the flora of Williamsburg. Each student prepares an herbarium.

**301. BACTERIOLOGY.** *Prerequisites, Botany and General Chemistry. First semester; lectures two hours; laboratory six hours; five credits. Open to juniors and seniors.*

A study of the forms, activities, relationships and culture of bacteria, yeasts and molds, and of their economic, industrial and hygienic significance.

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NOTE—Courses 203 and 204 may be taken by sophomores or upper classmen as electives but do not count in fulfillment of minimum degree requirements in science nor toward a major or minor in Biology.

302. COMMUNITY HYGIENE. *Prerequisite, Bacteriology. Second semester; lectures three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits.*

A study of the cause, nature, transmission, and prevention of infections; home sanitation, and methods of health promotion dependent upon the concerted action of individuals.

303. HUMAN ANATOMY. *Prerequisites, Zoology. First semester; lectures two hours; laboratory two hours; three credits. Open only to students taking a major in Physical Education.*

Lectures and demonstrations on the bones, joints, ligaments, muscles and nervous and circulatory systems as related to physical education.

306. SANITARY SCIENCE. *Prerequisites, Botany and General Chemistry. Second semester; lectures three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits.*

A fuller consideration of public health principles and practice than time permits in Course 104, with laboratory and field work. Prospective teachers may elect this course in place of Course 104. A student having credit for Course 104 or Course 301 may take this course only on conditions prescribed by the instructor.

307. PHYSIOLOGY. *Prerequisites, Zoology and General Chemistry. It will be advantageous to have taken, or to take with this course, Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates, Organic Chemistry and Physics. First semester; lectures three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits.*

A study of the activities of the human body as a basis for its proper understanding and effective care.

308. APPLIED ANATOMY AND BODILY MECHANICS. *This course should follow Biology 303. Second semester; three hours; three credits. Open only to students taking a major in Physical Education.*

Lecture and recitations on the anatomical mechanism of movements and fundamental principles regarding the selection, classification and application of physical education.

401. CYTOLOGY. *Prerequisite, Botany. First semester; lectures two hours; laboratory six hours; five credits.*

The structure and structural transformations of the cell with special reference to the phenomena of cell division and cell differentiation in the growth and reproductive tissues of plants. Recent discoveries concerned with the relationship of nucleus and cytoplasm to inheritance in both plants

and animals. Each student is trained in the various methods of preparing living and killed material for certain of these studies. Counts for A. M. credit.

402. GENETICS. *Prerequisites, Zoology and Botany. Cytology is recommended but not required in preparation for this course. Second semester; lectures three hours; laboratory work may be taken in connection with this course by registering also for Course 403, provided arrangements are made in advance with the instructor.*

The principles of variation and heredity, the origin of new types and factors concerned with their development. Counts for A. M. credit.

403. PROBLEMS IN BIOLOGY. *Prerequisite, approval of the instructor. Any semester; hours to be arranged; credits according to the work done.*

The work of this course is strictly individual and varies with the interests and needs of advanced students. Those interested should consult the instructors before registering and, if possible, some months in advance. Counts for A. M. credit.

#### COURSES GIVEN BY MRS. C. M. ROBINSON AT THE MARIAM ROBINSON CONSERVATORY

207. FLORICULTURE. *First semester; hours and credits to be arranged. Elective for sophomores and upper classmen.*

Lectures and practical work on the propagation, culture, and utilization of ornamental plants. The subjects dealt with include (a) soils and their proper treatment; (b) commercial varieties, their requirements and uses; (c) common pests and diseases, their identification and control; (d) greenhouse manipulation as a source of pleasure and profit; (e) the use of annual and perennial plants in improving home and school grounds and public places.

208. FLORICULTURE. *Second semester; hours and credits to be arranged. Elective for sophomores and upper classmen.*

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NOTE—Courses 207 and 208 count as electives only, not in fulfillment of minimum degree requirements in science, nor toward a major or minor in biology. They are recommended as electives for students of home economics and for students who will work in plant breeding or who are concerned in any way with the care of ornamental plants.

This course supplements Course 207 but may be taken independently. Special attention is given to soil mixtures, seed growing, and propagation from cuttings.

### BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

(See page 156)

### CHEMISTRY

PROFESSOR ROBB

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR GUY

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR DEARING

#### Laboratory Assistants

C. C. KERNS

BAUMAN MUNDIE

M. T. MALLARD

RUSSELL SWIFT

A. K. TURNER

101. ELEMENTARY GENERAL CHEMISTRY. *First semester; lecture three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits. Required of pre-medical students.*

Chemical Laws and chemistry of the non-metals.

102. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS. *Prerequisite, 101. Required of pre-medical students. Second semester; lecture two hours; laboratory six hours; five credits.*

The lectures will be on the most common metals, and the laboratory work is a course in qualitative analysis of metals and acids.

201. MINERALOGY AND CRYSTALLOGRAPHY. *Prerequisite, 102. First semester; lecture two hours; laboratory six hours; five credits.*

This course takes up the qualitative study of ores and rocks.

203. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. Volumetric. *Prerequisite, 102. Required of all those who expect to major in chemistry. First semester; lecture one hour; laboratory eight hours; five credits.*

A course in the principles of quantitative analysis. The laboratory work will include the preparation of standard and normal solutions, and the volumetric determination of iron, copper, arsenic, silver, manganese, etc.

204. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. Gravimetric technique. Continuation of 203. *Second semester; lecture one hour; laboratory eight hours; five credits.*

The determination of chlorine, iron, phosphorous, and potassium. Gravimetric analysis of various ores and alloys.

301. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. *Prerequisite, 102. First semester; lecture three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits.*

The foundation of organic chemistry; a study of the aliphatic hydrocarbons and their derivatives. Required of pre-medical students. May be counted for the A. M. degree.

302. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. *Prerequisite, 301. Second semester; required of pre-medical students; lecture three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits.*

Continuation of 301. Carbohydrates, proteins, mixed compounds, the cyclic hydrocarbons and their derivatives. May count for A. M. degree.

303. CHEMICAL MICROSCOPY. *Prerequisite, fifteen semester hours in chemistry. First semester; lecture one hour; laboratory eight hours; five credits.*

The application of the microscopic to analytical work. This includes qualitative analysis of inorganic compounds, textiles, papers, and also work in measurements. Not offered in 1927-28.

304. OPTICAL MÉTHODS. *Prerequisite, 303. Second semester; lecture one hour; laboratory eight hours; five credits.*

Continuation of 303. The laboratory work includes the quantitative study of sugars and optically active solutions, and a qualitative analysis of the most common elements with the spectroscope.

305. AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD CHEMISTRY. *Prerequisites, 102, 203. First semester; lecture two hours; laboratory six hours; five credits.*

A quantitative determination of ash, moisture, protein, fats, carbohydrates, etc., and lecture work on metabolism of foods, etc.

308. INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY. *Prerequisite, twenty semester hours in chemistry. Second semester; lecture three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits.*

The laboratory work includes the analyses of fuels and steels, and the lecture work covers a variety of industrial products such as coal, sulfuric acid, nitric acid and alloys.

401. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. *Prerequisite, two years of college chemistry and one year of college physics. First semester; lecture three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits. May count for A. M. degree.*

Lectures and laboratory work including determination of molecular weights, ionization, indicators, liquids and liquid mixtures, viscosity, vapor pressures, elevation of the boiling point, distillation of liquid mixtures, and solution and solubility.

402. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. *Prerequisite, 401. Second semester; lecture three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits. May count for A. M. degree.*

Lectures and laboratory work include colloids, equilibrium and the phase rule, refractive index, speed of reaction, catalysis, saponification, thermochemistry, electrolysis, and problems.

403. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. *Prerequisite, two years of college chemistry. First semester; lecture three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits. May count for A. M. degree.*

Lectures and laboratory work covering all of the elements in the periodic table, and laboratory work covering their extraction from ores and their qualitative separation. Particular emphasis is placed upon the chemistry of the rarer elements. There will be definite problems.

404. ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. *Prerequisite, 403. Second semester; lecture three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits. May count for A. M. degree.*

Lectures and laboratory work continued with special emphasis on radioactivity, the modern theories of the atomic structure, crystal analysis, and the preparation of rare compounds. Extensive reading in the library will be assigned and some original research work done.

405. ADVANCED QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. *Prerequisites, 203, 204. First semester; lecture one hour; laboratory eight hours; five credits. May count for A. M. degree.*

The application of the principles of quantitative analysis to industrial products. The work will be varied to suit individual preferences. Analyses will include fertilizers, foodstuffs, water, limestone, and cement.

406. ADVANCED QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS. *Continuation of 405. Second semester; laboratory ten hours; five credits. May count for A. M. degree.*

Considerable latitude allowed in the choice of subjects for analysis.

407. ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. *Prerequisite, 302. First semester; lecture one hour; laboratory eight hours; five credits.*

Qualitative analysis of organic compounds; a separation of mixtures; organic combustions.

**408. ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY.** *Prerequisite, 407. Second semester; laboratory ten hours; five credits.*

Quantitative organic analysis; determination of molecular weights; estimation of halogens, sulfur, radicals, and unsaturation in organic compounds.

### ECONOMICS

(See page 164)

### EDUCATION

(See page 157)

## ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

PROFESSOR HALL

PROFESSOR POWELL

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR GWATHMEY

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR GELSINGER

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR HUNT

CECIL R. BALL

C. G. CLARKE

EMILY M. HALL

NOTE—On the minimum degree requirements English 101, 102, 201, 202 are required. Six semester hours in Journalism may be counted for a major in English and no Journalism will be accepted for the minimum requirements in English or for an English minor.

**101-R. GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION.** *Prerequisite, three units of high school English; three hours; three credits; required.*

The freshman course in English grammar represents a thorough review of the fundamentals of the subject. The principles of paragraph writing, of exposition, and of argumentation are given as much attention as time permits. One theme is required each week. Collateral reading is assigned from standard English authors.

**102-R. COMPOSITION AND RHETORIC.** *Prerequisite, English 101; three hours; three credits; required.*

Paragraph and sentence structure are emphasized. One theme in narration or description is required each week. Collateral reading from standard English authors is assigned.

201. AMERICAN LITERATURE. *Prerequisite, English 101 and 102; three hours; three credits. Required by the State Board of Education of all who expect to teach in the public high schools.*

This course is a survey of American literature. Emphasis is laid upon the product of American authors rather than upon their lives. Frequent themes.

202. ENGLISH LITERATURE. *Prerequisite, English 101 and 102; three hours; three credits. Required by the State Board of Education of all who expect to teach in the public high schools. Interpretation of literature, with incidental biography.*

This is a survey of English literature for twelve centuries. Great productions of standard authors are interpreted by the professor. Frequent themes. This course may be offered in the first semester also.

204. GRAMMAR FOR HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS. *Prerequisite, English 101 and 102; three hours; three credits.*

A good many standard grammars in the library are used for collateral study. Various problems in grammar are carefully discussed. Analysis is emphasized.

205. ANALYTICAL STUDY OF ONE OR TWO PLAYS OF SHAKESPEARE. *Prerequisite, English 101 and 102; three hours; three credits.*

A careful study of the technique of the drama. Parallel reading. Frequent themes.

206. ENGLISH LITERATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY. *Prerequisites, 101 and 102; three hours; three credits.*

A study of the best work of the Eighteenth Century English writers. A sketch of the work of Milton and Dryden will serve as an introduction to the course.

301. STUDY OF WORDS. *Prerequisite, nine semester hours in English; three hours; three credits.*

This course traces words and their ways in English; the place of slang in language; fashions and movements in English; various phenomena of language.

302. EDGAR ALLEN POE, HIS TALES, POETRY, CRITICAL ESSAYS. *Prerequisite, twelve semester credits in English; three hours; three credits.*

Parallel reading; essays.

303. EXPOSITORY WRITING. *Prerequisite, twelve semester credits in English; three hours; three credits.*

The subjects for discussion include: (1) the choice of material for exposition; (2) definition; (3) analysis; (4) the fundamentals of literary criticism; (5) the principles of formal literary criticism; and (6) expository biography. One or more themes each week.

304. THE AMERICAN NOVEL. Its development from the work of Charles Brockden Brown to the present day. *Prerequisite, twelve semester credits in English; three hours; three credits.* Open to juniors and seniors in English.

305. THE ENGLISH NOVEL. *Prerequisite, twelve semester credits in English; three hours; three credits.* Open to juniors and seniors in English.

A survey course covering the development of the English novel from the time of Richardson to the time of Meredith.

401. OLD ENGLISH (ANGLO-SAXON). *Prerequisite, fifteen semester credits in English; three hours.* Students are expected to continue Old English in the second term.

402. OLD ENGLISH (ANGLO-SAXON) Continued. *Prerequisite, English 401.* The two terms give six semester credits.

404. NINETEENTH CENTURY ESSAYISTS. *Prerequisite, fifteen semester hours in English; three hours; three credits.*

Ruskin, Carlyle, Arnold, Newman, and Stevenson as essayists furnish the material for discussion in this course. Frequent reports and themes.

406. SHAKESPEARE. *Three hours; three credits.* This course is limited to students of senior standing.

An extensive course covering twenty plays in class, with other plays for collateral reading.

407. TENNYSON AND BROWNING. *Prerequisite, fifteen semester credits in English, three hours; three credits.*

The course will include a careful reading of the best poems of Tennyson and Browning, with extensive reading of British poets contemporary with them.

## LIBRARY SCIENCE

MR. SWEM, *Librarian*

103-R. THE USE OF REFERENCE BOOKS. *Prerequisite, three units of high school English; two hours; two credits; elective.*

Although the course in the use of reference books is planned primarily for freshmen, it is open to upper classmen also. In this course instruction

is given in the use of dictionaries, encyclopedias, atlases, concordances, indexes to periodical literature, year-books, and city, State and Federal documents. The principles of library classification and cataloguing are presented briefly, so that the student may know how to use the college library.

### PUBLIC SPEAKING AND DRAMATICS

Courses under this department will not count as English in meeting minimum degree requirement or for a minor in English.

207. PUBLIC SPEAKING. *Prerequisite, English 101 and 102; three hours; three credits. Work must be continued through 208 in order to receive credit for 207.*

The course is designed to instruct and train students in the preparation and effective delivery of the customary types of public addresses. Emphasis will be put upon voice production, diction, use of gesture, outlining of material, and thought content in their relation to effective speaking.

208. PUBLIC SPEAKING (Continued). *Prerequisite, 207; three hours; three credits.*

209. PLAY PRODUCTION. *Prerequisites, English 207-208 or its equivalent. Three two-hour periods; three credits.*

This course is a study of the cultural and educative possibilities of amateur dramatics. It is intended for those who are interested in the acting and producing of amateur plays. Laboratory fee \$1.50 per semester.

210. ADVANCED PLAY PRODUCTION. *Three two-hour periods; three credits. Open to students who have had 209, and to a limited number of others by special permission of the instructor.*

A continuation of 209 with special emphasis on directing, preparation of play manuscripts, and study of community drama. Laboratory fee, \$1.50.

211. INTERPRETATIVE READING. *First semester; three hours, three credits.*

The course is designed to develop the student's personality and the art of platform reading. Two hours a week devoted to a study of the principles of interpretation and one hour to platform recitals.

212. INTERPRETATIVE READING. *Second semester; three hours, three credits.*

A continuation of 211, with readings from plays involving several characters.

**DEBATE AND PARLIMENTARY LAW**

(See page 178—Government)

**GOVERNMENT**

(See page 178)

**HISTORY**

PROFESSOR MORTON

PROFESSOR BRUCE

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR STUBBS

MR. ECKER

Students taking a major or a minor in history are required to take, in addition to History 101, History 201, History 202, and the requisite number of hours in those history courses which shall meet with the approval of the members of the faculty of the History Department.

**HISTORY 101-R. UNITED STATES.** *\*First semester, repeated in second semester; three hours; three credits; required of all freshmen. (See statement above).* PROFESSOR MORTON, PROFESSOR BRUCE, and ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR STUBBS.

A brief but thorough survey of the history of the United States. Each member of the class is required to contribute a small fee for the purchase of material for collateral work.

All freshmen are required to take the general course in United States History (101) as a basis for the study of Economics, American Literature, and American Government, and as an introduction to the further study of American History. At the beginning of the session, one-half of the freshmen (those whose names begin with letters from A to K, inclusive) will be assigned to Virginia Government (101), which is also required of freshmen; the remainder will be assigned to United States History. At the beginning of the second semester, those who have taken United States History will take Virginia Government, and vice versa.

**HISTORY 201. EUROPE TO 1715.** *First semester; three hours; three credits; for sophomores, juniors, and seniors.*

A general course showing the development and expansion of the states of Europe to 1715, in which emphasis is placed upon the social, economic, and religious history as well as upon the political side. Offered in 1928-29. Omitted in 1927-28. MR. ECKER.

HISTORY 202. EUROPE SINCE 1715. *Second semester; three hours; three credits; for sophomores, juniors and seniors.*

A continuation of History 201, which, however, is not a prerequisite. The course will treat of the Industrial Revolution, the French Revolution, the development of nationalism, democracy and imperialism, and of the effects of these forces in modern European history. Offered in 1928-29. Omitted in 1927-28. MT. ECKER.

HISTORY 203. ENGLAND TO 1688. *First semester; three hours; three credits; for sophomores, juniors, and seniors. ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR STUBBS.*

A study of that period in English history which furnishes the background to our language, laws, and literature.

HISTORY 204. ENGLAND SINCE 1688. *Second semester; three hours; three credits; for sophomores, juniors, and seniors. ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR STUBBS.*

A continuation of History 203, which is not a prerequisite, however. It deals with the making of modern England and of the British Commonwealth of nations.

HISTORY 301. EUROPE, 1815 TO 1914. *First semester; three hours; three credits; prerequisite, History 202; for juniors and seniors.*

An advanced course showing the background to the World War and contemporary Europe. May be taken as part of the requirement for the master's degree.

HISTORY 302. EUROPE SINCE 1914. *Second semester; three hours; three credits; prerequisite, History 202; for juniors and seniors.*

A study of the Peace Conference at Paris, the peace treaties, the rise of the new national states, the League of Nations, and contemporary European problems. May be taken as part of the work for the master's degree.

HISTORY 401. PROBLEMS IN UNITED STATES HISTORY, TO 1865. *First semester; three hours; three credits; for juniors and seniors; may be taken for A. M. credit; prerequisites, History 101 and permission of instructor. PROFESSOR MORTON.*

The purpose of this course is to give the student an opportunity to study more thoroughly certain phases of American history which may be of special interest to him; to aid him in working out problems for himself in the Library; and to give him practice in presenting to the class the results of his work.

HISTORY 402. PROBLEMS IN UNITED STATES HISTORY, SINCE 1865. *Second semester; three hours; three credits; juniors and seniors; may be taken for A. M. credit; prerequisites, History 101 and permission of instructor.* PROFESSOR MORTON.

A continuation of History 401. (401 is not a prerequisite.)

HISTORY 403. VIRGINIA TO 1830. *First semester; three hours; three credits; for juniors and seniors; may be taken for A. M. credit; prerequisite, History 101.* PROFESSOR MORTON.

The development of Virginia as a colony and as a commonwealth. Special study will be made of those persons and events which are associated with Williamsburg, the colonial capital of Virginia; with William and Mary, the colonial college; with Jamestown; with Yorktown; and with other places of interest in the oldest English community in America. See instructor in regard to special prize for scholarship offered by the editors of the W. & M. Hist. Mag.

HISTORY 404. VIRGINIA SINCE 1830. *Second semester; three hours; three credits; for juniors and seniors; may be taken for A. M. credit; prerequisite, History 101.* PROFESSOR MORTON.

A study of the development of Virginia from the adoption of the Constitution of 1830 to the present. Note prize above, which is also offered in this course.

HISTORY 405. THE ANCIENT WORLD. *First semester; three hours; three credits; for juniors and seniors.*

A study of ancient civilizations, with emphasis upon Greece and Rome, and their importance in the formation of our modern civilization. This course may be counted toward an M. A. degree. Offered in 1928-29. Not offered in 1927-28. MR. ECKER.

HISTORY 406. SOCIAL AND INTELLECTUAL HISTORY OF THE MIDDLE AGES. *Second semester; three hours; three credits; prerequisite, History 201; for juniors and seniors.*

An advanced course which will attempt to give the student an insight into mediaeval life and thought. This course may count toward an M. A. degree. Offered in 1928-29. Not offered in 1927-28. MR. ECKER.

## HOME ECONOMICS

PROFESSOR REAVES

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR CUMMINGS

MISS HOLLIDAY

All students taking food courses in Home Economics are required to wear a simple white cotton or linen costume, while in the laboratory. A straight one-piece dress, without color in bows or ribbons, is desirable; white shoes with rubber heels preferred.

101. ELEMENTARY FOODS AND COOKERY. *First semester; two hours lecture; four hours laboratory; four credits.*

General principles of cookery, and their application to the more common foods; production, composition, and dietetic value of foods; preparation and serving of simple meals.

102. ELEMENTARY CLOTHING AND TEXTILES. *Second semester; lectures, two hours; laboratory four hours; four credits.*

This course includes a study of the clothing budget of a college girl; textiles from the consumer's standpoint; and the fundamental construction processes in the making of undergarments, simple wash dresses, and household articles.

202. ELEMENTARY DRESSMAKING AND PATTERN DESIGNING. *Second semester; lecture one hour; laboratory four hours; three credits.*

This course is a study of patterns by drafting, by designing from flat pattern, and by the commercial pattern; the making of silk and woolen garments. Emphasis is placed upon wise choice of materials, design, and technique. Fitted linings are made in preparation for 301.

203. HISTORY OF COSTUME. *First semester; lectures three hours; three credits.*

A study of costume through the ages from primitive times to modern times as an expression of the mode of life, and of the intellectual progress of the peoples of the world.

204. HOME NURSING. *First semester; two hours lecture; two credits.*

Home and personal hygiene, first aid, recognition of symptoms of common ailments; general care of sick room and patient; diet for the invalid.

301. ADVANCED DRESSMAKING AND DESIGN. *Prerequisites, 102 and 202 and costume designing First semester; lecture one hour; laboratory four hours; three credits.*

This course gives a practical study of line, proportion, color and texture in relation to costumes for different occasions and for different individual types and figures. The best available designs are copied or adapted to individual needs. Original designs are executed. Unusual finishes are introduced.

303. HOMEMAKING. *First semester; three hours lecture; three credits; prerequisites, all freshman and sophomore courses in Home Economics.*

This course includes a broad study of homemaking, as a career; ideals of homemaking, relationships of family members, study of selection and care of home and its equipment, family and personal budget, labor saving devices, household efficiency and service.

308. METHODS OF TEACHING HOME ECONOMICS. *Second semester; three hours lecture; three credits.*

This course counts as professional education.

Study of the development of Home Economics, various State and Federal laws, Smith-Hughes, Smith-Lever bills; organization of various types of schools; study of methods as applied to the teaching of Home Economics, planning of lessons, making courses of study for various grades and types of schools, equipment, management problems, class demonstrations.

309-R. MEAL PLANNING AND TABLE SERVICE. *Each semester; three credits.*

This course is a combination of Cookery 201 and 301. It will include the planning of menus for meals and functions; marketing done on the basis of budget; and table service for informal meals and special occasions. The course also aims to review the fundamental principles of cookery and apply them to a wider range of food materials.

310. NUTRITION. *Second semester; two hours lecture; two hours laboratory; three credits; prerequisites, organic chemistry and all food courses.*

The fundamental principles of human nutrition applied to the feeding of the family and of groups; relation of cost to the family budget, detailed study of the nutritive requirements of man, practical dietaries.

311. MILLINERY. *Prerequisites, clothing 102 and 103. First semester; laboratory four hours; two credits. Elective.*

This course gives practical knowledge of the fundamental principles of modern hat construction; appreciation of hats of the past by types; aid in the selection and wearing of hats as a part of the ensemble; practice in the making of paper patterns; the use of fabrics, felt, ribbon, panama net, crinoline, willow, and wire in hat construction; tailored trimmings and silk flowers are made. Four month's subscription to Women's Wear Daily is required of each student.

**405-R. PRACTICE TEACHING.** *Senior year, three hours daily for eighteen weeks, teaching and observation at Williamsburg High School; six credits.*

This course counts as professional education.

Daily lessons and observations in the Williamsburg High School under supervision of the College Home Economics Department.

**409. THE CHILD: HIS NATURE AND HIS NEEDS.** *First semester; three hours lecture; three credits; prerequisite, psychology.*

Physical care of infant and pre-school child; a study of children in their various stages of development; a study of the forces and experiences that modify the conduct of children.

**410. THE CHILD: HIS NATURE AND HIS NEEDS.** *Second semester; two hours lecture; two credits. Elective.*

A continuation of 409.

**411-R. HOME MANAGEMENT HOUSE.** *Each semester; three credits.*

A group of students will live in an apartment for twelve weeks. The course will include the solving of managerial problems under more nearly home conditions, the planning of meals and experience in all household duties. This course aims to develop ideals and standards of good living—courtesy, hospitality and social graces.

## JOURNALISM

MR. CLARK

While not to be confused with graduate work, the work in journalism will provide instruction in important aspects of newspaper making, with such studies as should equip the student for the demands of active service. It will teach the students how to gather, write, edit, interpret and print the news. Particularized to the extent that it will cover such subjects as

reporting, copy-reading, editorial writing, the history of journalism, and the problems of the country weekly; it will also, through requirements in history, politics, government, economics and sociology, attempt to endow the student with broad intellectual horizons, so that the journalist may be fully conscious of his function in the life of the world. Finally, the course will have as an essential part of its program the grounding of its students in the use of a lucid, vigorous, concise and moving English style.

Only juniors, or those who have successfully completed two years of work at a college or university of satisfactory grade, will be admitted to the course in journalism. Journalism cannot be counted as English in the minimum degree requirement. A minor may be taken in journalism by completing twenty semester credits. If not taken as a minor it will be elective only except that students majoring in English may count six (6) semester hours in journalism on the major.

**301. JOURNALISTIC BACKGROUNDS.** *Prerequisite, junior or senior standing. First semester; three hours; three credits.*

This course is aimed to give students of journalism primarily, as well as others interested in cultural training, a systematic conception of the backgrounds of current civilization. The chief historical, economic and cultural phases of the present-day life of the leading nations will be outlined. Professors of allied subjects, such as history, economics, and several sciences, will lecture at intervals to the class upon outstanding contributions of their respective fields to the subject under consideration. Parallel reading will be assigned, and periodical oral and written reports will be presented for the criticism of the class.

**303-R. HISTORY AND ETHICS OF AMERICAN JOURNALISM.** *Prerequisite, junior or senior standing. First and second semesters; three hours each semester; three credits each semester.*

History of American Journalism from colonial times up to the present day. Great American editors and their policies. Development of the newspaper. The canons of journalism. A newspaper's relation to its public and to other newspapers. The treatment of crime, labor, politics, and religion. Suppression of news. Propaganda as distinguished from publicity; the line between news and advertising.

**305-R. PRINCIPLES OF JOURNALISM.** *First and second semesters; three hours; three credits each semester.*

A survey of the problems that confront any newspaper in the gathering, writing, selecting and marketing of the news. Emphasis is placed on

matters that concern the reporter, such as what news is, how it is gathered and how it should be written. Intensive drill throughout the year in gathering and writing news.

307. SHORT STORY WRITING. *Prerequisite, junior or senior standing. First and second semesters; three hours each semester; three credits each semester.*

A laboratory course in the writing of the short story. The essentials of narration, technique of the short story, and the commercial aspects of fiction. Criticism of stories with class room exercises, reading and comment; discussion, conferences.

309-R. DRAMATIC COMPOSITION AND PRACTICAL PLAY-WRITING. *Prerequisite, junior or senior standing. First and second semester; three hours; three credits each semester.*

A study of dramatic technique and the nature of dramatic effect together with practice in the writing of various forms of drama. This course correlates with the courses offered in the department of Dramatics and Public Speaking and an effort will be made to have this department produce the best plays written by students in the play writing course.

401. EDITORIAL WRITING AND POLICY. *Prerequisite, junior or senior standing. First semester; three hours; three credits.*

Editorial policy; methods of choosing material for editorials and drill in writing them. Present editorial practice; types of editorials; foreign, domestic and local news in its editorial interpretation.

402. FEATURE AND MAGAZINE WRITING. *Prerequisite, junior or senior standing. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

Practice in writing special newspaper and magazine articles; study of current newspaper supplements and magazines; practical assignments.

404. LITERARY AND DRAMATIC REVIEWING. *Prerequisite, junior or senior standing. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

The field of work belonging to literary and dramatic criticism. Book reviews and dramatic criticisms studied; practical assignments.

## JURISPRUDENCE

(See page 184)

## MATHEMATICS

PROFESSOR ROWE

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR RUSSELL

MISS MERCER

MR. RUSSELL

The courses have been numbered in such a way that of two courses given at the same time, the one recommended by the department is indicated by the smaller number. Students who expect to take a major in Mathematics should plan to complete Math 102 and its prerequisites by the end of the freshman year; failure to meet this requirement may make it impossible to complete a major in four years.

101-R. COLLEGE ALGEBRA. *First semester; lecture three hours; three credits. Repeated second semester.*

Review of elementary algebra; algebraic reductions; variables and functions; the equation; linear equations; quadratic equations; simultaneous quadratic equations; graphs; definition and use of logarithms.

Text: *Reitz and Crathorne's College Algebra.*

102. PLANE ANALYTIC GEOMÉTRY. *Prerequisites, 101 and 103. Second semester; lectures three hours; three credits.*

This course covers the first two hundred pages of Smith and Gale's Plane Analytic Geometry.

103-R. PLANE AND SPHERICAL TRIGONOMETRY. *First semester; lectures three hours; three credits. Repeated second semester.*

Text: *New Plane and Spherical Trigonometry with Tables.* (Wells.)

Students majoring in Mathematics, Chemistry, Physics and pre-engineering students should take 101 and 103 during the first semester of the freshman year.

105. PLANE SURVEYING. *Prerequisites, 101 and 103; first semester; lectures three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits.*

Use of steel level, and transit; measurement of lines, angles and differences of elevation; land surveying, areas, and plotting. Preliminary surveys, maps and contours, cross-sections, earthwork computations; simple and compound curves.

Text: *Raymond's Plane Surveying.*

106. DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY. *Prerequisites, 101, 103 and 102; second semester; lectures three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits.*

Graphical representation of lines, planes, solids, and of the solution of problems concerning size and relative proportions, shades and shadows.

Text: *Kenison and Bradley's Descriptive Geometry.*

107. SOLID GEOMETRY *First semester; lectures three hours; three credits. College credit may be given for this course but it must not be used in counting towards a major or a minor in Mathematics. Repeated the second semester.*

Text: *Wentworth and Smith's Solid Geometry.*

108. ADVANCED COLLEGE ALGEBRA. *Second semester; lectures three hours; three credits.*

Mathematical induction; variables; progressions; the theory of logarithms; partial fractions; permutations and combinations; complex numbers; theory of equations; determinants; limits; infinite series.

Text: *Fite's College Algebra.*

201. DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS. *Prerequisite, 102; first semester; lectures three hours; three credits.*

Derivation of standard formulas; application to geometry; velocity; acceleration; rates; maxima and minima; curvature.

Text: *Granville's Differential and Integral Calculus, Revised Edition.*

202. INTEGRAL CALCULUS. *Prerequisite, 201; second semester; lectures three hours; three credits.*

Derivation of standard formulas; integration as a process of summation; area; length; surface; volume.

Text: *Granville's Differential and Integral Calculus, Revised Edition.*

203. ADVANCED ANALYTIC GEOMETRY, *Prerequisite, 102; first semester; lectures three hours; three credits.*

This course covers the second half of Osgood and Graustein's Plane and Solid Analytic Geometry.

Students majoring in Mathematics, Chemistry, Physics, and all pre engineering students should take this course along with 201.

205. MATHEMATICAL THEORY OF INVESTMENT. *First semester; lectures three hours; three credits. Prerequisites, 101 and 103.*

Compound interest; annuities; payment by periodic installments; depreciation of capitalized cost; bonds.

This course is recommended for students in Business Administration.

206. MATHEMATICAL THEORY OF LIFE INSURANCE. *Second semester; lectures three hours; three credits. Prerequisites, 101 and 103.*

Probability; life annuities; life insurance policies of various types and calculation of premiums, reserves, etc.

This course is recommended for students in Business Administration.

301. DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS. A more advanced course in Calculus. *Prerequisites, 201, 202. First semester; lectures three hours; three credits.*

This course is intended to cover with emphasis the more theoretical portions of such books as Granville's Calculus, and to complete the portions not taken up in 201 and 202.

Text: *Granville's Differential and Integral Calculus, Revised Edition.*

This course should be taken by all engineering students and by all students who expect to teach mathematics.

302. MECHANICS. KINEMATICS. *Prerequisites, 201, 202, 301, and one year of college physics. Second semester; lectures three hours; three credits.*

Composition and resolution of velocities and accelerations; hodograph; distance-time and speed-time curves; moments; composition of angular velocities. Fundamental dynamical principles; laws of motion; mass; weight; force; work; power; efficiency; impulse; momentum; impact Statics; center of gravity; structures; external forces; joint reactions.

Text: *Smith and Longley's Theoretical Mechanics.*

401. MECHANICS. *Prerequisite, 302. First semester; lectures three hours; three credits.*

A continuation of 302 embracing D'alembert's Principle, centrifugal and centripetal force; a complete mathematical treatment of harmonic motion; elastic vibrations; the pendulum. The kinetics of rigid bodies; moment of inertia; radius of gyration; physical pendulum; theory of models; dimensionality. This course may be used for A. M. credit.

Text: *Smith and Longley's Theoretical Mechanics.*

402. DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS. *Prerequisites, 201, 202, 301. Second semester; lectures three hours; three credits.*

A course covering Murray's Differential Equations.

This course may be used for A. M. credit.

404. SURVEY OF MATHEMATICS FOR TEACHERS. *Second semester; lectures three hours; three credits.*

This course is one of content rather than one of method. It is recommended for those who expect to teach mathematics. The purpose of this course is to give the teachers a broader view of secondary mathematics.

## MODERN LANGUAGES

PROFESSOR WILLIAMS

\*ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR RYLAND

†ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR CASTANEDA

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR GUILLET

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR BRANCHI

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR MARTIN

## Student Assistants

MISS LUCILLE FOSTER

MISS KITTY MYRICK

## FRENCH

PROFESSOR WILLIAMS

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR GUILLET

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR MARTIN

MISS MYRICK

101. BEGINNERS' FRENCH. *No college credit. First semester; three hours.*

Elementary grammar and easy reading; written exercises and oral drill; the acquiring of a correct pronunciation and the training of the ear for the understanding of the spoken as well as the printed word will be stressed from the very beginning. As far as is consistent with sound pedagogy French will be the language of the lecture-room.

102. ELEMENTARY FRENCH. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A continuation of 101 and dependent upon it. Elementary grammar completed; reading of simple standard prose; oral and written composition.

201. READINGS IN MODERN FRENCH PROSE. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

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\*On leave of absence 1926-27.

†Resigned.

Rapid reading of representative works of Anatole France. Careful attention given to structure and style. Accurate translation from French into English required. Reading at sight. Practice in pronunciation. Open to those presenting three high school units for entrance.

(In alternate years there may be substituted in this course for Anatole France other authors such as Bazin, Boylesve, Bordeaux.)

**202. COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION.** Open to students presenting three high school units for entrance. Two sections. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A systematic study of syntax and idioms by means of intermediate composition, written and oral, with especial reference to the language of every day life. This course is required of all who minor in French.

**203. READING AND COMPOSITION.** Planned for students not prepared for 201 and open to those who present two high school units for entrance. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

This course consists of the reading and translation into English of standard French stories and plays by such authors as Daudet, Dumas, Labiche, Malot, Sand, Sandeau and others. Written and oral composition based on the text. Grammar review, especially of verbs and the syntax of the subjunctive. Drill in pronunciation.

**204. SCIENTIFIC FRENCH.** *Prerequisite, a fair reading knowledge of the language. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

Intended primarily for students taking the pre-medical and pre-engineering courses but open to any sufficiently prepared to do this type of reading. Drill in pronunciation in this as in all other courses.

**301. TEACHERS' COURSE.** *Prerequisite, French 201 and 202 or the equivalent. First semester; three hours; three credits.*

Review and more thorough study of phonetics; brief survey of the history of the French language; an intensive study, through advanced composition, of the differences between French and English syntax; methods of instruction compared and illustrated; how to vitalize foreign language teaching; bibliography of a teacher's reference library. Required of all who major in French.

**303. THE CLASSICAL DRAMA OF FRANCE.** *Prerequisite, 201 and 202 or the equivalent. First semester; three hours; three credits.*

Intended as an introduction to the classical period of French literature.

Reading and interpretation of representative plays of Corneille, Racine and Molire. Lectures and supplementary reading on the political and social history of the age of Louis XIV.

**302. READINGS IN EIGHTEENTH CENTURY PROSE.** *Prerequisite, 301 or 305. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A survey of French literature with the purpose of obtaining a clear idea of the social and political trend of the age, the antecedents of romanticism and the impetus given to scientific and philosophic thinking. Special emphasis will be put on such writers as Montesquieu, Voltaire, Diderot, Rousseau and the Encyclopedists and their part in paving the way for the French Revolution.

**304. THE ROMANTIC MOVEMENT IN FRENCH LITERATURE.** *Prerequisite, one Junior course. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

The contribution of the chief precursors of Romanticism (l'Abbe Prevost, Rousseau, Bernardin de St. Pierre, Madame de Stael and Chateaubriand) will be noted. Through the interpretative reading of typical plays by Victor Hugo and Edmond Rostand a study of French Romanticism and its revival at the close of the nineteenth century will be made. Outside reading and written reports will be required.

**306. FRENCH LYRIC POETRY OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.** *Prerequisite, one Junior course. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A brief study of the development of the French lyric. Selections from Lamartine, Victor Hugo, Alfred de Vigny, Alfred de Musset Theophile Gautier, Leconte de Lisle and others will be carefully studied in class with due attention to the technique of French verse. Outside reading and written reports required. (Given in alternate years; see French 308.)

**308. THE FRENCH NOVEL SINCE 1850.** *Prerequisite, one Junior course. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A study, through the reading of typical works, of the various schools of French fiction from 1850 to 1925, with introductory lectures on the evolution of the novel in France. Outside reading and written reports required. Given in alternate years; see French 306.

**401. HISTORY OF FRENCH LITERATURE.** *Prerequisite, eighteen semester hours of French. First semester; three hours; three credits.*

A survey course of French literature from the beginnings to the present time with emphasis on the last three centuries. Text: Anry-Audic-Crouzet *Histoire Illustrée de la Littérature Française*. Required of all who major in French.

403. MOLIERE COURSE. *Prerequisite, eighteen semester hours of French. First semester; three hours; three credits.*

An intensive study of Moliere, his work and his place in the literature of France and the world. About six representative comedies will be studied.

402. MODERN FRANCE. *Prerequisite, eighteen semester hours of French. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

This course includes: introductory lectures on the origins of the French state and its history through the revolutionary period to 1815; the history of France from 1815 to 1914 with especial stress on the Third Republic; the geography and government of the France of to-day.

404. FRENCH SYNONYMS AND STYLE. *Prerequisite, eighteen semester hours in French. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

Advanced composition with especial stress on: the shades of difference between synonymous words; the possible syntactical variations for expressing the same thought.

## GERMAN

PROFESSOR WILLIAMS

MISS FOSTER

101. BEGINNERS' GERMAN. *No college credit. First semester; three hours.*

Elementary grammar and easy reading; written and oral exercises; pronunciation stressed; from the very beginning attention is called to English-German cognates. As far as feasible German will be the language of the lecture-room.

102. ELEMENTARY GERMAN. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A continuation of 101 and dependent upon it. Elementary grammar completed; reading of simple standard prose; oral and written composition.

201. GERMAN PROSE OF THE NINETEENTH AND TWENTIETH CENTURIES. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

Rapid reading of short stories and essays by standard authors. Instead of fiction the readings may be in scientific German. Practice in reading at sight. Open to those presenting two high school units for entrance.

202. COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A systematic course in syntax, idioms and synonyms including a study of Grimm's *Law* and English-German cognates. The work in class will be largely oral but abundant written translation from English into German as well as original compositions will be required. Open to those presenting three high school units.

301. TEACHERS' COURSE. *Prerequisite, German 201 and 202. First semester; three hours; three credits.*

For content, aim and scope of this course see French 301.

302. SCHILLER COURSE. *Prerequisite, German 201 and 202. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

An introduction to the German literature of the classical period. Reading and interpretation of representative works together with a survey of Schillers' life and time. (Given in alternate years; see German 304.)

304. GOETHE COURSE. *Prerequisite, German 201 and 202. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A study of *Faust, Part I*, with selections from *Part II*. Goethe's life and place in the world's literature. (Given in alternate years; see German 302.)

## SPANISH

PROFESSOR WILLIAMS

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR BRANCHI

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR GUILLET

101. BEGINNERS' SPANISH. *No college credit. First semester; three hours.*

Elementary grammar and easy reading; written exercises and oral drill; the acquiring of a correct pronunciation and the training of the ear for the understanding of the spoken as well as the printed word will be stressed from the very beginning. As far as consistent with sound pedagogy Spanish will be the language of the lecture-room.

102. ELEMENTARY SPANISH. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A continuation of Spanish 101 and dependent upon it. Elementary grammar completed; reading of simple standard prose; oral and written composition.

201. COMMERCIAL SPANISH. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

A study of letter-writing and business forms common in Spanish-American trade. Especially designed for students taking courses in business administration and commerce. Written exercises and oral drill. Open to those presenting three high school units for entrance.

203. READING AND COMPOSITION. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

Interpretative reading of texts that represent the best modern Spanish prose. Written composition and daily oral drill. Practice in reading at sight. Open to those presenting two high school units for entrance.

205. SPANISH AMERICA (a). *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

Political and commercial importance of the republics of Spanish America in relation to the United States: their geography; differences between American Spanish and Castilian; readings in the prose literature of the more important Spanish American authors. Open to those presenting three high school units for entrance. (This course may be given in place of 201.)

202. COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

Spanish syntax and idioms through abundant written work and oral drill; practice in conversation. Open to students presenting three high school units for entrance. Required of all who minor in Spanish.

204. SPANISH AMERICA (b). *Prerequisite, Spanish 201 or the equivalent. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

Survey of the political, economic and literary history of the Spanish American countries; their monuments and art; readings in the poetic literature of Spanish America. Written reports and collateral reading.

301. TEACHERS' COURSE. *Prerequisite, 201 or 203 and 202, or equivalent. First semester; three hours; three credits.*

Intended for those preparing to teach Spanish. A review and more thorough study of syntax; Spanish phonetics; a brief survey of the history

of the Spanish language; a discussion of methods of instruction; devices for vitalizing the teaching of a foreign language; bibliography of works for a teacher's reference library. Required of all who major in Spanish.

302. CONTEMPORARY NOVEL. *Prerequisite, 202 and one Junior course. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A study of the origin and development of the contemporary novel. Representative authors will be read. Lectures on Spanish literature and the beginnings of the novel. Fitzmaurice-Kelly's *Historia*.

303. CONTEMPORARY DRAMA. *Prerequisite, 201 or 203 and 202, or the equivalent. First semester; three hours; three credits.*

A study of the chief tendencies in the present day drama since 1890. The best works of representative authors will be read and analyzed in class. Lectures, collateral readings and reports. Fitzmaurice-Kelly's *Historia de la Literatura Espanola*.

304. CERVANTES AND HIS CONTEMPORARIES. *Prerequisite, 202 and one Junior course. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A rapid survey of the most important movements in the development of Spanish prose in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, with emphasis on Cervantes. (Given in alternate years; see Spanish 306.)

306. CLASSICAL DRAMA. *Prerequisite, 202 and one Junior course. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

Outline of the origin and development of the Spanish drama; careful examination of a number of representative Spanish dramas of Lope de Vega, Tirso de Molina and Alarcon; collateral readings and reports. (Given in alternate years; see Spanish 304.)

401. SURVEY OF SPANISH LITERATURE. *Prerequisite, eighteen semester hours of Spanish. First semester; three hours; three credits.*

A rapid survey of Spanish literature from its beginning to the present time with stress on the outstanding figures in Spanish letters; lectures, collateral readings and reports. Hurtadon y Palencia's *Historia de la Literatura Espanola*. Required of all who major in Spanish.

402. CALDERON DE LA BARCA. *Prerequisite, eighteen semester hours of Spanish. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A study of the life of this author and his works. A number of typical plays will be read in class; lectures, readings and reports. (Given in alternate years; see Spanish 404.)

404. THE SPANISH BALLAD AND LYRIC. *Prerequisite, eighteen semester hours in Spanish. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

The origin, development and metrical form of Spanish ballad and lyric poetry, with attention to the modern lyric both of Spain and of Spanish America. A number of typical poems will be read in class; lectures, parallel readings and written reports. (Given in alternate years; see Spanish 402.)

### Methods and Laboratory Work in the Modern Language Courses

Emphasis is placed on the oral language and the acquiring of a correct pronunciation is stressed incessantly. Every effort is made to train the ear as well as the eye of the student so that, at the completion of his course, he may know, not merely the language of the printed page, but also that of the spoken word and that he may be able to express himself with some facility in the foreign tongue. As far as possible the language taught is the language of the lecture-room. In the advanced courses the work is conducted practically altogether in the foreign language. In every course, even those purely literary in character, there will be more or less oral drill. For laboratory work, clubs are organized in which the more advanced students are given the opportunity to cultivate and develop their power of self-expression in informal conversation. In the dining-hall there are reserved for the students in French and Spanish special tables, at which only these languages are spoken.

## MUSIC

### MRS. BALL

201. HARMONY. *First semester; one hour; one credit.*

Notation. Formation of intervals. Keys and their relationship. Scales. A survey of tempo, rhythm, marks of expression and all rudiments of theoretical music. Simple triads and their harmonization.

202. HARMONY. *Prerequisite, Harmony 201. Second semester; two hours; two credits.*

Thorough treatment of triads and chords of the seventh, sequences, modulation, and the use of passing notes and suspensions. Harmonization from figured bass and soprano.

## APPLIED MUSIC

Applied Music, from elementary to advanced, may be followed throughout the college course. Credit toward a degree will be allowed for the following courses in advanced Piano, after the examination in Harmony 202 has been passed. A maximum of three credits toward a degree will be allowed in Applied Music. The student electing this work for credit must pass the required examination before entrance upon the course to be pursued.

As only a limited number of students can be received in Applied Music, it is advised that early application be made for work in the branch desired.

### PIANO

101-R. PIANOFORTE. *Both semesters; one credit each semester. Prerequisite, the ability to play at a rapid tempo the major and minor scales in single tenths, thirds and sixths, and successions of dominant and diminished seventh chords and their inversions in all keys. A knowledge of the pedal equivalent to the work given in Gorno's Pedal Studies, Book I. The ability to play well an easy sonata of Mozart, Haydn or Beethoven, and a moderately difficult composition of a Classic or Romantic master. A knowledge of Theory equivalent to Harmony 201.*

Advanced technical work. Studies to meet the student's individual needs. Gorno's *Pedal Studies, Book II*. Special study of medium and difficult sonatas of Classic and Romantic masters. Beginning Clementi's *Gradus ad Parnassum*. Suitable compositions.

102-R. PIANOFORTE. *Both semesters; one credit each semester. Prerequisite, 201 or its equivalent.*

*Gradus ad Parnassum* continued. One concerto and other of the larger works of Classic and Romantic masters.

## COLLEGE MUSIC

### MRS. KATHLEEN HIPP Lecture Courses

Beginning with the second semester of the 1925-26 session, the following courses in music were offered:

102. MUSIC APPRECIATION. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

This course is designed to give a general view of the history of music, and to stimulate appreciation of musical art. It is suited to the needs of those who desire an understanding of music as a part of liberal culture, and is illustrated throughout with music. The instruments of the symphony orchestra are taught by sight and sound. No previous knowledge of music is required.

204. MUSIC APPRECIATION. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A study of Italian, French, German, and present day American opera and oratorio.

### Chorus

Instruction is given in chorus work, for which credit is given as part of Student Activities credit.

NOTE: Students desiring private instruction in music should communicate with the instructor.

Not more than four semester hours in Music can be counted as a part of the 120 academic credits required for the Bachelor's degree.

## DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION

PROFESSOR TUCKER JONES

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR MARTHA BARKSDALE

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR R. C. SIERSEMA

MEDICAL EXAMINER DR. D. J. KING

JOSEPH C. CHANDLER

MARGUERITE WYNNE-ROBERTS

### Student Assistants

ANNA WILKENS

MARJORIE CARTER

The Department of Physical Education conducts two distinct classes of instruction:

DIVISION 1—Required Physical Training and Mass Athletics.

DIVISION 2—Professional Training in Physical Education.

**Division 1**

At the beginning of each semester a physical and medical examination is given to all students, including both men and women. A system of graded courses is prescribed for the sound students, while a special corrective gymnastic treatment is outlined for the physically subnormal student.

**m101. PHYSICAL TRAINING AND HYGIENE FOR MEN.**  
*Autumn semester; three hours; one credit.*

Physical examination and classification, prescription and demonstration of corrective measures, free standing gymnastics, games, athletics, and personal hygiene. Required of all freshmen.

**m102. PHYSICAL TRAINING AND HYGIENE FOR MEN.**  
*Spring semester; three hours; one credit.*

Marching, free standing, and apparatus gymnastics, athletics, and athletic rules. Required of all freshmen.

**w101. PHYSICAL TRAINING AND HYGIENE FOR WOMEN.**  
*Autumn semester; three hours; one credit.*

Physical examination and classification, prescription, and demonstration of corrective measures, free standing gymnastics, games, athletics, and personal hygiene. Required of all freshmen.

**w102. PHYSICAL TRAINING AND HYGIENE FOR WOMEN.**  
*Spring semester; three hours; one credit.*

Marching and free standing gymnastics, apparatus, athletics, dancing and athletic rules. Required of all freshmen.

**m201. ADVANCED PHYSICAL TRAINING FOR MEN.** *Autumn; three hours; two credits. Prerequisite, Physical Education 101 and 102.* Required of sophomore men 1927-28.

The materials in these courses are arranged in theory and practice so that the work of either semester, together with Biology 104, and Physical Education 101 and 102, will meet the requirements of the West Law. The daily programs include: Introductory, Postural, Educational and Recreational activities. The theory periods treat of the objectives of physical education, the effect of the activities in the lesson-plan, school athletics, organized recess, achievement tests, and the management of field days and demonstrations.

**w201. ADVANCED PHYSICAL TRAINING FOR WOMEN.** *Same as m201. Required of all sophomore women.*

m202. SEASONAL ACTIVITIES. Required of all sophomore men 1927-28.

w202. SEASONAL ACTIVITIES. *Second semester; three hours; one credit. Prerequisite, 101, 102, and 201.* Required of all sophomore women. Open to all upper classmen.

The aim of this course is to develop skills in athletic and recreative activities. The course includes regular work with the athletic teams of the college or with other organized groups under supervision. Special groups will be arranged in sports, apparatus, dancing, swimming, etc.

## Division 2

The following are requirements for students taking a major in Physical Education:

Biology—101, 306, 304, 303, 305.

Chemistry—101, 102.

Swimming—All students must pass the intermediate swimming test and theory of life saving.

NOTES. 1. Physical Education 307, 308, 405, 406, 407, 414, may be counted as Education or as Physical Education.

2. No credit is given for courses numbered 300 or above to students not majoring in Physical Education.

3. Students may only major in Physical Education. All courses are required for a recommendation to Teach Physical Education.

301. APPLIED PHYSICAL EDUCATION. *First semester; three hours; one credit. Prerequisite, Physical Education 201, 202.*

Physical education programs embracing marching, gymnastics and the advanced technique of athletics and seasonal sports.

302. APPLIED PHYSICAL EDUCATION. *Second semester; three hours; one credit. Continuation of 301.*

303. APPLIED PHYSICAL EDUCATION. *Autumn semester; two hours; one credit.*

DANCING—Folk and character dances.

304. APPLIED PHYSICAL EDUCATION. *Spring semester; two hours; one credit.*

**DANCING—NATURAL**—This course is based on free and natural movements. From primitive rhythms progression is made to interpretative and pantomimic dancing suitable for festivals and dramatics.

**305, 306. APPLIED PHYSICAL EDUCATION—ATHLETICS.** *Each semester; three hours; one credit each semester.*

Credit in these courses is dependent upon rating in sports. Each semester two sports must be passed with a grade of B, and all others at least a grade of C. If, however, during the first two years a grade of A has been made in a sport the student may be exempt in that activity.

*First Semester:*

Mass games, m&w
Soccer, m&w
Football, m
Hockey, m
Indoor Mass Games, m&w
Volley Ball, m&w
Basketball, m&w
Archery, w

*Second Semester:*

Boxing and Wrestling, m
Fencing, m&w
Tennis, m&w
Track, m&w
Swimming, m&w
Baseball, m
Hiking, w
Indoor Baseball, w

**307. PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION.** *Autumn semester; three hours; three credits.*

**308. TECHNIQUE IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION.** *Spring semester; two hours; one credit.*

Technique of commands and teaching of gymnastic lessons.

**310. HISTORY AND LITERATURE OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION.** *Spring semester; three hours; three credits.*

A brief historical study followed by the study of current literature, reference books, and survey methods.

**401. APPLIED PHYSICAL EDUCATION.** *First semester; three hours; two credits. Prerequisite, Physical Education 302.*

Physical Education programs including activities from athletics and seasonal sports with emphasis on lesson composition and teaching.

**402. APPLIED PHYSICAL EDUCATION.** *First semester; three hours; two credits. Continuation of 401.*

**NOTE:** Courses 301-302-401-402, are closely correlated with athletic participation and coaching.

403. APPLIED PHYSICAL EDUCATION. *Autumn semester; three hours; two credits. Prerequisite, 304.*

Advanced folk, national, and aesthetic dancing.

404. APPLIED PHYSICAL EDUCATION. *Spring semester; three hours; two credits. Prerequisite, 403.*

Interpretative dancing and natural dancing.

405, 406. APPLIED PHYSICAL EDUCATION. *Athletic coaching and officiating. Each semester; three hours; two credits each semester.*

407. ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION. *Autumn semester; three hours; three credits.*

409. APPLIED PHYSIOLOGY. *Prerequisite, Physiology. Autumn semester; two hours lecture, two hours laboratory; three credits.*

Lectures and experiments on the physical and pathological effects of exercise, training and overwork.

410. THERAPEUTIC GYMNASTICS. *Prerequisite, Anatomy, Applied Anatomy, and Applied Physiology. Spring semester; three hours; three credits.*

Lectures and practice in the technique of massage, corrective exercises, and case work.

NOTE: One hour a week is given to the study of physical examinations and normal diagnosis.

412. PLAYGROUND AND PAGEANTRY. *Spring semester; three hours; three credits.*

A course dealing with the theories of play, the organization and administration of playgrounds; the technique and organization of pageantry and other exhibits.

414. PRACTICE TEACHING IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION. *Spring semester; four hours; two credits.*

NOTE: Physical Education 307, 407, 308, 405, 406, 414, may be counted as Education for Professional Students in Physical Education.

### Medical Attention

The college will not be responsible for doctors' bills or for medical attention of any kind for students who are injured in athletics or physical exercises, except such as is furnished by the college physician and resident nurse.

## PHYSICS

PROFESSOR YOUNG

MR. WINBORNE

101. GENERAL PHYSICS. *First semester; lectures three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits. Required of pre-medical students.*

A first course in college physics covering the topics of mechanics and heat. Theory, problems and laboratory work. Written reports are required on all experiments. 101 and 102 constitute a year's work in general physics and are required of all students majoring or minoring in physics as well as pre-medical students and students preparing for engineering.

102. GENERAL PHYSICS. *Second semester; lectures three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits. Required of pre-medical students.*

A continuation of 101 but covering the subjects of electricity, sound and light.

203. MECHANICS, MOLECULAR PHYSICS AND HEAT. *Prerequisite, general physics. First semester; lectures three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits.*

This course covers topics not touched in general physics, and is presented from a more advanced point of view. Emphasis is placed on the solution of problems and upon the development of skill in making laboratory measurements of precision. 203 and 204 are required of all students majoring or minoring in physics and of all students preparing for engineering. Students majoring or minoring in mathematics will find these courses valuable.

204. ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. *Second semester; lectures three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits.*

A continuation of 203 but covering the subjects of electricity and magnetism.

205. X-RAYS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS. *Prerequisite, general physics. First semester; lectures three hours; three credits.*

A study of the methods of producing X-rays, their nature and properties, together with the information which they give concerning the structure of matter. Special emphasis is placed on their radiographic and therapeutical properties which should make the course especially profitable to pre-medical students.

**206. PRINCIPLES OF RADIO COMMUNICATION.** *Prerequisite, general physics. Second semester; lectures three hours; three credits.*

A study of the thermionic tube as detector, amplifier and oscillator; antennae and radiation; damped and undamped waves; the wave meter; various receiving circuits.

**305. ADVANCED LIGHT.** *Prerequisites, general physics and calculus. First semester; lectures three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits.*

A study of the limit of resolution of optical instruments, Fresnel mirrors, the interferometer, the diffraction grating, spectroscopy, polarized light, photographic processes, and the development of optical theory. Intended for engineering students and students majoring in physics.

**306. ALTERNATING CURRENTS.** *Prerequisites, general physics and calculus. Second semester; lectures three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits.*

A beginning course in the principles of alternating currents, treating such subjects as frequency, inductance, capacity, impedance, polyphase currents and the measurement of power. Intended for engineering students and students majoring in physics.

**401. KINETIC THEORY.** *Prerequisites, two years of physics and calculus. First semester; lectures three hours; three credits.*

A study of the gas laws, pressure theory, specific heats, equipartition of energy, Maxwell's distribution law, viscosity, heat conduction, thermodynamics and Brownian movements. Intended for students majoring in physics. This course will be found valuable to students majoring in mathematics and chemistry.

**402. ELECTRON THEORY.** *Prerequisite, two years of physics and calculus. Second semester; lectures three hours; three credits.*

A study of cathode rays, measurements of the charge and mass of the electron, scattering of X-rays, Bohr's theory of atomic structure, the photo-electric effect; metallic conduction and the mobility of electrons. Intended for students majoring in physics. This course will be found profitable to students majoring in mathematics and chemistry.

**403. ADVANCED LABORATORY MEASUREMENTS.** *Prerequisites, two years of physics and calculus. First semester; six hours of laboratory; three credits.*

A course in precision measurements along the line of the student's chief interest. Research work and original investigation is encouraged. For engineering students and students majoring in physics.

404. ADVANCED LABORATORY MEASUREMENTS. *Prerequisite, two years of physics and calculus. Second semester; laboratory six hours; three credits.*

A continuation of 403.

## PSYCHOLOGY AND PHILOSOPHY

PROFESSOR GEIGER

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR FAITHFULL

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR KREBS

### Lecturers

DR. BROWN

DR. HIBBS

## PSYCHOLOGY

201. GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY. *First semester, repeated in the spring; three hours; three credits.*

This course includes the usual topics covered in a general introduction to psychology. Required of all students working for the A. B. or B. S. degree. This course is prerequisite to all advanced psychology courses and to all courses in philosophy.

202. EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY. *Second semester; two lectures; two hours laboratory; three credits.*

A general experimental course involving selected problems.

303. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

The topics discussed in this course are the phenomena arising out of the various forms of social interaction, such as imitation, suggestion, the crowd, the mob, fashion, fads, custom, conventionality, the self, public opinion, social consciousness, and collective volition; also types of social groups, methods of social control and theories of social progress.

304. ADVANCED PSYCHOLOGY. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

A general introduction to the special fields and practical applications of psychology.

305. ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

Lectures, assigned reading, reports, and discussions covering the various forms of unusual and abnormal behavior. Clinical demonstrations at the Eastern State Hospital. Not given in 1927-28.

307. EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. *First semester; two lectures; two hours laboratory; three credits. Prerequisite, Psychology 201.*

For advanced students in education or psychology. Experimental course in analysis of selected learning activities. Review of experimental literature in topic of quarter; experiments in laboratory and training school; individual and group investigations.

401. APPLIED PSYCHOLOGY. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

This course will include lectures, assigned reading, and discussions covering the application of psychology in the fields of personal efficiency, business and industrial efficiency, advertising, salesmanship, hygiene, and therapeutics.

402. PROBLEMS OF PSYCHOLOGY. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

This is a course for seniors and graduate students specializing in psychology.

## PHILOSOPHY

NOTE: Students must satisfy the minimum requirements in psychology before being admitted to courses in philosophy. Any student of junior rank who has met these requirements will be admitted to any advanced course in philosophy.

301. LOGIC. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

Topics discussed in this course are those usually included in a survey of logic. Special emphasis will be placed upon logic as the theory of scientific method.

302. INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY. *Second semester; three hours; three credits. (Not given 1927-28.)*

An elementary treatment of important problems of reflective thought.

304. ETHICS. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

This course is intended to familiarize the students with the main aspects of ethical history and theory and, through this, to reach a method of estimating and controlling conduct.

403. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

An historical and psychological examination of the development of the religious consciousness in the race and in the individual is followed by a consideration of the significance and validity of the concepts of religion.

406. HISTORY OF ANCIENT AND MODERN PHILOSOPHY. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

The leading systems of philosophic thought belonging to these periods will be studied with special reference to their social backgrounds. Attention will also be given to the relations of these systems to present-day thought.

408. CONTEMPORARY PHILOSOPHY. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

An intensive study of present philosophical tendencies. (Not given in 1927-.28)

## SOCIOLOGY

302. PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

Nature and analysis of the life of society; social evolution; factors in social progress.

SOCIOLOGY 304. *Social and Vocational Orientation. Second semester; three hours; three credits. Elective for juniors and seniors. Adapted especially to women.*

The course will deal with the social changes in the family, in industry, and in education, laying especial stress on the changing position of woman. Starting with a study of primitive times and, passing in rapid survey through the Hebrew, Greek, and Roman periods, through the Middle Ages and Industrial Revolution, with its manifold influences on society, the course will include a thorough study of the social and economic problems of the present time as they relate to women. It will, it is believed, give a student both knowledge and view point from which to see more clearly her place in modern society and make a wise choice of a life work. Lectures, readings, and discussions.

## FRESHMAN COURSES

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The Freshman student is faced with serious problems. Some come to college with a definite purpose in mind and proceed to select courses to this end. Very often this purpose has been determined by the desires of the family, the traditions in the community, or otherwise. As a result, some students find themselves in a position in which they are unable to meet the preparation for the attainment of this purpose. The result is failure. Other students come to college with no definite purpose in mind other than to be at college. Both of these groups present a serious problem. The former calls for a readjustment; the latter calls for development. To meet this situation the college is endeavoring to give careful attention to the students entering the Freshman class. Through the careful arrangement and selection of courses based on the application of appropriate tests, and a system of thoughtful counseling from the faculty, the college hopes to help the students who have already determined their purpose and also the students who must have their purposes developed.

### Bachelor of Arts Course

#### *Freshman Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
English 101.....	3	English 102.....	3
Latin or Greek.....	3	Latin or Greek 102.....	3
Mathematics 101.....	3	Mathematics 102.....	3
History, or Government 101....	3	Government, or History 102...	3
Modern Language.....	3	Modern Language.....	3
Physical Training 101.....	1	Physical Training 102.....	1
<hr/>		<hr/>	
Total.....	16	Total.....	16

**Bachelor of Science Course***Freshman Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
English 101.....	3	English 102.....	3
Science 101.....	5	Science 102.....	5
Mathematics 101.....	3	Mathematics 102.....	3
Hist. 101, or Gov. 101, or Modern Language.....	3	Hist. 101, or Gov. 101, or Modern Language.....	3
Physical Training 101.....	1	Physical Training 102.....	1
	—		—
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

**Course Leading to Chemical and Mining Engineering***Freshman Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Chemistry 101.....	5	Chemistry 102.....	5
English 101.....	3	English 102.....	3
Mathematics 101.....	3	Gov. 101, or Hist. 101.....	3
Mathematics 103.....	3	Mathematics 102.....	3
Mod. Lang.....	3	Mod. Lang.....	3
Physical Ed.....	1	Physical Ed.....	1
	—		—
Total.....	18	Total.....	18

**Course Leading to Civil and Mechanical Engineering***Freshman Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Chemistry 101.....	5	Chemistry 102.....	5
English 101.....	3	English 102.....	3
Mathematics 101.....	3	Gov. 101, or Hist. 101.....	3
Mathematics 103.....	3	Mathematics 102.....	3
Mod. Lang.....	3	Mod. Lang.....	3
Physical Ed.....	1	Physical Ed.....	1
	—		—
Total.....	18	Total.....	18

**Course Leading to Electrical Engineering***Freshman Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
English 101.....	3	English 101.....	3
Mathematics 101.....	3	Government.....	3
Mathematics 103.....	3	Mathematics 102.....	3
Mod. Lang.....	3	Mod. Lang.....	3
Physics 101.....	5	Physics 102.....	5
Physical Ed.....	1	Physical Ed.....	1
—	—	—	—
Total.....	18	Total.....	18

**Economics and Business Administration Courses***Freshman Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
English 101.....	3	English 102.....	3
Science 101.....	5	Science 102.....	5
Virginia Gov't. or Hist. 101....	3	Hist. 101, or Gov. 101.....	3
Math. 101.....	3	American Econ. Hist. or	
Phys. Train. 101.....	1	Math. 102.....	3
—	—	Phys. Train. 102.....	1
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

**Course Leading to Forestry**

(See Pre-Medical Course, page 130)

**Government**

(See Bachelor of Arts Course, page 117)

**Home Economics Course***Freshman Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Home Economics 101.....	4	Home Economics 102.....	4
Chemistry 101.....	5	English 102.....	3
English 101.....	3	History (or Govt.) 101-R.....	3
Phys. Train. 101.....	1	Phys. Train. 102.....	1
Fine Arts 101.....	3	Biology 102.....	5
Total.....	16	Total.....	16

**Physical Education Course***Freshman Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
English 101.....	3	English 102.....	3
Govt. 101, or Hist. 101.....	3	Hist. 101, or Gov. 101.....	3
Chemistry 101.....	5	Chemistry 102.....	5
Mathematics 101.....	3	Language 102.....	3
Phys. Ed. 101.....	1	Phys. Ed. 102.....	1
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

**Social Work**

(See for Bachelor of Arts, page 117)

**Bachelor of Chemistry Course***Freshman Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Chemistry 101.....	5	Chemistry 102.....	5
Hist. 101, or Gov. 101.....	3	Govt. 101, or Hist. 101.....	3
Ind. Arts 101.....	3	Math. 102.....	3
English 101.....	3	English 102.....	3
Math. 101.....	3	Mod. Lang. 101-R.....	3
Phys. Train. 101.....	1	Phys. Train. 102.....	1
Total.....	18	Total.....	18

## SPECIAL COURSES

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### COURSES LEADING TO ENGINEERING

The engineering courses outlined below are designed to prepare students to enter the junior class of any standard engineering school. These courses contain not only the minimum for the first two years of engineering, but also additional subjects that will be found very helpful to engineering students.

Solid geometry is presupposed for entrance to engineering courses. If not taken before entering, it should be taken in addition to the prescribed mathematics.

The third year courses should be chosen in accordance with the requirements of the engineering school and class that the student plans to enter. Modification may be made in any of the courses, with a similar end in view, with the approval of the appropriate committee.

Students will be granted a B. S. degree by the college upon the successful completion of any of the engineering courses and an additional year's work in residence, provided the work of the additional year completes the degree requirements as stated on page 59. Likewise students who complete this work in engineering will be granted a B. S. degree by the college when they have finished their courses at an approved engineering college.

In order to qualify for a degree or to be recommended to an engineering school a student must make a grade of 83 or higher on at least half of the credits earned at this college.

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#### **Course Leading to Chemical and Mining Engineering**

Minimum requirements same as for B. S. degree.

Major: Chemistry

Minors: Physics and Mathematics

#### *Freshman Year*

See under Freshman Courses

*Sophomore Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Chemistry 203.....	5	Chemistry 204.....	5
English.....	3	English.....	3
Ind. Arts 101.....	3	Hist. (Amer.).....	3
Mod. Lang.....	3	Ind. Arts 102.....	3
Physics 101.....	5	Physics 102.....	5
Physical Education.....	<u>1</u>	Physical Education.....	<u>1</u>
Total.....	20	Total.....	20

*Junior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Chemistry 301.....	5	Chemistry 302.....	5
Mathematics 105.....	5	Mathematics 106.....	5
Mathematics 201.....	3	Mathematics 202.....	3
Physics 203.....	5	Physics 204.....	5
Total.....	18	Total.....	18

**Course Leading to Civil and Mechanical Engineering**

Minimum requirements same as for B. S. degree

Majors: Physics and Mathematics (a)

*Freshman Year*

See under Freshman Courses

*Sophomore Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Ind. Arts 101.....	3	Hist. (Amer.).....	3
Mathematics 105.....	5	Ind. Arts 102.....	3
Mathematics 201.....	3	Mathematics 106.....	5
Mod. Lang.....	3	Mathematics 202.....	3
Physics 101.....	5	Physics 102.....	5
Physical Education.....	<u>1</u>	Physical Education.....	<u>1</u>
	20		20

(a) Mathematics will be accepted as a major for the B. S. degree in the case of engineering students.

*Junior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
English.....	3	English.....	3
Ind. Arts, 401.....	3	Ind. Arts 302.....	3
Mathematics 301.....	3	Mathematics 302.....	3
Physics 203.....	5	Physics 204.....	5
Physics 305.....	5	Physics 306.....	5
—	—	—	—
Total.....	19	Total.....	19

**Course Leading to Electrical Engineering**

Minimum requirements same as for B. S. degree

Majors: Mathematics and Physics (a)

*Freshman Year*

See Under Freshman Courses

*Sophomore Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
English.....	3	English.....	3
Ind. Arts 101.....	3	Ind. Arts 102.....	3
Mathematics 201.....	3	Mathematics 106.....	5
Mod. Lang.....	3	Mathematics 202.....	3
Physics 203.....	5	Physics 204.....	5
Physical Education.....	1	Physical Education.....	1
—	—	—	—
Total.....	18	Total.....	20

(a) Mathematics will be accepted as a major for the B. S. degree in the case of engineering students.

		<i>Junior Year</i>		
First Semester	Credits		Second Semester	Credits
Hist. (Amer.) . . . . .	3		Ind. Arts 302 . . . . .	3
Ind. Arts 101 . . . . .	3		Mathematics 302 . . . . .	3
Mathematics 301 . . . . .	3		Mathematics 402 . . . . .	3
Physics 305 . . . . .	5		Physics 306 . . . . .	5
Physics 403 . . . . .	3		Physics 404 . . . . .	3
—			—	
Total . . . . .	17		Total . . . . .	17

### Courses Leading to Forestry

*Freshman Year* (Same as Pre-Medical)

(See page 130)

### Pre-Dental Course

(See page 128)

### Pre Medical Course

(See page 130)

### Public Health Course

*Freshman Year* (Same as for Bachelor of Science)

(See page 118)

## COURSE LEADING TO FORESTRY

This course is intended to qualify students for the junior class of a professional school of forestry. Students are urged to choose their professional school early and to insure that any special requirements of the chosen school are met. Modifications of the course as outlined may be made, with a similar end in view, subject to the approval of the dean. A two-year course may be arranged by suitable selection.

Students completing this course, together with two credits (which may consist of credit for student activities, see page 60) and one additional year of work in residence, will be granted the B. S. degree, provided the work of the additional year completes the degree requirements as stated on page 59.

The college will grant the B. S. degree to a student who, after completing the three-year course with two additional credits (which may consist of credit for student activities, see page 60), has successfully completed the course of an approved college of forestry.

In order to qualify for a degree in this course or to be recommended for transfer to a school of forestry a student must have a grade of 83 or higher in at least half of the credits earned at this college.

### **Suggested Course Leading to Forestry**

For minimum requirements, see page 59

Major: Biology

First Minor: Mathematics

Second Minor: Physics

#### *First Year*

(See page 124)

<i>Second Year</i>			
First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Biology 101.....	5	Biology 102.....	5
Physics 101.....	5	Physics 102.....	5
Math. 201.....	3	Math. 202.....	3
Ind. Arts 101.....	3	Ind. Arts 102.....	3
Biology.....	5	Biology.....	5
Physical Education.....	1	Physical Education.....	1
—		—	
Total.....	22	Total.....	22

*Third Year*

Major, minors, and related subjects

**HOME ECONOMICS**

The home economics department was established in 1918 under the Smith-Hughes Act, which grants Federal aid for the training of teachers of home economics. The course of study is four years in length and leads to the degree of Bachelor of Science.

The curriculum provides for a liberal amount of academic work in addition to the science underlying the technical courses, thus insuring a good general education as well as professional training.

Though intended primarily for the training of teachers of home economics, freshmen and sophomore classes are open to all women students of the college, and to others who desire to elect them.

Major: Home Economics (36 sem. hrs.†)

First Minor: One Science

Second Minor: To be approved by the Dean

†Thirty-six semester hours are required for a major in Home Economics instead of 30 semester hours as in other subjects.

*Minimum Requirements*

English.....	12
One Modern Language.....	9
Biology or Chemistry or Physics (10 credits in each of two) .....	20
History (American).....	3
Government (Virginia and United States).....	6
Psychology.....	3
Physical Training.....	4

Courses designated below must be taken by candidates for this degree in the following subjects: Home economics, education, bacteriology, fine arts, West Law.

**Suggested Course for B. S. Degree in Home Economics***Freshman Year*

(See page 126)

*Sophomore Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Home Econ. 203.....	3	Home Econ. 202.....	3
Chemistry 301.....	5	English 202.....	3
English 201.....	3	Ed. 201.....	3
Biology 301.....	5	Chemistry 302.....	5
Physical Education.....	1	Physical Education.....	1
	—	Fine Arts 202.....	3
Total.....	17	Total.....	18

*Junior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Mod. Language.....	3	Mod. Language.....	3
Home Econ. 301.....	3	Home Econ. 310.....	3
Home Econ. 303.....	3	Home Econ. 309-R or Psych.	
Home Econ. 309-R or Psych.		201.....	4 or 3
201.....	4 or 3	Home Econ. 308.....	3
Govt. 201.....	3	Education 301.....	3
Home Econ. 311.....	3		—
	—	Total.....	16
Total.....	19		

*Senior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Education 307.....	3	Elective.....	2
Home Econ. 409.....	3	Home Econ. 411-R.....	3
Home Econ. 411-R or Biology ..	3	Bio. 104.....	2
Home Econ. 405-R or Chem....	6	Education 404.....	3
Mod. Language.....	3	Home Econ. 405-R or Chem. ..	6
	—		—
Total.....	18 or 17	Total.....	17 or 16

### PRE-DENTAL COURSE

The standard dental colleges require for admission at least one year of college work, including a full year of work in English, chemistry, physics and biology. This minimum requirement may be met by the following courses: English 101, 102 and 201; chemistry 101, 102; physics 101, 102; biology 101, 102.

It is highly desirable that those expecting to go into dentistry should take more than the minimum of preparatory work. The man who has taken two or three years of college training will find himself able to take advantage of opportunities for much advanced training and valuable practical experience during his dental course. For such extended training the following course is outlined. Students completing this three-year course, together with two additional credits (which may consist of credit for student activities, see page 60), and one additional year of work in residence, will be granted the B. S. degree, provided the work of the additional year completes the degree requirements as stated on page 59. The college will grant the B. S. degree to a student who, after completing the three-year course with four additional credits (which may consist of credit for student activities, see page 60), has successfully completed the course of an approved dental school requiring a minimum of one year of pre-dental work.

In order to qualify for a degree in this course or to be recommended for entrance to a dental school, a student must have a grade of 83 or higher in at least half of the credits earned at this college.

#### **Suggested Pre-Dental Course**

For minimum requirements see page 59

First Major: Chemistry

Second Major: Biology

*First Year (Same as for Pre-Medical)*

(See page 130)

#### *Second Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Biology 201.....	5	Biology 202.....	5
Chemistry 201.....	5	Chemistry 204.....	5
Physics 101.....	5	Physics 102.....	5
Gov't (or History).....	3	History (or Gov't).....	3
Total.....	<u>18</u>	Total.....	<u>18</u>

		<i>Third Year</i>		
First Semester	Credits		Second Semester	Credits
Chemistry 301.....	5		Chemistry 302.....	5
Government.....	3		Psychology.....	3
Biology 203.....	3		Biology 304.....	5
Modern Lang.....	3		Modern Lang.....	3
English 201.....	3		Physical Education.....	1
Physical Education.....	1			
	—			—
Total.....	18		Total.....	17

### PRE-MEDICAL COURSES

The standard medical institutions belonging to the Association of American Medical Colleges require two or more years of collegiate work for entrance. The minimum of sixty semester hours must include eight in inorganic chemistry, four in organic chemistry, eight in biology, eight in physics, and six in English composition and literature. It is desirable that the choice of a medical school be made early in the course and that the committee on registration of pre-medical students be consulted to insure that any special requirement of the school chosen is met. The work here outlined covers either three or two years. It is preferable for the student to take the three-year course, since this not only meets the minimum requirement for medical colleges, but also covers other subjects that will be found very helpful in medical work, and leads to the B. S. degree, which is now very generally desired by graduates in medicine.

Students completing the three-year course, together with two credits (which may consist of credit for student activities, see page 60), and one additional year of work in residence, will be granted the B. S. degree, provided the work of the additional year completes the degree requirements as stated on page 59. The college will grant the B. S. degree to a student who, after completing the three-year course with two additional credits (which may consist of credit for student activities, see page 60), has successfully completed the course of an approved medical college.

In order to qualify for a degree in this course or to be recommended for entrance to a medical school a student must have a grade of 83 or higher in at least half of the credits earned at this college.

**Two-Year Course***First Year* (The same for Two- and Three-Year Courses)

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
English 101.....	3	English 102.....	3
Chemistry 101.....	5	Chemistry 102.....	5
Biology 101.....	5	Biology 102.....	5
Mathematics 101.....	3	Mathematics 102.....	3
Physical Education 101.....	1	Physical Education 102.....	1
	17		17

*Second Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Biology 201.....	5	Biology 202.....	5
Chemistry 201.....	5	Chemistry 202.....	5
Physics 101.....	5	Physics 102.....	5
History (or Gov't).....	3	Government (or Hist.).....	3
Physical Education.....	1	Physical Education.....	1
	19		19

**Three-Year Course**

For minimum requirements see page 59

First Major: Chemistry

Second Major: Biology

Or Minors: Biology and related subjects

*First Year* (Same as for Two-Year Course)

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Physics 101.....	5	Physics 102.....	5
Chemistry 301.....	5	Chemistry 302.....	5
Modern Lang.....	3	Modern Lang.....	3
History (or Gov't) 101.....	3	Government (or Hist.).....	3
Physical Education.....	1	Physical Education.....	1
Total.....	17	Total.....	17

		<i>Third Year</i>		
First Semester	Credits		Second Semester	Credits
Biology 201.....	5		Biology 202.....	5
Chemistry 401.....	5		Chemistry 204.....	5
Mod. Lang.....	3		English.....	3
English.....	3		Psychology 201.....	3
Government.....	3			
	—			—
Total.....	19		Total.....	16

### **PUBLIC HEALTH COURSE**

The course outlined below is designed to prepare the student for public health service. Three years of the course is offered at this college. The fourth year must be taken at a school of public health at a standard medical college, or other institution equipped for the work and approved by this college. It is desirable that the choice of a school in which to complete the course be made early and that the committee on pre-medical students be consulted to insure that special requirements of the school chosen are met. Students completing this course, together with two credits (which may consist of credit for student activities, see page 60), and one additional year of work in residence, will be granted the B. S. degree, provided the work of the additional year completes the degree requirements as stated on page 59. The college will grant the B. S. degree to a student who, after completing the three-year course with two additional credits (which may consist of credit for student activities, see page 60), has successfully completed a year of work at an approved institution giving work suitable for degrees in public health.

In order to qualify for a degree in this course or to be recommended for admission to another school a student must have a grade of 83 or higher in at least half of the credits earned at this college.

#### **Public Health Course**

For minimum degree requirements see page 59

First Major: Chemistry

Second Major: Biology

Or Minors: Biology and related subjects

*First Year* (Same as for Bachelor of Science)  
 (See page 118).

*Second Year* (Same as for Pre-Medical)  
 (See page 130)

*Third Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Biology 301.....	5	Biology 302.....	5
Chemistry.....	5	Chemistry.....	5
Modern Language.....	3	English.....	3
English.....	3	Psychology.....	3
Government.....	3		
Total.....	<u>19</u>	Total.....	<u>16</u>

**DEGREE OF B. S. IN PHARMACY (Medical College of Virginia)**

The degree of Bachelor of Science in Pharmacy is offered by the School of Pharmacy of the Medical College of Virginia in co-operation with the College of William and Mary for one year of work at this college and three years in the School of Pharmacy. (Beginning with the year 1925-26, candidates for the degree of Ph. G. at the School of Pharmacy are required to pursue a three-year curriculum instead of two years, as heretofore). Candidates for the degree of B. S. in Pharmacy are required to take, in addition to the three years of work at the School of Pharmacy, one year of academic college work. This academic work must include six semester hours of English and six semester hours of Mathematics. The additional courses listed below are recommended.

**Academic Year at the College of William and Mary**

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
English 101.....	3	English 102.....	3
Math. 101.....	3	Math. 102.....	3
Biology 101.....	5	Biology 202.....	5
History 101.....	3	Psychology 201.....	3
Modern Language 101.....	3	Modern Language 102.....	3
Physical Training 101.....	<u>1</u>	Physical Training 102.....	<u>1</u>
Total.....	<u>18</u>	Total.....	<u>18</u>

**BACHELOR OF CHEMISTRY COURSE**

The industries are calling for men and women trained in chemistry to compete with foreign research. The teaching profession is also demanding teachers better trained in science. To supply this need the College of William and Mary has decided to offer a special degree in chemistry. The work has been carefully planned with the idea in view of making the student familiar with the standard methods of attacking and solving chemical problems.

**Bachelor of Chemistry***First Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Chem. 101.....	5	Chem. 102.....	5
History 101.....	3	Gov. 102.....	3
Mech. Draw.....	3	Math. 102.....	3
English 101.....	3	Eng. 102.....	3
Math. 101.....	3	Mod. Lang.....	3
Phys. Train. 101.....	1	Phys. Train. 102.....	1
—		—	
Total.....	18	Total.....	18

*Second Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Chem. 203.....	5	Chem. 204.....	5
Physics — opt.....	5	Physics — opt.....	5
Biology —		Biology —	
Mod. Lang.....	3	Mod. Lang.....	3
Psychology.....	3	Chem. 308.....	5
Physical Education.....	1	Physical Education.....	1
—		—	
Total.....	17	Total.....	19

*Third Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Chem. 301.....	5	Chem. 302.....	5
Physics — opt.....	5	English.....	3
Biology —		Chem. Opt.....	5
Foods Lab.....	3	Physical Ed.....	2
English.....	3		
	—		—
Total.....	16	Total.....	15

*Fourth Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Chem. 401.....	5	Gov.....	3
Major Chem.....	5	Chem. Major.....	5
Math. —		Opt. Chem.....	5
Chem. —			
Phys. — opt.....	5	Term Paper.....	
Biology —			
	—		—
Total.....	15	Total.....	13

The requirements for Bachelor of Chemistry degree may be summed up as follows:

## Chemistry required (two majors)

63

- 6 Math.
- 12 English
- 6 Gov.
- 2 Drawing
- 3 History
- 9 Mod. Lang.
- 3 Psychology
- 2 Phys. Ed.

20 Optionals which may be chosen entirely or in part from Mathematics, Biology, Physics and Chemistry, provided they include ten semester credits in Biology or Physics.

**Suggested Course Leading to B. S. Degree, with Major in Physical Education**

(For minimum degree requirements, see page 59)

First Minor in Biology

Second Minor: Elective in related subject

For *Freshman Year* see page 120

*Sophomore Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Biology 101.....	5	English 202.....	3
English 201.....	3	Language 202.....	3
Language 201.....	3	Education 202.....	3
Psychology 201.....	3	Biology 302.....	5
Physical Education 201.....	2	Physical Education 202.....	2
—	—	—	—
	16		16

*Junior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Education 301.....	3	Education 404.....	3
Government 201.....	3	Biology 304.....	5
Physical Education 301.....	1	Physical Education 302.....	1
Physical Education 303.....	1	Physical Education 304.....	1
Physical Education 305.....	1	Physical Education 306.....	1
Biology 303.....	3	Physical Education 308.....	1
Biology 305.....	3	Physical Education 310.....	3
—	—	—	—
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

*Senior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Physical Education 307.....	3	Physical Education 402.....	2
Physical Education 407.....	3	Physical Education 404.....	2
Physical Education 409.....	2	Physical Education 406.....	2
Physical Education 401.....	2	Physical Education 410.....	3
Physical Education 403.....	2	Physical Education 412.....	3
Physical Education 405.....	2	Physical Education 414.....	2
Elective (non-tech.).....	3	Elective (non-tech.).....	3
<hr/>		<hr/>	
Total.....	17	Total.....	17

## RICHMOND SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK AND PUBLIC HEALTH

**Franklin and Shafer Streets,  
Richmond, Virginia**

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### OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

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JULIAN ALVIN CARROLL CHANDLER, Ph.D., LL.D., *President, College of William and Mary.*

HENRY HORACE HIBBS, A.M., Ph.D., *Director, School of Social Work and Public Health.*

#### Faculty

HARVIE D. COGBILL, M.D., *Abnormal Psychology.*

R. FINLEY GAYLE, M.D., *Psychiatry.*

JOSEPH R. GEIGER, Ph.D., *Psychology.*

ANNA HEISLER, A.B., B.S. in Educ., R.N., *Public Health Nursing.*

HENRY H. HIBBS, JR., A.M., Ph.D., *Sociology.*

ANTOINETTE HOLLISTER, A.B., *Arts and Crafts.*

ARTHUR W. JAMES, A.B., *Social Legislation.*

HENRY C. KREBS, B.S., M.A., *Education.*

BYRD PAGE McGAVOCK, A.B., R.N., *Rural Health Nursing.*

GEORGE H. PRESTON, A.B., M.D., *Social Psychiatry.*

LEONE REAVES, A.B., M.A., *Child Study.*

ELLA BECKY SHARP, B.S., A.M., *Physical Education.*

LUELLA TOWNLEY, A.B., A.M., *Social Case Work.*

#### Field Work Supervisors

In addition members of the staff of the leading social agencies of Richmond assist in the supervision of practical field work of students.

**DEPARTMENTS OF THE COLLEGE IN RICHMOND**

1. *Academic Division*—offering in Richmond in regular day-school hours the equivalent of the Freshman and Sophomore year's work in standard colleges and in addition, Junior and Senior courses in certain subjects, especially sociology and psychology.
2. *The School of Social Work and Public Health\**—offering professional training in (a) social work, (b) recreation, physical education, playground, and community work, (c) physical education, and (d) public health nursing.
3. *Extension Division*—offering at nights and in the late afternoons extension classes for persons working in the day time.

**GENERAL INFORMATION**

The School of Social Work and Public Health in Richmond was organized in 1917. It was the first school of social work in the South.

In 1919 the School became affiliated with the College of William and Mary. With the session which began September 22, 1925, the School was taken over entirely by the College and has since been maintained in Richmond as a regular part of its work.

*Buildings.* Coincident with the taking over of the School by the College and in order to provide for the enlargement of its work, the Board of Trustees of the Richmond School of Social Work and Public Health, Incorporated, the body which financed and operated the School from 1917 to 1925, purchased as a permanent home for the School, the extensive property located on the southeast corner of Franklin and Shafer Streets, across Shafer Street from the Richmond Public Library.

There are three buildings on the property at present; the main building facing on Franklin Street, the class room annex on Shafer Street and the gymnasium-auditorium also on Shafer Street. A class room annex was built by the College in the summer of 1926. The other buildings, which were on the property at the time of purchase, were thoroughly remodeled in 1925.

The cost of the property including furnishings was approximately one hundred and twenty-five thousand dollars.

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\*A separate bulletin describing the work of the School of Social Work and Public Health in Richmond will be sent on request to the director at the Richmond office 827 W. Franklin St.

*Dormitory accommodations.* The second and third floors of the main building and the third floor of the annex are used as dormitories. Information about rates and dormitory facilities is given in a separate circular which will be sent on request.

## I.

### COURSES OF STUDY—GENERAL SOCIAL WORK

The purpose of the courses in General Social Work is to provide training for positions as secretaries and visitors of associated charities and family welfare societies, county superintendents of public welfare and rural social workers, travelers aid workers, social workers with churches and for other positions in which generalized training in social service is necessary.

This department also offers training for positions as probation officers and juvenile court workers, school visitors, agents of societies for prevention of cruelty to children, visitors for children's home societies, state and national children's bureaus, superintendents, teachers and matrons of children's institutions, industrial schools, orphan's homes, teachers of child study and child welfare, etc.

*Entrance Requirements: Length of Courses.* Three programs of study are offered:

The requirements for admission to this course are the same as for admission to the regular College course. See page 54.

1. *A four-year college course* leading to the A. B. or B. S. degree. The Freshman and Sophomore years of this program may be taken either in Richmond or at the College at Williamsburg. The second two years, Junior and Senior, are given by the College in Richmond.

2. *A two-year program* open to students of mature age, who by reason of study in some other college, normal school or other educational institution of college grade, or by reason of experience in social work or teaching, are able to demonstrate to the satisfaction of the entrance committee their ability to profit by the work and to become successful social workers. Such special students will not be accepted as candidates for degrees, but, if their work is satisfactory, will be given a certificate of the work done and recommended for positions.

3. *A one-year professional course* open to college graduates.

**II.****RECREATION, PLAYGROUND AND COMMUNITY WORK**

The purpose of this department is to train students for positions as supervisors and directors of play, games, physical education, story telling, dramatics, athletics and other forms of recreation and play in playgrounds, community centers and settlements, summer camps, in boys' and girls' clubs, community churches, factories, stores, mill villages, Y. W. C. A.'s, kindergartens, orphanages, schools and other community agencies.

A four-year course open to high school graduates is offered. A complete description will be found in the catalog of the School of Social Work and Public Health which will be sent on request.

**III.****PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING**

The primary purpose of the courses in Public Health Nursing offered at the Richmond School of Social Work and Public Health is to prepare nurses who are graduates of hospital training schools for positions in the various fields of public health nursing as found in rural and urban communities and to equip them for such positions as visiting nursing, maternal and infant welfare nursing, school nursing, tuberculosis nursing and industrial nursing.

*Length of Course:* To complete the full course offered in the Department of Public Health Nursing, one academic year's work is required. The course is divided into two periods or halves, each approximately seventeen weeks in length. Nurses who are unable to attend the school for the full course may take one-half of the course (four and one-half months) and return later to complete the other half.

*Entrance Requirements:* The requirements for entrance are academic and professional. The professional requirements are: graduation from an accredited hospital training school of nursing (see special circular) having a daily average number of patients of at least thirty. The academic requirements are the regular requirements for admission of freshman to the College of William and Mary, as stated in this catalog. *Special students* of mature age will be admitted to courses when able to present satisfactory evidence of ability to pursue the work successfully.

*Description of Courses in Public Health Nursing.* See the special circular of the School Work of Social and Public Health.

**IV.****ACADEMIC COURSES OFFERED IN THE RICHMOND DIVISION  
OF THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY**

Since the opening of the session of 1926-27 the College of William and Mary has offered in Richmond in the usual day-school hours, the equivalent of the freshman and sophomore years work as offered at the College at Williamsburg. In this way it is possible for students who desire to enroll in William and Mary to enter either in Williamsburg or in Richmond. After completing the freshman and sophomore year's work in Richmond the students may transfer to the College at Williamsburg for their junior and senior years; or if they prefer, continue for the junior and senior years at the School of Social Work and Public Health in Richmond—which is now a department of the College.

The requirements of the B. A. or B. S. degree can be met under either plan of study; i. e., four years in Richmond or two years in each place. However, students who expect to receive degrees through study in the Richmond Division of the College only should note that they must major either in social or community work and minor in psychology and sociology. No other major or minors are offered in Richmond. Students majoring in other subjects must spend the last two years of their course in Williamsburg.

**V.****EXTENSION COURSES GIVEN IN RICHMOND**

The College through its Extension Division offers many extension courses in Richmond each year. These courses are given in the School of Social Work and Public Health in the evenings and late afternoons. A special circular will be sent on request to the Richmond Extension Division, 827 West Franklin Street, Richmond, Virginia.

## SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

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### FACULTY

JULIAN ALVIN CARROLL CHANDLER, Ph. D., LL. D., *President of the College.*  
KREMER J. HOKE, Ph. D., *Dean of College and Dean of School of Education.*  
WILLIAM T. HODGES, Ed. D., *Professor of Education.*  
HENRY C. KREBS, M. A., *Associate Professor of Education.*  
HELEN FOSS WEEKS, M. A., *Associate Professor of Education.*

#### Supervisors of Teacher Training

J. FLINT WALLER, B. S.

*Superintendent of Training School*

B. A., University of Virginia; principal public schools Greenville, South Carolina, 1924-1925; teacher training supervisor in science College of William and Mary, principal of high school and superintendent of Williamsburg Public Schools, 1925—.

MARY S. HOWISON, B. A.

*Teacher Training Supervisor in Mathematics*

B. A., College of William and Mary, 1924; teacher Newport News High School 1913-1917; assistant principal Newport News High School 1917-1925; teacher training supervisor in mathematics, College of William and Mary, 1925—.

IRMA PRICE, B. S.

*Teacher Training Supervisor in English*

B. S., George Peabody College for Teachers; teacher University of Virginia, summer term; Supervisor of Secondary Education, Charlottesville, Virginia; teacher training supervisor in English, College of William and Mary, 1925—.

**IDA P. TROSVIG, B. A.***Teacher Training Supervisor in Latin and Social Sciences*

B. A., College of William and Mary, 1925; assistant principal Amelia High School 1912-1914; head of Music Department Burkeville High School 1914-16; principal Dumbarton Junior High School 1916-1920; principal Amelia High School 1921-1924; teacher training supervisor in Latin and Social Sciences College of William and Mary, 1925—.

**ELIZABETH TURNBULL, B. S.***Teacher Training Supervisor in Science*

B. S., Randolph-Macon Women's College; teacher of Science, Lawrenceville High School, 1923-1926; Teacher Training Supervisor in Science, College of William and Mary, 1926—.

**GENERAL STATEMENT**

Since 1888 the College of William and Mary, in addition to being a standard college of liberal arts, has served as a state college in which Teacher Training has been a major function. With the admission of women to the college in 1918 the scope and magnitude of the Department of Education was much increased, and in the succeeding years it has developed to the point where now, in 1927, it is reorganized as a School of Education.

**PROFESSIONAL CURRICULA**

The courses in the School of Education are designed to meet the needs of four types of students:

1. Students preparing to teach in junior and senior high schools.
2. Students preparing to teach in the elementary schools.
3. Students preparing to be teachers and supervisors of such special subjects as home economics, physical education, and fine arts.
4. Students preparing to fill positions as principals and superintendents.

All students, except those preparing to teach in the elementary schools, are required to present sixty semester hours of college credit before they will be permitted to take Education 301 and successive courses in education. These sixty semester hours must include Psychology 201, General Psychology, three semester hours, and Education 202, Introduction to the Study of Education, three semester hours.

### CERTIFICATION

Courses necessary to obtain the following certificates are offered. The student should select the type of position which he desires to obtain, and then plan to meet the requirements for one of the certificates which will permit him to hold such a position. The specific requirements for the professional certificates are listed under the type of position for which the School of Education provides preparation.

1. The Collegiate Professional Certificate, which is granted on a Bachelor's degree for which the applicant has offered eighteen semester hours in education. Of this number six semester hours must be in supervised teaching. This certificate is valid for ten years and is renewable for ten. The holder may teach in the high and elementary schools of the state.
2. The Collegiate Certificate, which is granted on a Bachelor's degree. No courses in education are required. This certificate is valid for seven years and is renewable for seven. The holder may teach in the elementary schools and in the high schools those subjects in which twelve semester hours, based on two high school units, have been secured.
3. The Special Certificate, which is granted on the presentation of sixty semester hour credits, or ordinarily two full years of college work in which must be included twelve semester hours in at least two related academic subjects, six semester hours in Education, and two semester hours in School Hygiene and the Physical Inspection of School Children to meet the requirements of the West Law. This certificate is valid for six years and is renewable for six years.
4. The Normal Professional Certificate, which is granted on sixty-three semester hour credits. Of this number at least fourteen must be in professional subjects; at least eighteen but not more than thirty-nine in academic subjects, and six in health and physical education. This certificate entitles the holder to teach in the elementary schools and is valid for ten years and is renewable for ten years.

### Teachers in Junior and Senior High Schools

I. Students taking a Bachelor's degree with sufficient courses in education to obtain the Collegiate Professional Certificate to teach in a junior or senior high school must meet the following requirements:

	Sem. Hr. Credits
1. Minimum degree requirements.....	B. A. 65
	B. S. 63
Students are advised to elect biology in meeting requirements in science	
2. Major and minor requirement—	
Students preparing to teach in science should have a major in one science and, for the first minor, twelve semester hours in each of the two other sciences.	
a. A major in some other department than education.....	30
b. First minor in some other department than education..	20
c. Second minor in education.....	20
(1) Education 301, Problems of Secondary Education. 3	
(2) A course in the teaching of the major or first minor 3	
(3) Education 401, Supervised Teaching.....	6
(4) Education 404, Foundations of Education Practice. 3	
(5) Elective.....	3
3. Prerequisite to professional courses.....	6
a. Psychology 201, General Psychology.....	3
b. Education 202, Introduction to the Study of Education. 3	
4. Health and Physical Education.....	6
a. Biology 104, Health and the School.....	2
b. Physical Education 201 or 202, Advanced Physical Education.....	2
c. Physical Education 101 and 102.....	2

II. Students taking work to obtain a Special Certificate to teach specified subjects in a high school must meet the following requirements:

1. Academic course (including or in addition to Freshman requirements).....	24
a. One subject.....	12
b. A related subject .....	12

2.	Professional courses.....	6
a.	Education 301, Problems of Secondary Education.....	3
b.	A methods course in one of the academic subjects.....	3
3.	Prerequisites to professional courses.....	6
a.	Psychology 201, General Psychology.....	3
b.	Education 202, Introduction to the Study of Education..	3
4.	Health and Physical Education.....	2
a.	Biology 104, School Hygiene.....	2

### Teachers in Elementary Schools

Students taking college work to obtain the Normal Professional Certificate to teach in an elementary school must secure sixty-three semester hour credits, distributed as follows:

1.	Academic courses.....	18-39
a.	English.....	12
b.	United States History .....	3
c.	Virginia Government.....	3
d.	Possible electives, (Twelve must be in one subject).....	21
2.	Health and Physical Education.....	6
a.	Biology 104, Health and the School.....	2
b.	Physical Education 300, Physical Education for Teachers	2
c.	Physical Education 101 and 102.....	2
3.	Professional courses (must be secured in summer session) ..	14-22
4.	Applied Arts courses.....	6-12

### Teachers and Supervisors of Special Subjects

Students taking a Bachelor's degree with sufficient courses in education to obtain the Collegiate Professional Certificate to teach or supervise special subjects must meet the following requirements:

1.	Students planning to teach Home Economics—	
a.	Prerequisites.....	6
(1)	Psychology 201, General Psychology.....	3
(2)	Education 202, Introduction to the Study of Education.....	3

b.	Education.....	20
(1)	Education 301, Problems of Secondary Education..	3
(2)	Home Economics 401-R.....	4
(3)	Home Economics 405-R.....	6
(4)	Education 404, Foundations of Education Practice. 3	
(5)	Electives.....	4
c.	Health and Physical Education.....	2
(1)	Physical Education 201 or 202, Advanced Physical Education.....	2
d.	Other requirements, see page 126.	
2.	Students preparing to teach Physical Education—	
a.	Prerequisites.....	6
(1)	Psychology 201, General Psychology.....	3
(2)	Education 202, Introduction to the Study of Education.....	3
b.	Education.....	20
(1)	Education 301, Problems of Secondary Education..	3
(2)	Physical Education 307.....	3
(3)	Physical Education 407.....	3
(4)	Physical Education 405, 406, 414.....	6
(5)	Education 404, Foundations of Education Practice. 3	
c.	Other requirements, see page 135.	

### Principals and Superintendents

Students taking the Bachelor's degree with a major in education, leading to the Collegiate Professional Certificate, must meet the following requirements:

		Sem. Hr. Credits
1.	Minimum degree requirements.....	B. A. 65 B. S. 63
2.	Major and minor requirement—	
a.	A major in education.....	30
(1)	Education 301, Problems of Secondary Education..	3
(2)	A course in methods.....	3
(3)	Education 308, School Organization.....	3
(4)	Education 401, Supervised Teaching.....	6
(5)	Education 404, Foundations of Education Practice. 3	
(6)	Education 403, Measurement in Education.....	3

(7) Education 405, Supervision of Instruction.....	3
(8) Electives.....	6
b. A major or two minors in academic subjects.....	30 or 40
3. Prerequisites to professional courses.....	6
a. Psychology 201, General Psychology .....	3
b. Education 202, Introduction to the Study of Education..	3
4. Health and Physical Education.....	6
a. Biology 104, School Hygiene.....	2
b. Physical Education 201 or 202, Advanced Physical Education.....	2
c. Physical Education 101 and 102.....	2

### STATE SCHOLARSHIPS

The College offers to young men and women who intend to teach in the public schools of Virginia one hundred and thirty-two state scholarships which exempt them from most of the college fees (see page 45). The holders of these scholarships are required to sign a pledge to teach for at least two years in the public schools of Virginia, and are also required to pursue a prescribed course of training.

Every division superintendent of schools in the state is empowered by law to nominate for appointment to state scholarships as many students as his county or city has representatives in the House of Delegates, provided that every county and city shall be entitled to at least one scholarship. The nomination by the superintendent must contain his endorsement of the applicant as to age, ability, moral character, and general fitness to profit by a course of training for teaching.

As these scholarships are granted for the purpose of qualifying the holders to teach in the public schools, a scholarship may at any time be forfeited by negligence, disorderly conduct, failure to make proper progress, or any other reason justifying the faculty in concluding that the student cannot safely be recommended as a teacher. They are special privileges which must be deserved and may not be enjoyed by the incompetent or the unworthy.

### CLASSIFICATION AND ACADEMIC REQUIREMENTS

All students who hold state scholarships must register as "Teacher in Training." Those who plan to take a Bachelor's degree must qualify for the Collegiate Professional Certificate which requires a minor in Education. The following courses are required of state students with Freshman or Sophomore standing:

**Freshmen**

a.	English 101, 102.....	6 credits
b.	History 101.....	3 "
c.	Government 101.....	3 "
d.	Physical Education 101, 102.....	2 "
e.	Biology 104.....	2 "
f.	Electives in Science, Mathematics, Language.....	15 "

**Sophomores**

a.	English 201, 202.....	6 "
b.	Psychology 201.....	3 "
c.	Education 202.....	3 "
d.	Electives Additional courses in two of the following subjects: English, Language, Mathematics, Science—6 each.....	12 "
e.	Free electives.....	6 "

Students preparing to teach in a junior or senior high school on a special certificate must take the following courses during the Freshman and Sophomore years:

a.	English 101, 102, 201, 202.....	12 credits
	History 101.....	3 "
	Government 101.....	3 "
	Physical Education 101, 102.....	2 "
	Biology 104.....	2 "

Students of home economics and physical education will follow courses specified on pages 126 to 135.

Students pledged to teach are urged to take as an elective Psychology 202, which is a continuation of Psychology 201.

**WEST LAW**

All teachers in the State of Virginia must meet the requirements of the West Law. These requirements, for the Collegiate Professional, the Collegiate, and the Normal Professional certificates are Physical Education 101 and 102, Physical Training and Hygiene, Physical Education 201 or 202, Advanced Physical Education, and Biology 104, School Hygiene; and for the Special Certificate, Biology 104, School Hygiene.

**SUPERVISED TEACHING**

Supervised teaching is provided in the schools of Williamsburg and in the high schools of Newport News. This work is done under the direction of the Director of Supervised Teaching. The time ordinarily required for credit in supervised teaching will be reduced for students who have had teaching experience, when they have demonstrated to the Director that the quality of their teaching has met the standards of the college.

## **DESCRIPTION OF COURSES**

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**201-R. INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF EDUCATION.** *Each semester; three hours; three credits.*

Required of all students holding state scholarships, and of students taking a major or minor in education. It is also recommended to other students as an elective, regardless of their plans to enter the teaching profession.

This course emphasizes the "history of the administrative progress" of the school for the purpose of giving the student, first, an enlarged view of the school, with emphasis on its relation to the state and to other social institutions in the state; second, an understanding of the teacher's relationships and functions in the school; and, third, aid in the choice of a particular field of activity in education and the selection of courses to fit him for his chosen activity. It will include the following topics: Historical development, modifying forces in education, new concepts in education, reorganization in education, teaching as a profession, choosing a teaching position.

**301-R. PROBLEMS OF SECONDARY EDUCATION.** *Each semester; three hours; three credits.*

Required of all students holding state scholarships, and of students taking a major or minor in Education.

This course presents to the student a broad view of the teaching phase of high school work. The following topics will be included: Aims and objectives of secondary education, the school population, native endowment of pupils, physical and mental traits, individual differences, adolescence, transfer of training, development of curriculum, extra-curricular activities, nature of learning, measuring the results of teaching.

**302. THE TEACHING OF MATHEMATICS.** *Second semester; three hours; three credits. Prerequisite, ten credits Mathematics.*

This course is intended to present to prospective teachers or supervisors of mathematics the modern point of view in the subject. In addition to a review of the subject matter of algebra, geometry, and trigonometry, and practice in the presentation of typical units, the following topics will be discussed: The place of mathematics in the curriculum, present tendencies in reorganization, the use of standard tests, projects and supervised study, the junior high school movement in mathematics, the introduction of elementary calculus in the senior high school, judging text books.

303. EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. *First semester; two lectures; two hours laboratory; three credits.* For seniors and advanced students in education or psychology. Same as Psychology 307.

Experimental course in analysis of selected learning activities. Experiments in laboratory and training school; individual and group investigations.

304. THE TEACHING OF ENGLISH. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

This course is intended for teachers of English and for principals. It will consist of the following: The present status of the teaching of composition and literature, the objectives of oral and written composition, sources and treatment of oral and written themes, mechanics of composition in relation to content, standards of attainment in composition, objectives in the study of literature, choice and treatment of literary selections.

305. HISTORY OF EDUCATION. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

A study of the history of education as a phase of the history of civilization. Emphasis will be upon the development of educational practices instead of upon the development of educational theories. Beginning with a study of the sources of our civilization, the course will embrace the educational practices of the Greeks, the Romans, the early Christians and the peoples of the mediaeval times, with especial attention to the educational causes and consequences of the Reformation. Its purpose is to give prospective educational leaders such knowledge of the past as will enable them to appraise the practices and problems of the present.

306. THE TEACHING OF SOCIAL SCIENCES. *Second semester; three hours; three credits. Prerequisite, ten credits governmental history.*

This course is intended for prospective high school teachers, principals, supervisors and superintendents. Selection and organization of material in civics and history; problems of democracy, citizenship, correlation with other school subjects; methods of instruction.

307. EDUCATIONAL SOCIOLOGY. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

General human relations will be studied for one month in order that the students (juniors and seniors) may get sufficient perspective for the remainder of the course, which will be a study of the evolution of present

rural social conditions and institutions. Prospective teachers, principals, superintendents and directors of physical education, as well as the general student, will find direct values in this course.

308. SCHOOL ORGANIZATION. *Second semester; three hours; three credits* Required of all students taking a major in education.

This course is primarily for students planning to become principals and superintendents. It is recommended also for students preparing to become teachers in junior or senior high schools. While emphasis will be placed on the organization problems of the junior and senior high schools, attention will be given to similar problems in the elementary schools. It will include the following problems. Classification and promotion of pupils, discipline and control, program-making, records and reports, school laws, schedules, elimination and follow-up of pupils, methods of grading, health and sanitary control, supervised study, use of assembly periods, development of school spirit.

309. EDUCATIONAL AND VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

A general survey of the vocational guidance movement, with especial emphasis upon its educational implications, and upon the educational and vocational needs of high school children. Particular attention will be given to the special guidance needs of students who take the course. Lectures, readings, discussions, and reports.

310. RURAL SCHOOL PROBLEMS. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.* Not given 1927-28.

This course is a practical study of the adjustment of educational methods and organization to the needs of Virginia rural communities. Survey of selected rural communities, study of rural elementary and high schools, reports, class discussions, lectures, and readings.

311. THE TEACHING OF SCIENCE. *First semester; three hours; three credits.* Prerequisite, three credits in one science.

This course is intended for prospective high school teachers or supervisors of science, and principals. Texts, subject matter, apparatus and methods of teaching will be discussed. Typical projects will be developed and present tendencies in reorganization studied.

401-R. SUPERVISED TEACHING. *Each semester; ten hours; six credits.* Prerequisite, Education 301 and a methods course related to the major or minor. Hours to be arranged.

Required of all state students and candidates for professional certificates. Terms and schedule to be arranged with director of supervised teaching. Schedule and assignment must be arranged two weeks before the close of the quarter preceding that in which the course is taken. Course consists of preparation of lesson plans and teaching classes under supervision, together with observation and criticism of others, supervision of study, making reports and records, discipline, and other practical work of a teacher. Three hours per day; five days in the week.

**402. ORGANIZATION AND SUPERVISION OF THE CURRICULUM.** *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

This course is planned for teachers, principals and superintendents. Emphasis will be placed on the curriculum of the junior and senior high schools. The curriculum in the elementary schools will also be considered. The course will include the following topics: Historical development, principles of organization and selection, value of studies, adjustment of curriculum to needs of pupil, type studies, consideration and interpretation by the teacher, principal, and supervisor. The Virginia State course of study and courses of study from other states and cities will be used as a basis for discussion.

**403. MEASUREMENT IN EDUCATION.** *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

This course is intended for prospective teachers, principals, supervisors, and superintendents. It will embrace a study of the following: History of scientific methods in education, individual differences, statistical methods, intelligence, nature and method of measurement, intelligence tests and their use, achievement tests in arithmetic, penmanship, spelling, geography and history, corrective measures. Opportunities will be given for the application of these tests in nearby school systems.

**404. FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION PRACTICE.** *Second semester; three hours; three credits.* Required of all students taking a major or minor in education.

The aim of this course is to develop a sound educational theory which is fundamental to modern practice in education. It pre-supposes experience in a teaching situation, either as a regular teacher or as a practice student. It will include the following topics: Nature of thinking, nature of experience, problem of method, nature and organization of subject matter, nature of individual, interest and effort, moral education, demands of democracy upon education, demonstration teaching and treatment of material illustrating these factors.

405. SUPERVISION OF INSTRUCTION. *First semester; three hours; three credits.* Not given 1927-28.

This course is intended for persons preparing to be principals, supervisors, and superintendents. It can be taken with profit by teachers of experience who have had at least nine quarter hours in education. Emphasis will be placed on the field of secondary education, although the field of elementary education will be considered. The following topics will be covered: Need for supervision in instruction; training the teacher, her characteristics and problems necessary for supervision; the child, his characteristics and method of learning; review subject matter, its nature and form, and method, general and individual; the curriculum, its construction and interpretation; factors of study; standards for judging results of teaching; type lessons and demonstrations.

407. ADMINISTRATION OF STATE AND COUNTY SCHOOL SYSTEMS. *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

While given primarily for school superintendents and principals, this course will be of value to the general student. It will compare the school system of Virginia with that of other states and will give consideration to the problems of legislation, organization, state and county school finance, and educational leadership.

## SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

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### FACULTY

JULIAN ALVIN CARROLL CHANDLER, Ph. D., LL. D., *President of the College.*

WILLIAM ANGUS HAMILTON, D. C. L., *Dean.*

\*JOSEPH MARTIN Klamon, A. M., LL.B., J. D., *Professor of Economics.*

ARTHUR EDWARD NILSSON, B. S., C. E., M. B. A., *Associate Professor of Business Economics.*

NATHAN ALLEN PATTILLO, JR., A. M., *Associate Professor of Economics.*

PETER PAUL PEEBLES, B. L., B. S., A. M., *Assistant Professor of Jurisprudence.*

PAUL BROWN COFFMAN, B. S., M. B. A., *Assistant Professor of Business Administration.*

WAYNE FULTON GIBBS, M. S., *Assistant Professor of Accountancy.*

HENRY HORACE HIBBS, Ph. D., *Lecturer in Sociology.*

### GENERAL STATEMENT

The School of Economics and Business Administration of the College of William and Mary was established by the act of the Board of Visitors in June, 1919.

The school aims to give its students an opportunity to combine a thorough training in economics and business with the essentials of a liberal college course of study. The arrangement of the study groups provides for intensive training in specialized fields of business.

Four-year courses may be followed leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science with specialization in economics and business administration. Candidates are urged to take two majors in the School of Economics and Business Administration, though one major and one minor, or, one major in the School, may be chosen if other departments are selected for majors and minors.

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\*On leave of absence first semester 1926-27.

For the degree of Bachelor of Arts, the student will conform to the minimum degree requirements as outlined on page 58 of this catalogue. A total of 126 credits is necessary for graduation. These credits must be distributed among two majors or among one major and two minors. In the School of Economics and Business Administration, thirty credits constitute a major, and twenty-one credits constitute a minor. Students may take a minor in Business Law.

For the degree of Bachelor of Science with specialization in economics and business administration, the student will in his first two years take the following number of hours work in other departments:

English.....	12 credits
Modern Language.....	9 credits
Natural Science.....	10 credits
Government.....	6 credits
History.....	3 credits
Mathematics.....	3 credits
Psychology.....	3 credits
Physical Education.....	4 credits
<hr/>	
Total.....	50 credits

During the Sophomore year, the candidate for the B. S. is also required to take the following courses in the School of Economics and Business Administration, unless excused therefrom by the Dean:

Principles of Economics.....	6 credits
Principles of Accounting.....	6 credits
Business and Economic Statistics.....	3 credits
<hr/>	
Total.....	15 credits

The above listed courses may be counted towards a major or minor in economics and business administration. The accounting and statistics courses will not be required of the student who wishes to take only a major in economics.

## **DESCRIPTION OF STUDY GROUPS IN THE SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND BUSI- NESS ADMINISTRATION**

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The student will devote his first two years entirely to courses in arts and sciences and to several of the fundamental courses in economics. Specialization in a chosen field is possible in the last two years.

The uniform schedule of studies for the first two years is as follows:

### *Freshman Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
English 101.....	3	English 102.....	3
Science 101.....	5	Science 102.....	5
Virginia Government.....	3	American History.....	3
Economic Geography or Math. 101.....	3	American Economic Hist. or Math. 101.....	3
Physical Training.....	1	Physical Training.....	1
<hr/>		<hr/>	
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

### *Sophomore Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
English 201.....	3	English 202.....	3
Princs. of Econ. (Ec. 201).....	3	Prin. of Econ. (Ec. 202).....	3
Prin. of Acctg. (Bus. 201).....	3	Prin. of Acct. (Bus. 202).....	3
Bus. & Ec. Stat. (Bus. 203).....	3	Psychology.....	3
Modern Language.....	3	Modern Language.....	3
Physical Education.....	1	Physical Education.....	1
<hr/>		<hr/>	
Total.....	16	Total.....	16

**Suggested Study Group in Economics***Junior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Modern Lang.....	3	Modern Lang.....	3
Pub. Finance (Econ. 301).....	3	Banking Pract. (Bus. 302).....	3
Sociology (Econ. 303).....	3	Bus. Econ. (Bus. 308).....	3
Agri. Econ. (Econ. 305).....	3	Insurance (Bus. 310).....	3
Financial Instit. (Bus. 301).....	3	Bus. and Gov. (Econ. 304).....	3
—	—	—	—
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

*Senior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Real Estate Econ. (Econ. 401) ..	3	Transportation (Ec. 402).....	3
Corp. Fin. (Bus. 401).....	3	Mod. Ind. Tend. (Econ. 404) ..	3
Labor & Pers. Adm. (Bus. 409) ..	3	Electives.....	9
Foreign Trade (Bus. 403).....	3	—	—
Marketing (Bus. 303).....	3	—	—
—	—	—	—
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

**Suggested Study Group in Accounting***Junior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Mod. Lang.....	3	Adm. Ind. Ent. (Bus. 312).....	3
Adv. Acctg. (Bus. 305).....	5	Adv. Acct. (Bus. 306).....	5
Finl. Org. Soc. (Bus. 302).....	3	Banking (Bus. 302).....	3
Electives in Jurisprudence.....	3	Electives.....	4
Other Electives.....	1	—	—
—	—	—	—
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

*Senior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Cost Acct. (Bus. 405) .....	3	Cost Acct. (Bus. 406) .....	3
Ind'l Mgt. (Bus. 407) .....	3	Investment Finance (Bus. 408) ..	3
Corp. Fin. (Bus. 401).....	3	Bus. Fin. (Bus. 402).....	3
Electives.....	6	Transportation (Econ. 402)....	3
	—	Electives.....	3
Total.....	15		—
		Total.....	15

**Suggested Study Group in Banking and Finance***Junior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Mod. Lang.....	3	Banking (Bus. 302).....	3
Fin. Org. Soc. (Bus. 301).....	3	Insurance (Bus. 310).....	3
Real Estate Econ. (Bus. 401) ..	3	Bus. Econ. (Bus. 308).....	3
Electives in Jurisprudence.....	3	Ad. Ind. Ent. (Bus. 312).....	3
Pub. Fin. (Econ. 301).....	3	Advertising (Bus. 304).....	3
	—		—
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

*Senior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Corp. Fin. (Bus. 401).....	3	Bus. Fin. (Bus. 402).....	3
For. Trade (Bus. 403).....	3	Transportation (Econ. 402)....	3
Electives.....	9	Electives.....	9
	—		—
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

**Suggested Study Group in Statistics***Junior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Mod. Lang.....	3	Banking (Bus. 302).....	3
Fin. Org. Soc. (Bus. 301).....	3	Advertising (Bus. 304).....	3
Pub. Fin. (Econ. 301).....	3	Prin. of Ins. (Bus. 310).....	3
Adv. Acct. (Bus. 305).....	5	Bus. Econ. (Bus. 308).....	3
Marketing (Bus. 303).....	3	Adv. Acct. (Bus. 306).....	5
—		—	
Total.....	17	Total.....	17

*Senior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
App'd. Bus. Stat. (Bus. 409)...	3	Transportation (Econ. 402)....	3
Cost Acct. (Bus. 405) .....	3	Cost Acct. (Bus. 406).....	3
Ind. Mgt. (Bus. 407).....	3	Investment Finance (Bus. 408).....	3
Corp. Fin. (Bus. 401).....	3	Electives.....	6
Electives.....	3	—	—
—		—	
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

**Suggested Study Group in Industrial Management***Junior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Mod. Lang .....	3	Ad. Int. Ent. (Bus. 312).....	3
Adv. Acct. (Bus. 305).....	5	Adv. Acct. (Bus. 306).....	5
Fin. Org. Soc. (Bus. 301).....	3	Banking (Bus. 302).....	3
Real Estate Econ. (Eco. 401) ..	3	Bus. Econ. (Bus. 308).....	3
Electives in Jurisprudence.....	3	Elective .....	1
—		—	
Total.....	17	Total.....	15

*Senior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Cost Acct. (Bus. 405).....	3	Cost Acct. (Bus. 406).....	3
Ind. Mgt. (Bus. 407).....	3	Investment Finance (Bus. 408) ..	3
Labor & Per. Ad. (Bus. 411)...	3	Trans. (Econ. 402).....	3
Corp. Fin. (Bus. 401).....	3	Sales Mgt. (Bus. 410).....	3
Elective.....	3	Mod. Ind. Tend. (Econ. 404) ..	3
—		—	
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

**Suggested Study Group in Marketing***Junior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Marketing (Bus. 303).....	3	Advertising (Bus. 304).....	3
Fin. Org. Soc. (Bus. 301).....	3	Banking (Bus. 302).....	3
Agri. Econ. (Econ. 305).....	3	Bus. Econ. (Bus. 308).....	3
Electives in Jurisprudence.....	3	Ad. Ind. Ent. (Bus. 312).....	3
Modern Lang.....	3	Elective.....	3
—		—	
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

*Senior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
For. Trade (Bus. 401).....	3	Sales Mgt. (Bus. 410).....	3
Corp. Fin. (Bus. 403).....	3	Bus. Fin. (Bus. 402).....	3
Lab. & Per. Ad. (Bus. 411)....	3	Electives.....	9
Electives.....	6	—	
—		—	
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

**Suggested Study Group in Foreign Trade and Consular Service***Junior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Mod. Lang.....	3	Mod. Lang.....	3
Marketing (Bus. 303).....	3	Advertising (Bus. 304).....	3
Fin. Org. Soc. (Bus. 301).....	3	Banking (Bus. 302).....	3
Pub. Fin. (Econ. 301).....	3	Int. Law (Juris. 206).....	2
Electives in Jurisprudence.....	3	Admiralty Law (Jur. 316).....	1
		Electives.....	3
—		—	
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

*Senior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
For. Trade (Bus. 401).....	3	Cons. Serv. (Bus. 402).....	3
Corp. Fin. (Bus. 403).....	3	Sales Mgt. (Bus. 410).....	3
Mod. Lang.....	3	Mod. Ind. Tend.....	3
Const. Law (Juris. 301).....	3	Mod. Lang.....	3
Electives.....	3	Political Science.....	3
—		—	
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

## **DESCRIPTION OF COURSES**

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### **ECONOMICS**

Econ. 101. INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY, *First semester; three hours; three credits.* M., W., F., 9-10.

This course aims: first, to acquaint the student with the main principles underlying the geographical exchange of commodities; second, to present the facts relating to the production, distribution, and exchange of products according to climatic regions; third, to give the student a knowledge of business in each of the commercial countries of today. It is recommended as an introductory course to Economics 201, 202, and Business 403 and 404.

Econ. 102. ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.* M., W., F., 9-10.

The course will serve as a background for the study of economics and social problems and is intended also to supplement college work in history and government. A review is made of explorations, settlements, land policies, growth of population, railroads, tariff, currency problems, industrial combinations, merchant marine, labor movements, crises and industrial cycles.

Econ. 201. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS. *First semester; three hours; three credits.* Credit is granted only if taken with Econ. 202. Econ. 201 and 202 are prerequisite to all courses in economics and business, except Econ. 101 and 102. M., W., F., 2 to 3, and T., Th., S., 11 to 12.

The course considers the fundamental principles of economic science; the development of modern economic society; the theories of value and price; money and banking; tariff and international trade.

Econ. 202. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.* Prerequisite, Econ. 201. M., W., F., 2 to 3 and T., Th., S., 11 to 12.

This course, a continuation of Economics 201, deals with the distribution of economic income, the consumption of wealth, the organization of society, labor problems, railways, industrial combinations, public finance, socialism, and suggested economic reforms.

Econ. 301. PUBLIC FINANCE. *Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202.* *First semester; three hours; three credits.* M., W., F., 3 to 4.

This course is divided into four parts; public expenditure; public revenues; public indebtedness; and financial administration. The lectures will deal particularly with the problems connected with the public finance of Virginia, U. S. national government, Great Britain, and France.

Econ. 402. TRANSPORTATION. *Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202.* *Second semester; three hours; three credits.* T., Th., S., 9 to 10.

A study of the development of American rail and water transportation; physical factors; capitalization, finances, reorganization, legislation, Interstate Commerce Commission, passenger traffic, freight classifications and tariff, fixation of rates.

Econ. 303. PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY. *Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202.* *First semester; three hours; three credits.* M., W., F., 10 to 11.

Nature and analysis of the life of society; social evolution; factors of social progress; development of democracy; problems of social control; influence of geographical conditions, rural and urban life, distribution of wealth, heredity, and social conditions on social progress. Special emphasis is placed upon the development of economic thought including mercantilism, cameralism, the physiocrats, etc.

Econ. 304. BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT. *Prerequisite, Econ. 303.* *Second semester; three hours; three credits.* M., W., F., 10 to 11.

The relations between the public and public service corporations; methods of control; development of the principles of valuation, rate-making and the problem of government ownership. The relations between the government and private businesses and the regulation of competition.

Econ. 305. AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS. *Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202.* *First semester; three hours; three credits.* M., W., F., 2 to 3.

Historical sketch of modern agriculture; factors of agricultural production; present agricultural conditions and tendencies; problems and new opportunities with special reference to Virginia and the South.

Econ. 401. REAL ESTATE ECONOMICS. *First semester; three hours; three credits.* *Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202.* T., Th., S., 9 to 10.

The course deals with the economic principles underlying real estate operations. A general survey is made of the real estate business as practiced by realtors, including appraisals, real estate finance, sub-divisions and developments, taxation and other aspects of real estate fundamentals.

Econ. 404. MODERN INDUSTRIAL TENDENCIES. *Second semester; three hours; three credits. Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202. T., Th., S., 11 to 12.*

Critical examination of present economic institutions, together with proposed substitutions and reforms. Careful and comparative analysis of modern problems in industry. The importance and position of women in industry. The relationship between men and management. Contemporary industrial conditions in England, France, Germany, Italy, etc., are studied with the object of determining how and to what extent we may profit by their experience.

### ACCOUNTING

Bus. 201. PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING. *First semester; lectures two hours; laboratory two hours; three credits. To be taken after or in conjunction with Economics 201. T., Th., 10 to 11. (Credit is granted only if taken with Bus. 202.)*

This course is intended not only for the student preparing to become a Certified Public Accountant, but equally for other students in Economics and Business Administration. The course includes, after a brief study of single and double entry bookkeeping, the principles of accounting as applied to the single proprietor, partnership, and corporation. This course is not open to freshmen.

Bus. 202. PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING. *Second semester; lectures two hours; laboratory two hours; three credits. Prerequisite, Bus. 201.*

This course is a continuation of Business 201. T., Th., 10-11.

Bus. 305. ADVANCED ACCOUNTING AND AUDITING. *First semester; lectures three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits. Prerequisites, Business 201 and 202, Economics 201 and 202. M., W., F., 11 to 12.*

A study of advanced accounting subjects which are treated in their theoretical and practical aspects, with emphasis on auditing. Among the subjects studied will be the nature of various kinds of assets and liabilities, the principles of depreciation, reserves, and funds; annuities, amortization,

consolidations, consignments, estates, agencies, branches and foreign exchange. All discussions will be illustrated by practical accounting problems taken from C. P. A. examinations.

Bus. 306. ADVANCED ACCOUNTING AND AUDITING. *Second semester; lectures three hours; laboratory four hours; five credits. Prerequisite, Bus. 305. M., W., F., 11 to 12.*

This course is a continuation of Business 305.

Bus. 405. COST ACCOUNTING. *First semester; lectures two hours; laboratory two hours; three credits. Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202, Business 201 and 202. T., Th., 9 to 10.*

Consideration is given to the principles and methods of factory accounting, including the various methods of cost finding, assembling of data, and the distribution of indirect costs. The student will work out the transactions covering two months' operation of a manufacturing industry employing process and production order methods and is expected to devise special systems to fit given data.

Bus. 406. COST ACCOUNTING. *Second semester; lectures two hours; laboratory two hours; three credits. Prerequisite, Business 405. T., Th., 9 to 10.*

This course is a continuation of Business 405.

### BUSINESS STATISTICS

Bus. 203. BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS. *First semester; lectures two hours; laboratory two hours; three credits. To be taken after or in conjunction with Economics 201. T., Th., 2 to 3.*

This course is designed to give the student a knowledge of the fundamental methods of statistics. The principles are developed by using materials and problems from the field of economics and business. Among the subjects treated are: applications of statistical method; sources and collection of data; questionnaires; tabulation; diagrammatic and graphic representation; frequency distributions and curves; index numbers; correlation. The students are shown the various mechanical means for aiding calculation in actual operation.

Bus. 409. APPLIED BUSINESS STATISTICS. *First semester; lectures two hours; laboratory two hours; three credits. Prerequisites, Business 203, Economics 201 and 202. M., W., F., 11 to 12.*

Three topics receive special attention: the selection of statistics which are useful and significant for business in general; the methods of handling statistical material for business purposes; the organization of statistical work within the individual concern. Each student makes a complete statistical analysis of some specific business problem.

### BANKING AND FINANCE

Bus. 301. FINANCIAL ORGANIZATION OF SOCIETY. *Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202. First semester; three hours; three credits; M., W., F., 12 to 1.*

This is the introductory course in the Banking and Finance group, and should normally be taken before the advanced courses are studied. It includes a study of the role of money in economic life; of financial institutions; their functions and policies; and of the general financial problems of business enterprises.

Bus. 302. BANKING PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE. *Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202. Second semester; three hours; three credits. M., W., F., 12 to 1.*

This course is a study of the banking principles which a business man should know, and also a study of bank operations from the standpoint of the bank executive. Topics considered are: variations in supply of bank funds; bank credit; bank loans and investments; the regulations to which banks are subject; adjustment of policy to business conditions.

Bus. 310. PRINCIPLES OF INSURANCE. *Second semester; three hours; three credits. Prerequisite, Economics 201 and 202. M., W., F., 2 to 3.*

This is a general course in the principles and practice of insurance designed for those who will make practical use of commercial and life insurance. It involves also a consideration of the mortality and other statistical tables of probability. The legal phases of the subject are reserved for a course in insurance in the department of jurisprudence.

Bus. 401. CORPORATION FINANCE. *First semester; three hours; three credits. Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202. T., Th., S., 13 to 1.*

In this course the financing of corporations will be taken up from the viewpoint of the corporation; of the investment banker; and of the investor. Considerable practice work is required in the analysis of corporation reports and similar material.

Bus. 402. BUSINESS FINANCE. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.* Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202. T., Th., S., 12 to 1.

The financing of the going manufacturing or trading concern is the subject of this course. The financial aspects of purchase, production, distribution, and consumption of goods are analyzed. The various credit instruments and practices are studied in their relation to the commercial bank and the commodity market. The student will be required to solve a number of actual financial problems collected from the business world.

Bus. 408. INVESTMENT FINANCE. *Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202 and Bus. 401. Second semester; three hours; three credits.* M., W., F., 12 to 1.

A study of the economics of investment; mathematical principles; investment cycles; market technique; and a comparison of corporate, municipal and government securities.

## BUSINESS LAW

For description of the following courses, see courses in the School of Jurisprudence (page 185) bearing the same numbers. These courses are only open to Juniors and Seniors. Juniors cannot take over six hours, nor Seniors over nine hours in law any semester.

- Juris. 101. Persons.
- Juris. 103. Contracts.
- Juris. 104. Suretyship and Guaranty.
- Juris. 106. Private Corporations.
- Juris. 107. Personal Property.
- Juris. 108. Partnership.
- Juris. 109. Public Utilities I.
- Juris. 112. Wills.
- Juris. 114. Torts.
- Juris. 113. Agency.
- Juris. 202. Sales.
- Juris. 205. Trusts.
- Juris. 209. Negotiable Instruments.
- Juris. 211. Taxation.
- Juris. 213. Insurance.
- Juris. 218. Public Utilities II.
- Juris. 302. Insolvency and Bankruptcy.
- Juris. 116. Damages.

### INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT

Bus. 312. ADMINISTRATION OF INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISE. *Prerequisite, Economics 201. Second semester; three hours; three credits.* M., W., F., 3 to 4.

This course is a general survey of the problems of business administration with special attention being devoted to the physical problems of industrial management and those arising from personal or human relations. Some of the topics considered are: the place of the factory in business enterprise; units of the factory organization; types and functions of management; selection of plant site; plant layout; control of materials. This is the introductory course in the industrial management study group.

Bus. 308. BUSINESS ECONOMICS. *Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202. Second semester; three hours; three credits.*

This course aims to demonstrate the importance of economic principles to the business executive in forming executive judgments. Instruction is given as a series of business cases drawn from various phases of business administration. T., Th., S., 10 to 11.

Bus. 407. INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT. *First semester; three hours; three credits. Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202 and Bus. 312.* M., W., F., 12 to 1.

A study of the material factors of production; the problem of standardization, time and motion study, maintenance, stores control, etc. Reports on special subjects of factory operation constitute an important part of the course.

Bus. 411. LABOR AND PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION. *First semester; three hours; three credits. Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202.* T., Th., S., 10 to 11.

This is an advanced course in the industrial management group. The more important programs dealing with labor problems in industry and other problems of labor administration are considered. Policies of building up an effective organization are discussed. A term paper on a study made is an important part of the course.

### MARKETING

Bus. 303. MARKETING PROBLEMS. *Prerequisite, Economics 201 and 202. First semester; three hours; three credits.* M., W., F., 10 to 11.

This is the beginning course in the marketing study group. The object of this course is to familiarize the students with methods of marketing

merchandise and to give them training in the analysis of everyday marketing. Principles and policies are studied, as far as possible, through the medium of specific problems.

**Bus. 304. ADVERTISING.** *Second semester; three hours; three credits. Prerequisite, Business 303. M., W., F., 10 to 11.*

This course deals with the place and function of advertising in business. Among the subjects covered are the elements and factors which control human action in buying and selling; advertising methods and technique; the organization of an advertising department; and an analysis of the markets and the planning of advertising campaigns.

**Bus. 410. SALES MANAGEMENT.** *Second semester; three hours; three credits. Prerequisite, Business 303. M., W., F., 3 to 4.*

This is an advanced course in the marketing and foreign trade study group. It deals with the structure of sales organizations and their correlation with the production and other departments of a business concern, based upon a preliminary analysis of the various systems of distribution. The course is conducted principally by the problem method. Each student makes a market analysis and prepares a sales campaign for a specific product.

## FOREIGN TRADE AND CONSULAR SERVICE

**Bus. 403. FOREIGN TRADE.** *Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202. First semester; three hours; three credits. T., Th., S., 11 to 12.*

This course is designed to give the student a working knowledge of the technique of the export and import trade. Some of the subjects studied are: the problems which confront the American firm as a buyer and seller in foreign markets; foreign trade organizations; sales problems; documents connected with export and import orders; transportation problems; ports and terminals; marine insurance; methods of financing foreign business; foreign exchange; consular procedure; tariffs and commercial treaties; market studies by commercial areas. European markets are stressed.

**Bus. 404. CONSULAR SERVICE.** *Second semester; three hours; three credits. Prerequisites, Economics 201 and 202. M., W., F., 11 to 12.*

A general survey of the historical growth of the consular service; duties and privileges; organization of American Consular Service; relations with other departments of our government; relations towards Americans abroad; trade functions; political intelligence reports.

## **THE MARSHALL-WYTHE SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT AND CITIZENSHIP**

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**Academic Year 1926-27**

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### **FACULTY**

JULIAN ALVIN CARROLL CHANDLER, Ph. D., LL. D., *President of the College.*

JOHN GARLAND POLLARD, LL. B., LL. D., *Dean, the John Marshall, Professor of Government and Citizenship.*

WILLIAM ANGUS HAMILTON, D. C. L., *Professor of Jurisprudence.*

GEORGE WASHINGTON SPICER, Ph. D., *Professor of Political Science.*

RICHARD L. MORTON, M. A., Ph. D., Litt. D., *Professor of History.*

HARWOOD LAWRENCE CHILDS, M. A., *Associate Professor of Government.*

PETER PAUL PEEBLES, B. L., B. S., A. M., *Assistant Professor of Jurisprudence.*

### **HISTORY AND ORGANIZATION**

The Marshall-Wythe School of Government and Citizenship is divided for purposes of administration into the School of Government and the School of Jurisprudence.

### **THE SCHOOL OF GOVERNMENT**

The School of Government and Citizenship was established January 14, 1922. Its purpose is to train students for political leadership and public service by giving them an adequate course in the principles underlying successful civil government and in the history of government. The establishment of this school makes real what has long been a fervent hope of the alumni and friends of the college. Because of the great number of leaders of public thought during the formative period of the country's history who were alumni of the College of William and Mary, she became known as "a seminary of statesmen." The influence of her graduates upon the history of the United States is incalculable. She gave to America the Declaration of Independence, the Monroe Doctrine, and the great Chief Justice

whose interpretation of the then new Constitution made secure the government under which we live. Public service has always been a distinguishing characteristic of those who have gone from her halls, and today two of her graduates represent Virginia in the Congress of the United States, while numerous others are filling places of public trust with distinction. The College of William and Mary, situated in Williamsburg, for nearly a century the Colonial Capital of Virginia, in a section so rich in associations calculated to inspire and elevate, is a most suitable location for a school of government and citizenship.

The design of the School of Government is to afford the student an opportunity to become acquainted with the principles, structure and functions of present-day government in the United States, National, State and local, as well as with the historical development of government, particularly that of a constitutional nature. Suggested reforms, both desirable and undesirable, will be discussed. Also it is deemed important to afford an opportunity to learn those fundamental principles of law which operate most strongly upon matters of government.

### JAMES GOOLD CUTLER FOUNDATION

Through the generosity of Mrs. James Goold Cutler, of Rochester, New York, certain securities approximating in value \$100,000.00, conveyed by indenture of October 2, 1926, have been given the income thereon to be used for the following purposes:

- (a) The sum of not more than \$4,000.00 per annum to be applied to the payment of the salary of the John Marshall Professor of Government and Citizenship in the Marshall-Wythe School of Government and Citizenship.
- (b) The sum of \$50.00 per annum for two prizes of \$25.00 each in gold coin to be awarded one to the man and the other to the woman, both of the senior class, who shall compose and submit the best essay upon some aspect of the Federal Constitution assigned by the Dean of the Marshall-Wythe School. Each member of the senior class is required to write an essay of not less than a specified number of words upon some subject, and the award is to be made by the President of the College, the Dean of the Marshall-Wythe School and one other member of the faculty designated by the President.

- (c) The balance of the net income is to be used to maintain a course of lectures upon the Constitution of the United States, one lecture to be given in each calendar year by some person who is an outstanding authority on

that subject, chosen from outside of the faculty of the College. The lecture so given is to be printed in brochure form and given such circulation as the funds available may permit.

### I. Suggested Course for Bachelor of Arts in Government

Major: Government

Minors: History and English

#### *Freshman Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Government 101		History 101	
or		or	
History 101.....	3	Government 101.....	3
English 101.....	3	English 102.....	3
*Latin 101.....	3	Latin 102.....	3
Mathematics 101.....	3	Mathematics 102.....	3
Modern Language.....	3	Modern Language.....	3
Physical Train. 101.....	1	Physical Train. 102.....	1
—		—	
Total.....	16	Total.....	16

#### *Sophomore Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Government 201 (U. S.).....	3	Govt. 202 (U. S. Cont.).....	3
Biology or Chemistry or Physics.....	5	Biology or Chemistry or Physics.....	5
Modern Language.....	3	Modern Language.....	3
English 201 (Am. Lit.).....	3	English 202 (Eng. Lit.).....	3
History 201 (Europe).....	3	History 202 (Eur. Cont.).....	3
Physical Education.....	1	Physical Education.....	1
—		—	
Total.....	18	Total.....	18

\*Greek may be substituted for Latin with the consent of the Dean of the College and the Dean of the Department of Government.

*Junior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Gov. 207 (Comp.).....	3	Govt. 304 (U. S. Const.).....	3
Govt. 309 (Pub. Speak.).....	3	Govt. 306 (Mun.).....	3
English 103-R (Ref. Bks.).....	2	Eng. 306 (Mod. Fict.).....	3
History 203 (Eng.).....	3	History 204 (Eng. Cont.).....	3
Economics 201 (Prin.).....	3	Econ. 202 (Prin. Cont.).....	3
Psychology 201 (Prin.).....	3		
	—		—
Total.....	17	Total.....	15

*Senior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Govt. 401 (Th. of States).....	3	Govt. 402 (Eng. Const.).....	3
Eng. 303 (Expos. Writ.).....	3	History 406 (Med.).....	3
History 405 (Anc.).....	3	Bus. 302 (Bank. Prin.).....	3
Phil. 301 (Logic).....	3	Bus. 202 (Acct.).....	3
Bus. 201 (Acct.).....	3	Phil. 304 (Ethics).....	3
Govt. 301 (Pol. Parties).....	3	Govt. 404 (Prob. of Cit.).....	3
	—		—
Total.....	18	Total.....	18

**II. Suggested Course for the Bachelor of Arts in Government**

(One Major in Government and one Major in Economics)

*Freshman Year*

(Same as for Suggested Course I)

*Sophomore Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Govt. 201 (U. S.).....	3	Govt. 202 (U. S. Cont.).....	3
Econ. 101 (Com. Geog.).....	3	Econ. 102 (Econ. Hist.).....	3
Biology or Chemistry or Physics.....	5	Biology or Chemistry or Physics.....	5
Modern Language.....	3	Modern Lang.....	3
English 201 (Am. Lit.).....	3	Eng. 202 (Eng. Lit.).....	3
Physical Education.....	1	Physical Education.....	1
—	—	—	—
Total.....	18	Total.....	18

*Junior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Gov. 307 (Comp.).....	3	Govt. 304 (U. S. Const.).....	3
Govt. 309 (Pub. Speak.).....	3	Govt. 306 (Mun.).....	3
Econ. 201 (Prin.).....	3	Econ. 202 (Prin. Cont.).....	3
Econ. 301 (Pub. Fin.).....	3	Econ. 402 (Trans.).....	3
History 201 (Europe).....	3	Hist. 202 (Europe Cont.).....	3
Psychology 201 (Prin.).....	3	—	—
—	—	—	—
Total.....	18	Total.....	15

*Senior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Govt. 401 (Th. of State).....	3	Govt. 402 (Eng. Const.).....	3
Bus. 201 (Acct.).....	3	Bus. 202 (Acct. Cont.).....	3
Bus. 203 (Statis.).....	3	Bus. 302 (Banking).....	3
Phil. 201 (Logic).....	3	Juris. 206 (Int. Law).....	2
Govt. 301 (Pol. Parties).....	3	Phil. 304 (Ethics).....	3
—	—	Govt. 404 (Prob. of Cit.).....	3
Total.....	15	Total.....	17

### III. Suggested Pre-Legal Courses

*Freshman Year*

(Same as for Suggested Course I)

*Sophomore Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Govt. 201 (U. S.).....	3	Govt. 202 (U. S. Cont.).....	3
Chemistry or Physics.....	5	Chemistry or Physics.....	5
Modern Language .....	3	Modern Language.....	3
English 201 (Am. Lit.).....	3	English 202 (Eng. Lit.).....	3
Econ. 201 (Prin.).....	3	Econ. 202 (Prin. Cont.).....	3
Physical Education.....	1	Physical Education.....	1
—		—	
Total.....	18	Total.....	18

*Junior Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
Psychology 201 (Prin.).....	3	Phil. 302 (Soc.).....	3
Phil. 301 (Logic).....	3	Bus. 302 (Bank.).....	3
Econ. 301 (Pub. Fin.).....	3	Govt. 306 (Mun.).....	3
Bus. 301 (Fin. Inst.).....	3	Hist. 202 (Europe Cont.).....	3
Govt. 309 (Pub. Speaking)....	3	Govt. 402 (Eng. Const.).....	3
Hist. 201 (Europe).....	3	—	
—		—	
Total.....	18	Total.....	15

*Senior Year*

(The work of this year will be entirely in the field of Jurisprudence.  
For list of courses see section of catalogue headed Jurisprudence).

## GOVERNMENT

**Gov. 101-R. VIRGINIA GOVERNMENT AND CITIZENSHIP.** *Both semesters; three hours; three credits. PROF. POLLARD.*

This course treats of the structure and functions of our State government, stressing the current accomplishments of the several departments. Special attention is given to the benefits derived by the citizen from his state and to the obligations of Citizenship. Lectures; William and Mary Citizenship Creed; collateral reading, Page's *Government in Virginia*.

Virginia Government (Gov. 101) and U. S. History (101) are required of all Freshmen. At the beginning of the session, one-half of the Freshmen (those whose names begin with letters from A to K, inclusive), will be assigned to Virginia Government and the remaining half to U. S. History. At the beginning of the second semester those who have taken Virginia Government must take the U. S. History and vice versa.

**Gov. 201. UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND ITS WORK.** *First semester; three hours; three credits. PROF. SPICER.*

An introductory study of American political institutions and their present day work; origin and development of the United States Constitution; the legislative, executive, and judicial branches of the Federal Government; national administration and the work of executive departments, boards, and commissions; powers of Congress; government of dependencies; political parties, state and municipal government.

This course is continued during the second semester. The work of the first semester, Gov. 201, is required for all degrees and must be taken in sophomore year.

**Gov. 202. UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND ITS WORK.** *Second semester; three hours; three credits. PROF. SPICER.*

A continuation of Gov. 201.

**Gov. 301. POLITICAL PARTIES AND PARTY METHODS.** *First semester; three hours; three credits. ASSOCIATE PROF. CHILDS.*

This course treats of the origin, development, functions, and present methods of political parties in the United States. Special attention will be given the political party as a means of registering the popular will.

**Gov. 307. COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT.** *First semester; three hours; three credits. ASSOCIATE PROF. CHILDS.*

A study of the governments and politics of Great Britain, France, Germany, Italy, Switzerland, Russia, and of some of the more important

Central European States. Throughout the course comparisons and contrasts of each of the governments with the others and with that of the United States will be made.

**Gov. 304. UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION.** *Second semester; three hours; three credits.* PROF. POLLARD.

A study of the events leading to the Federal Convention of 1787; the defects in the Articles of Confederation; the organization of the convention, its members and the debates; the Federalist; the ratification of the Constitution; its effect upon the history of the United States; the history of the adoption of the nineteen amendments, the leading cases construing the constitution. A continuance of the study of the Constitution begun in Government 201. Required of all candidates for A. B. in Government.

**Gov. 306. MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT.** *Second semester; three hours; three credits.* ASSOCIATE PROF. CHILDS.

The history of municipal self-government; the place of the city in modern life; the various forms of city government; the commission form of government; the city manager plan, police powers.

**Gov. 309. DEBATE AND PARLIAMENTARY LAW.** *First semester; three hours; three credits.*

The purpose of this course is to instruct and train students in the art of debate and to acquaint the student with the principles and rules of parliamentary law. Each member of the class will be given frequent practice in preparing and delivering speeches of his debates and from time to time the class will organize itself as a deliberative body to afford members an opportunity to acquire proficiency in parliamentary procedure.

**Gov. 401. THEORY OF THE STATE.** *First semester; three hours; three credits.* ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR CHILDS.

In this course a survey will be made of the fundamental principles of political science. Such topics as the essential nature of the State, the functions and sphere of the State, citizenship and nationality, constitutions —their nature and sources—will be treated.

**Gov. 402. ENGLISH CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY.** *Second semester; three hours; three credits.* ASSOCIATE PROF. CHILDS.

A study of the origin and development of Anglo-Saxon political institutions: the development of the Kingship in England, the evolution of English Courts of law, the jury system, parliament, the rise of the Cabinet system. Special attention is given to the relation of early English institutions to those in the United States today.

Gov. 404. CURRENT PROBLEMS IN GOVERNMENT AND CITIZENSHIP. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.* PROF. SPICER.

A survey of the more important governmental problems with which the American citizens should be familiar. Considerable attention will be given to the problem of the relation of the individual to his state and national government and the obligations devolving upon him as a member of a democratic political community. Other problems studied include those relating to governmental functions, legislative and judicial procedure, national and state administration, public finance, constitution making, political parties, public opinion, and the work of the electorate.

## THE SCHOOL OF JURISPRUDENCE

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Through the efforts of Thomas Jefferson, himself an alumnus of the college, the School of Law was established in 1779 with George Wythe, a Judge of the High Court of Chancery of Virginia and a signer of the Declaration of Independence, as its first professor. This was the first chair of law to be established in America and the second in the English-speaking world, the first being the Vinerian Chair at Oxford, filled by Sir William Blackstone. The School of Law was in continuous operation from the date of its establishment until May, 1861, when the college was closed on account of the hostilities in the vicinity during the Civil War. The revival of this department has been long desired by the alumni and friends of the college.

Prior to the American Revolution the only preparation for the bar was study under some practitioner, except in the case of the few who were so fortunate as to afford a residence in England and a training in the Inns of Court.

The establishment of the law course at William and Mary is thus described by Jefferson in his Autobiography.

On the 1st of June, 1779, I was elected Governor of the Commonwealth, and retired from the Legislature. Being elected also one of the Visitors of William and Mary College, a self-electing body, I effected, during my residence in Williamsburg that year, a change in the organization of that institution, by abolishing the Grammar School and the two professorships of Divinity and the Oriental Languages, and substituting a professorship of law and police, one of Anatomy, Medicine and Chemistry, and one of Modern Languages.

The resolution of the Board of Visitors making this change was dated December 4, 1779.

On December 28, 1779, the faculty carried it into effect by a resolution which is noteworthy as the first application of the elective system. It reads:

For the encouragement of Science, Resolved, That a student on paying annually one thousand pounds of Tobacco shall be entitled to attend any two of the following professors, viz., of Law & Police,

of Natural Philosophy and Mathematics, of Moral Philosophy, the Laws of Nature and Nations & of the Fine Arts, & that for fifteen Hundred pounds he shall be entitled to attend the three said professors.

The College Board of Visitors included, among others, Jefferson, Blair, Madison, Randolph, Nelson and Harrison. They elected as the first professor George Wythe, styled by Jefferson the American Aristides, and a signer of the Declaration. He was one of the Chancellors of Virginia, and was notable as one of the first if not the first American judge to pronounce a legislative act unconstitutional. This he did in *Comth. v. Caton* (4 Call 5), saying:

Nay more, if the whole legislature, an event to be deprecated, should attempt to overleap the bounds prescribed to them by the people, I, in administering the public justice of the country, will meet the united powers at my seat in this tribunal; and, pointing to the Constitution, will say to them, "here is the limit of your authority; and hither shall you go but not further."

His course was both thorough and practical. It was based upon Blackstone as a text book, accompanied by lectures showing the difference between English and Virginia law. R. H. Lee, in a letter to his brother, Arthur, in 1780, says of Wythe that he discharges his duties as professor "with wonderful ability, both as to theory and practice."

John Brown (later one of Kentucky's first senators), then a student under Wythe, writes in 1780 describing the Moot Court and Parliament organized by the latter as part of his instruction. And Jefferson, in a letter to Ralph Izard written in 1788, gives substantially the same account of it.

Among Wythe's distinguished pupils were Thomas Jefferson, James Monroe, John Marshall, Spencer Roane, John Breckenridge and Littleton Waller Tazewell.

In 1789 Wythe was made sole chancellor, which necessitated his removal to Richmond and the resignation of his professorship. He was succeeded by St. George Tucker, whose edition of Blackstone is an American classic and was one of the first law books written and published on this continent.

In more than one respect this pioneer law school blazed a path. One of the live subjects before the profession today is the amount of preparation requisite for a law degree. Certainly as early as 1792, and probably as early as 1779, an A. B. degree was required here as a condition of a law degree. The compilation of the college statutes of 1792 provided:

For the degree of Bachelor of Law, the student must have the requisites for Bachelor of Arts; he must moreover be well acquainted with Civil History, both Ancient and Modern, and particularly with municipal law and police.

The Board of Visitors sincerely hopes that in the near future endowment will be available for a complete revival of the old law school. Another professor is needed and additional library facilities. It is the plan of the Board when such a school is revived to grant the law degree only to a man who has a bachelor's degree as provided by the ancient statute of 1792. The courses that are given are necessary for those who are pursuing degree courses in the School of Government and Citizenship or are taking their degrees in the School of Economics and Business Administration. However, the instruction has been so thorough that many of the students in the School of Government and Citizenship and in the School of Economics and Business Administration have passed successfully the Virginia Bar examination; for in this school is given careful training in the fundamental principles of English and American law, which courses, therefore, constitute a good preparation for those who desire to enter public service or to become lawyers.

For the session 1927-28 in the School of Jurisprudence only the first and second year courses will be given.

### THE COURSE IN JURISPRUDENCE LEADING TO THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF LAW

THREE YEARS

#### *First Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
101. Persons.....	2	102. Common Law Pleading...	3
103. Contracts.....	3	104. Suretyship and Guaranty.	1
105. Real Property I.....	3	106. Private Corporations.....	2
107. Personal Property.....	1	108. Partnership.....	1
109. Public Utilities I.....	2	110. Real Property II.....	3
111. Criminal Law and Procedure.....	2	112. Wills.....	2
113. Agency.....	2	114. Torts.....	2
Total.....	15	Total.....	15

*Second Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
201. Mortgages.....	1	202. Sales.....	1
203. Evidence.....	3	204. Future Interests.....	2
205. Trusts.....	2	206. Public Intnl. Law.....	2
207. Equity.....	2	208. Quasi Contracts.....	1
209. Negotiable Instruments...	3	210. Equity Pleading.....	2
211. Taxation.....	2	212. Municipal Corporations ..	2
213. Insurance.....	2	214. Federal Procedure.....	2
	—	216. Legal Ethics.....	1
Total.....	15	218. Public Utilities II.....	2
	—		—
		Total.....	15

*Third Year*

First Semester	Credits	Second Semester	Credits
301. Constitutional Law.....	3	302. Insolvency and Bank- ruptcy.....	2
303. Civil Law Doctrines I....	1	304. Conflict of Laws.....	2
305. Roman Law I.....	3	306. Roman Law II.....	3
307. Court Practice.....	1	308. Civil Law Doctrines II...	1
309. Legal History I.....	3	310. Legal History II.....	3
311. Jurisprudence I.....	2	312. Office Practice.....	1
313. Administrative Law.....	2	314. Jurisprudence II.....	2
	—	316. Admiralty Law.....	1
Total.....	15		—
		Total.....	15

**COURSES OF INSTRUCTION**

The design of the School of Jurisprudence is to afford such a training in the fundamental principles of English and American Law as will constitute the best preparation for the practice of the profession in any place where that system of law prevails. With this end in view the program of study, which is designed to occupy the student three full years of two semesters each, will comprise the following subjects:

*First Year*

101. PERSONS. *First semester; two hours; two credits.* T., Th., 10 to 11. MR. PEEBLES.

Husband and wife; marriage and divorce; incidents of marital relations between spouses and against third parties; husband's liability for torts and contracts of wife; incapacities of wife; statutory changes in common law. Parent and child; custody; support; earnings and services; parental rights against third persons; parental liability for torts of or to children. Infants; contracts and conveyances; necessaries; affirmation, disaffirmance, restoration of benefits; particular obligations; torts; crimes.

103. CONTRACTS. *First semester; three hours; three credits.* M., W., F., 11 to 12. MR. PEEBLES.

Mutual assent and its communication; offers and their expiration or revocation; consideration; requisites of contracts under seal; rights of beneficiaries; joint and several contracts; the Statute of Frauds, novation, release, arbitration and award; alterations and merger.

105. REAL PROPERTY I. *First semester; three hours; three credits.* M., W., F. 9 to 10. DR. HAMILTON.

Tenure, estates, seisin, future and incorporeal interests, joint ownership, disseisin, uses and trusts; adverse possession, prescription, accretion; mode of conveyance, execution of deeds; description of property; creation of easements; estates created; covenants for title; estoppel; priority, notice and record. Real Property II (110) must be taken in connection with this course in order to obtain credit.

107. PERSONAL PROPERTY. *First semester; one hour; one credit.* F., 12 to 1. DR. HAMILTON.

Characteristics of personal property; irregular species of property; fixtures, emblems; modes of acquiring title; limitations; insurance; legacies and distributive shares; stock and stockholders; miscellaneous species of personal property; and the devolution on death of owner.

109. PUBLIC UTILITIES I. *First semester; two hours; two credits.* T., Th., 9 to 10. DR. HAMILTON.

The origin of common callings, the peculiar duties and liabilities incident thereto, the modern law applicable to those engaged in public service, such as the operation of railroad, express, telegraph, telephone, power, light and water companies, hotels, etc., together with a consideration of the circum-

stances which permit the public control of business. The course deals particularly with the law of common carriers, with special reference to the Interstate Commerce Act and similar state statutes.

111. CRIMINAL LAW AND PROCEDURE. *First semester; two hours; two credits.* T., Th., 12 to 1. DR. HAMILTON.

The criminal act; criminal attempts; consent; criminal intent, specific and constructive; circumstances affecting intent; justification; parties in crime; agency, joint principals, accessories; jurisdiction over crimes; crimes against the person, especially murder and manslaughter; larceny and kindred offenses.

113. AGENCY. *First semester; two hours; two credits.* T., Th., 11 to 12. MR. PEEBLES.

Name of relation; appointment; liabilities of principal; contracts, admission, liabilities of agent; parties to writings; undisclosed principal; obligations between principal and agent; delegation of agency; termination of agency.

102. COMMON LAW PLEADING. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.* M., W., F., 11 to 12. MR. PEEBLES.

The common law forms of action, especially the causes of action which could be litigated in each form of action and the relation of the forms of action to each other; the substantial allegations required in a declaration or complaint founded on any of the usual causes of action at law; the pleas of the defendant, the defenses available under each and especially the nature and scope of the common law general issues.

104. SURETYSHIP AND GUARANTY. *Second semester; one hour; one credit.* F., 2 to 3. MR. PEEBLES.

Kinds of suretyship; the surety distinguished from the guarantor, the guaranty insurer, and the indorser; Statute of Frauds; surety's defence due to original defects in his obligation or its subsequent discharge; surety's right of subrogation, indemnity, contribution and exoneration; creditor's right to surety's securities.

106. PRIVATE CORPORATIONS. *Second semester; two hours; two credits.* T., Th., 2 to 3. MR. PEEBLES.

Nature of a corporation and relation to its stockholders; its creation; stock subscriptions; promotion; interpretation of charters; functions of the State Corporation Commission of Virginia in issuing charters and amending the same; formalities of contracts; powers and duties of directors;

rights of stockholders; dividends; transfer of stock; forfeiture of charter; corporate liability; ultra vires transactions; rights and remedies of creditors; preferences; stockholder's liability; inter-corporate relations; purchase by a corporation of its own stock; dissolution.

108. PARTNERSHIP. *Second semester; one hour; one credit.* F., 10 to 11. MR. PEEBLES.

Nature of a partnership, its purpose and members, creation of partnership, nature of partner's interest; firm name and good will; mutual rights and duties of partners; actions between partners at law and in equity; powers of partners; liability of partners, dissolution; notice; consequences of dissolution; debts; distribution of assets; limited partnerships.

110. REAL PROPERTY II. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.* M., W., F., 12 to 1. DR. HAMILTON.

(This course is a continuation of Real Property I, and must be taken in connection with it in order to obtain credit.)

112. WILLS. *Second semester; two hours; two credits.* T., Th., 9 to 10. DR. HAMILTON.

Devolution of property of a decedent by intestate succession. The nature of wills and testaments. Probate and its effect. Testamentary capacity. Testamentary intent. Effect of fraud, undue influence, or mistake on the validity of a will. Formalities essential to the execution of a valid will. Incorporation by reference. Nullification of wills by (1) revocation; (2) ademption, or lapse of legacies or devises, (3) by other circumstances. Republication of wills.

114. TORTS. *Second semester; two hours; two credits.* T., Th., 3 to 4. DR. HAMILTON.

This course includes a study of the fundamental differences between trespass and case actions at common law, the principles of legal cause and legal damages, with special attention given to wrongs, such as assault, battery, false imprisonment, trespass to realty and personality, conversion, deceit, defamation, injuries caused by negligence, malicious prosecution; and other injuries where maliciously inflicted with an examination of the increasing number of instances of absolute liability.

116. DAMAGES. *Second semester; one hour; one credit.* M., 3 to 4. DR. HAMILTON.

Respective functions of court and jury in estimating damages; exemplary, liquidated, normal, direct and consequential damages; avoidable

consequences; counsel fees; certainty; compensation; physical and mental suffering; aggravation and mitigation; value, interest; special rules in certain actions of tort and contract.

*Second Year*

201. MORTGAGES. *First semester; one hour; one credit.* F., 2 to 3.  
DR. HAMILTON.

Essential elements of legal and equitable mortgages; rights of mortgagor at law and in equity; title; possession; dower; courtesy; waste; priorities; collateral agreements; foreclosure; redemption, extension assignment and discharge of mortgages.

203. EVIDENCE. *First semester; three hours; three credits.* M., W., F., 10 to 11. MR. PEEBLES.

The court and jury; presumptions and burden of proof; judicial notice; admission and exclusion of evidence. Witnesses, competency, privileges, examination. Hearsay; exceptions to hearsay rule; former testimony; dying declarations; admissions and confessions; statements against interest; regular entries; official entries and certificates; reputation; statements of relationship; spontaneous statements. Opinions and conclusions from lay and expert witnesses. Circumstantial evidence; character; conduct; miscellaneous facts; physical objects. Preferred evidence; original documents; extrinsic evidence to contradict, vary, explain, or apply written instruments.

205. TRUSTS. *First semester; two hours; two credits.* T., Th., 2 to 3. DR. HAMILTON.

Nature and requisites of a trust; express, resulting, and constructive trusts; charitable trusts; appointment and office of trustee; nature of *cestui's* interest; transfer of trust property by trustee or by *cestui*; *cestui's* interest as affected by death, marriage or bankruptcy of trustee or *cestui*; duties of trustee; extinguishment of trust; removal or recognition of trustee; accounting; assignment of choses in action.

207. EQUITY. *First semester; two hours; two credits.* M., W., 12 to 1. DR. HAMILTON.

Nature of jurisdiction; relation of common law and equity; specific performance of contracts; affirmative contracts; negative contracts; third persons; legal consequence of right of specific performance; partial performance; consideration; marketable title; specific reparation and pre-

vention of torts; waste, trespass, nuisance; defamation; injuries to personality; plaintiffs, conduct as a defence; mistake; hardship; mutuality; statute of frauds; bills *quia timet*; reformation and rescission of contracts for mistake.

209. NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS. *First semester; three hours; three credits.* M., W., F., 3 to 4. MR. PEEBLES.

Formal requisites; acceptance; indorsement; transfer; purchase for value without notice; overdue paper; extinguishment; obligations of parties; checks; defence; presentment; dishonor; protest; notice; the Negotiable Instrument Law.

211. TAXATION. *First semester; two hours; two credits.* T., Th., 3 to 4. MR. PEEBLES.

A comprehensive course covering the law of taxation; taxes, their nature and kinds; the nature of the power to tax; purposes of taxation; equality and uniformity in taxation; construction of tax laws; assessment, levy and collection; relief from erroneous tax; relief from illegal tax.

213. INSURANCE. *First semester; two hours; two credits.* M., W., 2 to 3. DR. HAMILTON.

Fire, life and accident insurance, with respect to insurable interest, concealment, misrepresentation, warranties, other causes of invalidity of contract, amount of recovery, subrogation, conditions, waiver, estoppel, election, and powers of agents, assignees and beneficiaries.

202. SALES. *Second semester; one hour; one credit.* F., 9 to 10. DR. HAMILTON.

Executory and executed sales; bills of lading and *jus disponendi*; stoppage in *transitu*; fraud; factor's acts; warranty and remedy for breach of warranty; statute of frauds.

204. FUTURE INTERESTS. *Second semester; two hours; two credits.* T., Th., 10 to 11. MR. PEEBLES.

Classification of future interests; rule against perpetuities; rule in Shelly's Case; construction of limitations; conditions; restraints on alienation; powers.

206. PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW. *Second semester; two hours; two credits.* W., F., 3 to 4. DR. HAMILTON.

This course treats of the general principles of international law, as it has been developed by positive agreement, in the form of treaties and con-

ventions, and by common usage, as shown in legislation, in the decisions of international tribunals and of municipal courts, and in the conduct of nations.

208. QUASI CONTRACTS. *Second semester; one hour; one credit.* M., 9 to 10. DR. HAMILTON.

Nature of obligation; restitution at law for benefits conferred under mistake of fact or mistake of law; benefits conferred in mis-reliance upon contract invalid, illegal, unenforceable or impossible of performance; benefits conferred through intervention in another's affairs; benefits conferred under restraint; restitution as alternative remedy for breach of contract and for tort.

210. EQUITY PLEADING. *Second semester; two hours; two credits.* M., W., 2 to 3. MR. PEEBLES.

Bills in equity, including parties, general requisites, and multifariousness, disclaimer and default; demurrer; pleas, answers, replications; cross bills, and amended and supplemental bills; decrees.

212. MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS. *Second semester; two hours; two credits.* T., Th., 11 to 12. MR. PEEBLES.

Their creation and dissolution; the control of the legislature over them; their liability for torts; their power to make contracts and incur obligations; their police and governmental powers; and the remedies open to individuals against their actions.

214. FEDERAL PROCEDURE. *Second semester; two hours; two credits.* M., W., 10 to 11. MR. PEEBLES.

The source of Federal jurisdiction and the law administered by Federal courts; the district court, its criminal jurisdiction and practice; bankruptcy; particular classes of jurisdiction; jurisdiction to issue extraordinary writs; original jurisdiction over ordinary controversies; jurisdiction by removal; other courts vested with original jurisdiction; courts of law and equity; the Circuit Court of Appeals; the Supreme Court; procedure on error and appeal.

216. LEGAL ETHICS. *Second semester; one hour; one credit.* W., 9 to 10. DR. HAMILTON.

Canons of ethics adopted by the Virginia State Bar Association and the American Bar Association; Costigan's *Cases on Legal Ethics*; lectures; selected readings.

218. PUBLIC UTILITIES II. *Second semester; two hours; two credits.*  
T., Th., 12 to 1. DR. HAMILTON.

A study of the problems arising from the determination of reasonable rates for public service companies, as developed in the decisions of commissions and courts, with particular attention to the questions of valuation, apportionment of costs, classification, discrimination, and priority.

*Third Year*

301. CONSTITUTIONAL LAW. *First semester; three hours; three credits.* Not offered in 1927-28.

A consideration of the law of the American Constitution and Federal system, with special reference to interstate commerce, the powers of Congress and governmental relations between the States and the United States. The course also includes the interpretation of the constitutional limitations for the protection of life, liberty and property, police power, taxation, eminent domain, obligations of contracts, and protection to persons accused of crime.

303. CIVIL LAW DOCTRINES I. *First semester; one hour; one credit.* Not offered in 1927-28.

The following topics will be examined on the basis of the French, Italian, Spanish and German codes and compared with analogous common law doctrines; *bona fide* purchase; adverse possession; future interests; *mortis causa* succession and administration; infancy; parent and child; husband and wife; notarial acts.

Civil Law Doctrines II (308) must be taken in connection with this course in order to obtain credit.

305. ROMAN LAW I. *First semester; three hours; three credits.* Not offered in 1927-28.

This course traces the historical development of the Roman Law and treats of the law of persons, of things, of obligations and succession. Lectures with assigned readings.

(Roman Law II (306) must be taken in connection with this course in order to obtain credit.)

307. COURT PRACTICE. *First semester; one hour; one credit.* Not offered 1927-28.

The various proceedings in an action from the commencement thereof, through trial and appellate courts, to final satisfaction of judgment, including the drafting of pleadings.

309. **LEGAL HISTORY I.** *First semester; three hours; three credits.*  
Not offered 1927-28.

Introduction to the history of law. Maine's *Ancient Law*; Holmes' *Common Law*; special topics in *Select Essays in Anglo-American Legal History*; and Holdsworth's *History of English Law*. The history of some of the more important recent changes in the law.

311. **JURISPRUDENCE I.** *First semester; two hours; two credits.*  
Not offered 1927-28.

The theory of law and legislation, the province of the written and unwritten law and problems of law reform. Jurisprudence II (314) must be taken in connection with this course in order to obtain credit.

313. **ADMINISTRATIVE LAW.** *First semester; two hours; two credits.* Not offered 1927-28.

Nature of office; eligibility; appointment; nomination and election; acceptance; qualifying; officers *de facto*; validity of contracts concerning offices and officers; resignation; removal; acceptance of incompatible office; rights, duties and liabilities of officers. Mandamus; quo warranto, prohibition; certiorari; procedendo; habeas corpus.

302 **INSOLVENCY AND BANKRUPTCY.** *Second semester; two hours; two credits.* Not offered 1927-28.

This course gives a complete exposition of the rights of creditors against insolvent debtors and of the means that may be resorted to in order to make those rights effective, and includes a consideration of insolvent assignments and conveyances in fraud of creditors as well as the study of the National Bankrupt Act of 1898.

304. **CONFLICT OF LAWS.** *Second semester; two hours; two credits.*  
Not offered in 1927-28.

Jurisdiction; sources of law and comity; territorial jurisdiction; jurisdiction *in rem* and *in personam*; remedies; rights of action and procedure; creation of rights; personal rights; rights of property; inheritance; obligations *ex delicto* and *ex contractu*; recognition and enforcement of rights; personal relations; property; administration of estates; judgments; obligations.

306. **ROMAN LAW II.** *Second semester; three hours; three credits.*  
Not offered 1927-28.

(This course is a continuation of Roman Law I (305) and must be taken in connection with it in order to obtain credit.)

308. CIVIL LAW DOCTRINES II. *Second semester; one hour; one credit.* Not offered 1927-28.

(This course is a continuation of Civil Law Doctrines I (303), and must be taken in connection with it in order to obtain credit.)

310. LEGAL HISTORY II. *Second semester; three hours; three credits.* Not offered 1927-28.

This course treats of early German law, including a comparison of Anglo-Saxon and Continental German customs; of the development of law in the Frankish Empire; of feudal law; of canon law; of the law merchant; of the "reception" of Roman law; and of the genesis and character of modern civil codes.

312. OFFICE PRACTICE. *Second semester; one hour; one credit.* Not offered 1927-28.

Practical exercises in drafting important legal instruments, such as contracts, conveyances, mortgages, trusts, wills; preparing income tax returns; corporation practice; and abstracts of title.

314. JURISPRUDENCE II. *Second semester; two hours; two credits.* Not offered 1927-28.

(This course is a continuation of Jurisprudence I (311), and must be taken in connection with it in order to obtain credit.)

316. ADMIRALTY LAW. *Second semester; one hour; one credit.* Not offered 1927-28.

An exposition of the leading principles of admiralty jurisdiction and of the maritime law of England and the United States, including the law governing maritime liens, bottomry and respondentia obligations, affreightment and charter parties, salvage and marine torts, collisions, etc.

#### J. GARLAND POLLARD PRIZE

Through the generosity of Dr. J. Garland Pollard, Dean of the Marshall-Wythe School of Government and Citizenship and sometime Attorney-General of Virginia, a Code of Virginia is presented yearly to the student of law, who has attained the highest average mark during the current academic year.

**LIBRARY**

The library of the school contains a large number of English reports and a considerable number of American reports, including all those of the Supreme Court of the United States. There are also many digests and treatises. Every effort will be made to enlarge the Library until it includes all of the American, English and British Colonial reports, and a complete collection of statutes.

## **ATHLETICS FOR MEN**

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### **ATHLETIC COMMITTEE**

#### **Faculty:**

J. A. C. CHANDLER

J. E. ROWE

L. T. JONES

#### **Alumni:**

C. A. TAYLOR

J. E. CAPPS

O. S. LOWE

#### **Students:**

L. Q. HINES

W. G. THOMPSON

J. K. SMITH

J. WILDER TASKER, *Athletic Director*

J. B. TODD, *Freshman Coach*

DAVID J. KING, M. D., *College Physician*

All forms of college athletics for men are under the direct supervision of the athletic director for men. The college participates in football, baseball, basketball, track and tennis. These teams play intercollegiate contests with the colleges and universities of this section and with some of the large institutions of the country, such as Harvard, Syracuse and Columbia. The college secures expert coaches for each branch of sport.

The general management of athletics for men in the college is in the hands of an athletic committee composed of three members of the faculty, three alumni and three students—one each from the senior, junior and sophomore classes. This committee appoints the athletic coach for men and determines the entire athletic policy for men.

The college furnishes medical care to students engaged in athletics and sports only on the college grounds, where it employs a physician and two nurses. It is not responsible either for outside medical treatment or for operations necessitated by injuries received in athletics, sports, physical training, or routine tasks of the college.

Leaves of absence for the purpose of playing intercollegiate games are allowed to the college teams, provided such leaves do not exceed six days for any one sport, unless approved by the President.

The college is a member of the Virginia and North Carolina Intercollegiate Athletic Conference and has been conducting its intercollegiate athletics under the eligibility rules of this organization, which are stated below.

### ELIGIBILITY RULES

1. No person shall play in this Conference who is not a bona fide student. A bona fide student is one who is regularly pursuing a course of at least twelve hours of work per week in the college at which he is matriculated, and who shall have offered for college entrance at least fifteen Carnegie units made up from those subjects announced in the current catalogue of the college at which the student is matriculated as accepted for entrance.

2. No student who has attended any standard college for any part of any session, and thereafter enters a college of this Conference shall be eligible for participation in intercollegiate athletics until he has been in residence one college year. A college year shall be construed to mean enrollment as a bona fide student for twelve consecutive months beginning with the date of his matriculation.

3. No student shall play in this Conference during the college year unless he has matriculated for the current session on or before October 1st. No student returning to college from which he has withdrawn may participate in athletic contests until he has completed a college year from the date of his withdrawal.

4. No student shall play in this Conference who has participated in intercontests for four college years, irrespective of the branch of sport.

5. No student shall play in this Conference who has participated in part of a baseball game as a member of a team in organized baseball. Organized baseball shall be construed to mean the leagues classified as Majors, Class AA, Class A, Class B, Class C, Class D of the National Association of Professional Baseball Clubs.

6. No student shall play in this Conference who receives from other than those on whom he is naturally dependent for financial support money, or the equivalent of money, such as board and lodging, etc., unless the source and character of these gifts or payments to him shall be approved by the President of this Conference. This shall not apply in the matter of tuition scholarships.

7. No student shall be eligible for a college team unless he is in good scholastic standing at his college, as determined by the faculty of that institution.

8. No student shall be eligible for membership on any college team who has lost his class standing (nine college hours for freshmen, twelve for sophomores and juniors) because of deficiency in scholarship or because of college discipline, until after one year from the time at which he lost his class standing, unless in the meantime he shall have been restored to his former class standing by action of his college faculty.

9. In all games played by teams representing colleges in this Conference the foregoing eligibility rules shall be binding, whether the opposing teams represent colleges in the Conference or not.

## **ATHLETICS FOR WOMEN**

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### **WOMEN'S ATHLETIC COUNCIL**

#### **Faculty:**

**LEIGH TUCKER JONES**

**MARTHA BARKSDALE**

**MARGUERITE WYNNE-ROBERTS**

#### **Students:**

**ANNA WILKENS**

**NANCY BURKE**

**LAURA WHITEHEAD**

**DAVID J. KING, M. D., *College Physician***

The general management of athletics for women in the college is in the hands of the women's athletic council, composed of three members of the student body and three members of the faculty. The student members are elected by the popular vote of the Women's Athletic Association of the College, one each from the senior, the junior and sophomore classes. The faculty members are appointed by the President of the college.

There are many forms of athletics offered for women, including tennis, archery, hockey, basketball, swimming, baseball, hiking, soccer, football, and track. Intramural contests are held in all branches of sports, and in addition, intercollegiate games are played in basketball and tennis. Leaves of absence for the purpose of playing intercollegiate games are allowed to college teams for a limited time.

Every woman is given an opportunity to participate in any or every branch of athletics. The only requisite to participate in any form of athletics is that the person be a regularly matriculated student in good standing and in satisfactory physical condition.

## **COLLEGE SOCIETIES AND PUBLICATIONS**

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### **PHI BETA KAPPA SOCIETY**

#### **ALPHA OF VIRGINIA**

The Phi Beta Kappa Society, the first Greek letter fraternity in the United States, was founded at William and Mary December 5, 1776. It admits to membership only graduates of the college and persons other than graduates distinguished in letters, science, or education.

ALBERT SHAW.....	<i>President</i>
J. A. C. CHANDLER.....	<i>Vice-President</i>
JOHN LESSLIE HALL.....	<i>Secretary</i>
EARL G. SWEM.....	<i>Treasurer</i>

#### **Student Initiates, June, 1926**

BEASLEY, VIRGINIA	MUIR, MAE D.
BLAND, THOMAS	PEACOCK, AGNES F.
BARNEY, JOSEPHINE	PAYNE, REVA J.
BOWERS, ROSENA	REILLY, GEORGE W.
CALKINS, GLADYS	SCHMUCKER, ELIZABETH C.
FOSTER, MARY C.	SINCLAIR, LUCH H.
GWALTNEY, WAVERLY W.	TAYLOR, LUCY A.
HURFF, IRMA H.	TIERRY, MARCELENE G.
JOHNS, HARRIET	TROSVIG, IDA
KENT, ELIZABETH	TOWNSEND, ANNE C.
WINBORNE, R. A.	

### **STUDENT PUBLICATIONS**

The *William and Mary Literary Magazine* is published monthly by the two men's literary societies.

<i>Editor-in-Chief</i> .....	FRANK S. HOPKINS
<i>Business Manager</i> .....	E. C. RAWLS

The *Colonial Echo* is published annually by the students of the college. This handsome and artistic volume is a valuable souvenir of the college and the end of the year's life on the campus.

*Editor-in-Chief*.....F. JAMES BARNES

*Business Manager*.....ANTHONY B. BRITTON

The *Flat Hat* is an eight-page weekly paper published by the students of the college and is an interesting chronicle of student life and daily affairs of the college.

*Editor-in-Chief*.....M. CARL ANDREWS

*Business Manager*.....E. C. RAWLS

Under a rule of the Board of Visitors all student publications are under the supervision of a committee of the faculty. Students cannot arrange for any publications not mentioned above except with the consent of the Faculty.

## COLLEGE PUBLICATIONS

The *Bulletin* of the College of William and Mary is issued quarterly, or so many times as need may require. The purpose of the *Bulletin* is to set forth the activities, needs or purposes of the college to its alumni, friends and the general public. The annual catalogue is one of the regular numbers of the *Bulletin*. Copies will be sent free on request.

The *William and Mary Historical Magazine*, a quarterly devoted to the editing of manuscripts relating to Virginia history, is published by the college.

## LITERARY SOCIETIES

There are two literary societies for men and two for women. They meet weekly in their halls for the purpose of cultivating debate, composition and declamation. They have their annual final celebration during the week of commencement. All students are required to be members of a literary society during their sophomore year.

**THE YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION**

*President* ..... LAWRENCE I'ANSON

The Young Men's Christian Association of the college has for a long time done an important work in standing for a high spiritual life among its members, and in working throughout the college for the cause of Christianity. It holds its regular devotional meeting every Tuesday night in the association hall, which is in the Blow Gymnasium. The meetings are addressed by the ministers of the town, by members of the faculty, by student members of the association, and by visiting speakers. Once each year the association holds a week of prayer service, which is usually led by an especially invited minister.

The association performs a helpful work in making smooth the way for new students. It publishes a handbook of information for their benefit, and during the first week of college exercises it holds a reception for the purpose of having the new students meet socially the other students and the members of the faculty.

Towards the close of the session a final sermon is preached in the college chapel before the members of the association.

A most important feature of the work of the association is the promotion of systematic Bible study through the formation of classes among the students, or by active co-operation with the Bible classes in the various churches of the town.

The association has in the college library the use of special shelves furnished with carefully selected religious periodicals and books.

The visitors and the faculty, being in hearty sympathy with the work of the Young Men's Christian Association, urge upon parents and guardians to encourage students to join the association as soon as they enter college.

**THE YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION**

*President* ..... RUTH YEAMANS

The Y. W. C. A. at William and Mary was formed in the spring of 1920 and has been growing rapidly ever since. It has now become a strong influence upon the campus. Under its auspices are held regular meetings, both program and devotional, through which interest is aroused in affairs of importance in the world, in charities, and in missions. The association plans formal entertainments for the pleasure of the students, and organizes trips to neighboring places of interest.

During the summer the membership committee writes to all women who intend to enter college. This committee, at the beginning of the session, meets the new women at the station and helps to introduce them to their new surroundings.

One of the most important activities of the Y. W. C. A. is its work in Bible study. In the numerous classes which are formed each year the enrollment is large.

As the Y. W. C. A. exercises a most important function in the life of the student, all women are urged to take an active part in its work.

### THE COTILLION AND THE GERMAN CLUBS

The students have two regularly organized clubs for dancing—the Cotillion Club for men, and the German Club for women. Under rules of the faculty these clubs are allowed to hold informal dances. The consent of the Board of Visitors is necessary, however, before a formal dance can be held.

## SUMMER QUARTER CALENDAR, 1926

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Summer session began.....	Monday, June 14, 1926
First term closed.....	Saturday, July 24
Registration, second term.....	Saturday, July 24
Convocation.....	Saturday, August 28

Courses, in general, are planned to meet five hours a week and to carry two semester hour credits for a term of six weeks. A student can make from twelve to sixteen semester hour credits in a summer session of twelve weeks. Courses are so arranged that they form part of the regular college year. By this means students who are engaged during the winter term can secure credits during the summer session which will count toward a degree. This plan is of exceptional value to teachers, principals, and supervisors who desire to work for higher degrees. Expenses during the summer session are as follows:

### EXPENSES

#### FIRST TERM

	Virginia teachers	Other Virginia students	Students from other states
Tuition.....	.....	\$15.00	\$15.00
Matriculation.....	\$ 5.00	5.00	5.00
Board in college dining hall.....	34.50	34.50	34.50
Room Rent:			
Jefferson and Monroe Halls (no single rooms), two persons in each room, each person.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
Other dormitories:			
One person in room.....	12.00	12.00	12.00
Two persons in room, each per- son.....	6.00 to 9.00	6.00 to 9.00	6.00 to 9.00

SECOND TERM. Rates are the same with the exception of board, which is \$31.50 for the term.

## COMPARISON OF ENROLLMENT

	First Term Men	Term Women	Second Term Men	Term Women	Total Enrollment Men	Enrollment Women	Grand Total
1925..	233	487	161	215	394	702	1096
1926..	235	482	157	229	392	711	1103
Total number individuals 1925.....							827
Total number individuals 1926.....							805

The work of the summer session is conducted, for the most part, by the professors of the college faculty.

A bulletin containing full information concerning the courses of instruction, expenses, etc., may be secured by writing to the Director of the Summer Session.

## **OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION**

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JULIAN ALVIN CARROLL CHANDLER, Ph. D., LL. D.,

*President, College of William and Mary*

KREMER J. HOKE, Ph. D.,

*Director of Summer Session*

BESSIE PORTER TAYLOR

*Social Director of Women*

HERBERT LEE BRIDGES, B. A.,

*Registrar*

LEVIN W. LANE, JR.,

*Treasurer of College*

EARL GREGG SWEM, A. M., Litt. D.,

*Librarian*

EMILY PRIOR CHRISTIAN

*Assistant Librarian*

DAVID J. KING, M. D.,

*Physician*

## FACULTY

---

ALSOP, KATHLEEN.....	<i>Shorthand and Typewriting</i>
BABCOCK, HAVILAH.....	<i>English and Journalism</i>
BARNES, MACON.....	<i>Education</i>
BILLANT, LUCIE.....	<i>Modern Languages</i>
BLOCKER, J. D.....	<i>Psychology and Philosophy</i>
CHILDS, HARWOOD.....	<i>Government</i>
CROUCH, J. H.....	<i>Physical Education</i>
DAVIS, WILLIAM E.....	<i>Biology</i>
DOWNING, OLIVE.....	<i>Biblical Literature</i>
ECKER, JOSEPH.....	<i>History</i>
GEIGER, JOSEPH R.....	<i>Psychology and Philosophy</i>
GELSINGER, GEORGE H.....	<i>Greek and English</i>
GILMARTIN, ELIZABETH.....	<i>Fine Arts</i>
GUY, WILLIAM G.....	<i>Chemistry</i>
GWATHMEY, EDWARD.....	<i>English</i>
HALL, J. LESSLIE.....	<i>English</i>
HAMILTON, WILLIAM A.....	<i>Business Administration and Economics</i>
HIPP, KATHLEEN.....	<i>Music</i>
HILLEGAS, MILO B.....	<i>Education</i>
HODGES, WILLIAM T.....	<i>Education</i>
HOWISON, MARY S.....	<i>Education</i>
JONES, L. TUCKER.....	<i>Physical Education</i>
INGRAM, FLORENCE.....	<i>Education</i>
IRWIN, LEONIDAS W.....	<i>Biblical Literature</i>
KLAMON, JOSEPH.....	<i>Business Administration and Economics</i>
LEWIS, MARY.....	<i>Education</i>
MCMEEN, LEOLA.....	<i>Education</i>

McDOUGLE, IVAN E.	<i>Sociology and Education</i>
MCLEES, MAMIE	<i>Education</i>
MERCER, ELIZABETH	<i>Mathematics</i>
MASON, FRANCIS	<i>English</i>
MILLER, J. HILLIS	<i>Psychology</i>
MORGAN, PENELOPE	<i>Home Economics</i>
MORTON, RICHARD L.	<i>History</i>
MOSS, JAMES H.	<i>Latin</i>
NILSSON, ARTHUR E.	<i>Business Administration and Economics</i>
PHILLIPS, HELEN C.	<i>Penmanship</i>
PRICE, IRMA	<i>Education</i>
REAVES, LEONE	<i>Home Economics</i>
ROBERTS, MARGUERITE	<i>Physical Education</i>
ROBB, ROBERT G.	<i>Chemistry</i>
ROWE, JOSEPH E.	<i>Mathematics</i>
RUSSELL, BEULAH	<i>Mathematics</i>
SAVERIO, EMIL	<i>Modern Languages</i>
SCOTT, ZENOS E.	<i>Education</i>
SHUFELDT, FRANK A.	<i>Modern Languages</i>
SIEREMA, REYNOLD C.	<i>Physical Education</i>
SINCLAIR, CAROLINE	<i>Physical Education</i>
WINBORNE, RUSSELL	<i>Physics</i>
WALKER, JAMES T.	<i>Latin and Education</i>
WARREN, PAUL A.	<i>Biology</i>
WEEKS, HELEN F.	<i>Education</i>
WHITE, IRVING H.	<i>English</i>
WILKENS, ANNA	<i>Physical Education</i>
WILLIAMS, ARTHUR G.	<i>Modern Languages</i>
YOUNG, ROSCOE C.	<i>Physics</i>

## EXTENSION DIVISION

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### OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION

JULIAN ALVIN CARROLL CHANDLER, Ph. D., LL. D.....	<i>President</i>
JOSEPH EUGENE ROWE, Ph. D.....	<i>Director</i>
HENRY H. HIBBS, JR., Ph. D.....	<i>Local Director, Richmond Division</i> (Director Richmond School of Social Work and Public Health.)
FRED M. ALEXANDER, B. A.....	<i>Local Director, Newport News Division</i> (Principal Walter Reed High School.)
JOSEPH E. HEALY, B. A.....	<i>Local Director, Norfolk Division</i> (Principal Blair School.)

### EXTENSION FACULTY, 1926-27

CECIL R. BALL, A. B.....	<i>Instructor in English</i>
C. E. BRANCHI, M. A., D. N.....	<i>Associate Professor in Modern Languages</i>
KATHLEEN BRUCE, Ph. D.....	<i>Professor of History</i>
GERTRUDE L. CAREY.....	<i>Associate Professor of Fine Arts</i>
C. E. CASTENADA, M. A.....	<i>Associate Professor of Modern Languages</i>
H. L. CHILDS, A. B., M. A.....	<i>Associate Professor of Government</i>
GRAVES GLENWOOD CLARK, B. A., LL. B.....	<i>Instructor in English</i>
PAUL B. COFFMAN, M. B. A.....	<i>Associate Professor of Business Administration</i>
LILLIAN A. CUMMINGS, M. A.....	<i>Associate Professor of Home Economics</i>
J. E. ECKER, M. A.....	<i>Instructor in History</i>
J. R. GEIGER, M. A., Ph. D.....	<i>Professor of Philosophy and Psychology</i>
G. H. GELSINGER, M. A.....	<i>Associate Professor of Greek and English</i>
WAYNE F. GIBBS, M. S.....	<i>Assistant Professor of Accounting</i>
CEPHAS GUILLET, Ph. D.....	<i>Associate Professor of Modern Languages</i>
E. M. GWATHMEY, M. A.....	<i>Associate Professor of English</i>
JOHN LESSLIE HALL, Ph. D., Litt. D., LL. D.....	<i>Professor of English</i>
H. H. HIBBS, JR., Ph. D.....	<i>Lecturer in Sociology</i>
KATHLEEN HIPP.....	<i>Instructor in Music</i>
K. J. HOKE, Ph. D.....	<i>Professor of Education</i>
H. C. KREBS, B. S., M. A.....	<i>Associate Professor of Education</i>
A. N. MARTIN, B. A.....	<i>Assistant Professor of Modern Languages</i>

W. A. MONTGOMERY, Ph. D.	<i>Professor of Ancient Languages</i>
R. L. MORTON, M. A., Ph. D.	<i>Professor of History</i>
ARTHUR E. NILSSON, M. B. A.	<i>Associate Professor of Business Economics</i>
JOHN GARLAND POLLARD, LL. B., LL. D.,	<i>Professor of Constitutional History and Law</i>
ANNIE M. POWELL, M. A.	<i>Professor of English</i>
LEONE REAVES, M. A.	<i>Professor of Home Economics</i>
PAUL A. WARREN, Ph. D.	<i>Associate Professor of Biology</i>
ARTHUR G. WILLIAMS, M. A.	<i>Professor of Modern Languages</i>

### LOCAL INSTRUCTORS

H. D. COGHILL	<i>Instructor in Abnormal Psychology</i>
R. FINLEY GAYLE, M. D.	<i>Instructor in Mental Hygiene</i>
J. T. WALKER	<i>Instructor in Mathematics</i>
ALBERT F. VOKE, B. S.	<i>Instructor in Accounting</i>

The Extension Division of the College of William and Mary was organized in September, 1919, for the purpose of serving the needs of the communities of the State and of individuals desiring a college education who are unable to come to Williamsburg for resident study. It offers the people of Virginia its services as follows:

### I. DEPARTMENT OF EXTENSION TEACHING

The specific aims of extension teaching are as follows:

(1) To provide properly prepared persons an opportunity of acquiring some elements of a liberal education while carrying on their regular occupations; (2) to promote good citizenship through courses in government and political science; (3) to provide teachers with opportunities for additional professional education; (4) to give business men and women courses in finance, commerce, and business law.

Whenever as many as fifteen persons in any accessible community desire a given course, the Department of Extension Teaching undertakes to organize the class and to provide the teacher. Classes meet once each week with two-hour periods for seventeen weeks, semesters beginning September 25th and February 1st. The completion of one semester course yields the student two semester hour credits. Courses for which college credit is given are taught by the regular members of the college faculty, and correspond closely with those courses regularly given at the college.

Students who satisfy college entrance requirements are classified as regular students, and those who fail to do so are classified as special students. Instruction is provided free of cost by the college, though small registration fees are paid by the students for the purpose of defraying the traveling expenses of the professors.

Teachers desiring to complete degree requirements have found the combination of extension courses with work in the summer quarter very convenient.

Extension teaching classes have been organized, with a total enrollment to February 1, 1926, of 813.

## II. DIVISION OF EXTENSION LECTURES

Through the Extension Division communities so desiring them may secure lecturers who speak on topics of a popular or technical nature for school commencements or other special occasions. Those interested in securing lecturers for such occasions are requested to communicate with the Director of the Extension Division.

## **DEGREES CONFERRED REGULAR SESSION 1925-1926**

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### **ARTIUM MAGISTER**

Josephine Carter Barney ..... Fredericksburg, Va.

### **ARTIUM BACCALAUREI**

Gertrude Adkins.....	Richmond, Va.
Thomas Bland.....	Newport News, Va.
Calvin Shelton Baker.....	Surry, Va.
Elizabeth Rogers Boggs.....	Onancock, Va.
Rosena Frances Bowers.....	Toano, Va.
Evelyn Virginia Byrd.....	Portsmouth, Va.
Howard Anthony Brooker.....	Swoope, Va.
Ruth Virginia Clay.....	Portsmouth, Va.
Frederica Dalzell.....	Charleston, West Virginia
Paul D. Ely.....	Dryden, Va.
Francis Robertson Elliott.....	Norfolk, Va.
Mary Custis Foster.....	Norfolk, Va.
Josephine Elizabeth Freeman.....	West Point, Va.
George Edward Gregory.....	Norfolk, Va.
Martha Leigh Gibbs.....	Portsmouth, Va.
Susan Savage Gallup.....	Norfolk, Va.
Andre' Rushworth Goetz, Jr.....	Norfolk, Va.
Waverly Wallace Gwaltney.....	Smithfield, Va.
Irma Hope Hurff.....	Suffolk, Va.
Anna Fleury Hay.....	Newport News, Va.
Mary Elizabeth Heath.....	Lovingston, Va.
Caroline Greer Hill.....	Roanoke, Va.
Virginia Armistead Hardy.....	El Paso, Texas
Birchell Stuart Hilton.....	Hilton's, Va.
Ralph Ellsworth Hinman.....	Lower Marlboro, Md.
Harriett Leah James.....	Pamplin, Va.
William Jonas Jones.....	Franklin, Va.
Elizabeth Kent.....	Newport News, Va.
William Franklin Lawson, Jr.....	Jeff's, Va.

James D. Murphy.....	Portsmouth, Va.
William Frank Marston, Jr.....	Woodstock, Va.
Mae Douglas Muir.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
Ruth Fellows Neale.....	Lanesville, Va.
William Guy Neal.....	Ophelia, Va.
Eudora Barton Orr.....	Cabot, Arkansas
Reva Jane Payne.....	Bernard, Va.
Elizabeth Anne Palmer.....	Independence, Missouri
Burt Jackson Pressy.....	Newport News, Va.
Agnes Follmer Peacock.....	Norfolk, Va.
Mary Lemira Parker.....	Clarendon, Va.
Mary Kathryn Richardson.....	Britton, South Dakota
George Washington Reilly.....	Hampton, Va.
Louise Virginia Sale.....	Richmond, Va.
Elizabeth Caroline Schmucker.....	Norfolk, Va.
Ruby May Sharpe.....	Waverly, Va.
Wilhelmina Lois Swann.....	Norfolk, Va.
Hilda Rhea Stephenson.....	Ivor, Va.
Marshall Edward Travers.....	Alexandria, Va.
Anne Cole Townsend.....	Petersburg, Va.
Anna Whitehead.....	Chatham, Va.
Elizabeth Sale White.....	White's, Va.
Warner Franklin Young.....	Mears, Va.

**SCIENTIAE BACCALAUREI**

Conley Richmond Addington.....	Kingsport, Tenn.
Blanton Mercer Bruner.....	Richmond, Va.
M. Watkins Booth.....	Petersburg, Va.
Lucille Virginia Bell.....	Norfolk, Va.
John Beverly Baker.....	Newport News, Va.
Albert William David Carlson.....	Norfolk, Va.
Lovie Corrinne Clinard.....	Langley Field, Va.
Mary Mackey Chesson.....	Portsmouth, Va.
James Thomas Culbertson.....	Ft. Thomas, Kentucky
Elizabeth Lee Fearn Cabell.....	Bremo Bluff, Va.
Thomas Littelle Ferratt.....	Norfolk, Va.
Theodore Roosevelt Fletcher.....	Jonesville, Va.
Donald Lee Goodwyn.....	Petersburg, Va.
Margaret Ethel Gordon.....	Tampa, Florida

Marvin Winfree Gill, Jr.	Petersburg, Va.
Lewellyn H. Irby	Blackstone, Va.
Harriett Johns	Farmville, Va.
Edward Clinton Jones	Petersburg, Va.
James Patrick Kemp	Hampton, Va.
Elizabeth C. Kneeland	Des Moines, Iowa
Robert Howland Kelly	Mitchell, Indiana
William Stirling King	Richmond, Va.
William Kennedy Lane	Big Stone Gap, Va.
Johnson Clinton Moss, Jr.	Kinsale, Va.
Adolph Henry Magnus	Hampton, Va.
Clarence Franklin Norsworthy	Newport News, Va.
Joseph Augustine Perkins	Norfolk, Va.
Raymond Horatio Rickman	Hillsville, Va.
Gurney Holland Reid	Holland, Va.
Isabel Steger	Newport News, Va.
Murray Stophlet Simpson	Richmond, Va.
Ruth Elizabeth Smith	Portsmouth, Va.
Virginia Allen Smith	Richmond, Va.
Harry Christilhf Somers	Bloxom, Va.
Gertrude Marcelene Thierry	Roanoke, Va.
Olive Esther Thomas	Williamsburg, Va.
Robert Edward van Laer, Jr.	Charlottesville, Va.
Robert Lomax Wells	Virginia Beach, Va.
Russell Algernon Winborne	Norfolk, Va.

**BACHELOR OF CHEMISTRY**

Melvin Alexander Thorpe	Williamsburg, Va.
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**DOCTOR OF LAWS**

Oliver Perry Chitwood  
 John William Henry Crim  
 Cary Travers Grayson  
 William Arthur Maddox  
 Robert Henry Tucker

## **DEGREES CONFERRED SUMMER SESSION 1926**

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### **ARTIUM MAGISTRI**

Cara Rowland Armistead.....	Williamsburg
Bessie Brown.....	Roanoke
Gladys Calkins.....	Williamsburg

### **ARTIUM BACCALAUREI**

Francis O. Adam.....	Hampton
Kermit R. Addington.....	Chase City
Mary L. Amis.....	Virgilina
Mildred E. Barker.....	Portsmouth
Lillian Berlin.....	Hampton
La Rue Brandenburg.....	Lisbon, Maryland
Ruth E. Bradley.....	Richmond
Cletie E. Branscome.....	Dug Spur
J. Irving Brooks.....	Dunbrooke
Everett E. Cox.....	Ridgway
Frank W. Cox.....	Odd
Elise Everett.....	Holland
Alice Ezell.....	Norfolk
Mary E. Goodall.....	Madison
Robert H. Hall.....	Lakota
Blanche E. Hawkins.....	Richmond
Josephine E. Herndon.....	Richmond
Leslie C. Hodges.....	Redart
Samuel E. Howie.....	Charlotte, N. C.
Louise Hurt.....	Newport News
Blonnie K. Johnson.....	Suffolk
Sarah Cross Joyner.....	Norfolk
Edna Laudenslager.....	Allentown, Penna.
Ellen Guy Lindsay.....	Richmond
John Marshall.....	Newport News
Helen C. Phillips.....	Richmond
Cooper D. Ponton.....	Saxe

DeLancy L. Provost.....	Winsted, Conn.
Anna Rydingsvard.....	Norfolk
Conway H. Sheild.....	Yorktown
John O. Strickler.....	Luray
Elizabeth Swain.....	Norfolk
Lelia Mae Hooper Turpin.....	Richmond
Trittie B. Ware.....	Toano
Enola Whittington.....	Woodlawn
Louise E. Williams.....	Fort Monroe
Robert Baker Wynne.....	Williamsburg

**SCIENTIAE BACCALAUREI**

Herbert L. Alkire.....	Norfolk
J. Thomas Christopher.....	Hardings
Eldon W. Christopher.....	Remo
Francis B. Comer.....	Vinton
Mary Cousins.....	Prince George
Walker W. Cowles.....	Toano
Thomas W. Gayle.....	Motorun
Helen H. Hopper.....	Claremont
Winston H. Irwin.....	Norfolk
Paul M. Keister.....	Norfolk
Angus Stanley King.....	Alexandria
Elisabeth Kneeland.....	Des Moines, Iowa
Benjamin Halsey Knight.....	Roper, N. C.
Ellen Moody.....	Church View
Ray E. Reid.....	Holland
Luther N. Roberts.....	Bridgetown
Julia Mae Slemp.....	Big Stone Gap
Iva Studebaker.....	Waverly
Charles C. Tucker.....	Dinwiddie
Mary R. Van Sickler.....	North Fork

## SCHOLARSHIPS AWARDED FOR SESSION 1926-1927

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Chancellor Scholarship.....	Eleanore Calkins
John Archer Coke Scholarship.....	Gladys Omohundro
Joseph E. Johnston Scholarship.....	Thelma Stinnett
George P. Blow Scholarship.....	Nina Trevvet
Virginia Pilot Association Scholarship.....	Robert E. B. Stewart, Jr.
Belle Bryan Scholarship.....	Lowell Ayres
James Barron Hope Scholarship.....	Fairfax Berkeley
Janet Weaver Randolph Scholarship.....	Maxwell Brockenbrough
Soutter Scholarship.....	Frances Healy
Graves Scholarship.....	Frances Lord
Robert W. Hughes Scholarship.....	Phyllis Logan
Floyd W. Hughes.....	Margaret Johnson
George Washington Scholarship.....	Jane Coley
Thomas Jefferson Scholarship.....	Margaret Kerr
Corcoran Scholarship.....	Norma Doran
Board of Visitors Scholarship.....	Ruth Yeamans
Phi Beta Kappa Scholarship.....	Upton B. Thomas, Jr.
Winfield Scott Scholarship.....	Alfred Z. Williams
Edward Coles Scholarship.....	Rosa M. Lohr
Pi Kappa Alpha Scholarship.....	Chauncy Drewry
Hope Maury Scholarship.....	Manly T. Mallard
William Barton Rogers Scholarship.....	Thatcher Harold Mawson
Richmond Dental Society.....	William Shafer Vincent, Jr.
Board of Visitors Scholarship.....	Catherine Kyle Carter
Virginia Dental Society Scholarship.....	J. Wilfred Lambert
Board of Visitors Scholarship.....	George Marion Nolley
Samuel Myers Scholarship.....	Elizabeth M. Johnson
Board of Visitors Scholarship.....	Martha Claiborne

## REGISTER OF STUDENTS

### REGULAR SESSION—1926-1927

\*Abbitt, Jane (3), Clover, Va.  
Addington, J. R. (2), Gate City, Va.  
Akerman, Elfreda (2), Petersburg, Va.  
\*Allison, C. H. (2), Delton, Va.  
Alsop, Kathleen (G), Williamsburg, Va.  
\*Allmond, Chrystall (3), Gloucester, Va.  
Amato, Savory E. (2), Norfolk, Va.  
Ancess, Louis (3), New York City.  
Anderson, A. Scott (4), Cramerton, N. C.  
Andrews, Ruth (S), Hilton Village, Va.  
Andrews, M. Carl (4), Newport News, Va.  
Arenstein, Ruth (1), Richmond, Va.  
\*Armentrout, Charles H. (3), Goshen, Va.  
Armentrout, Charles R. (2), Waynesboro, Va.  
Armistead, Virginia (1), Roanoke, Va.  
\*Aronow, Louis (1), Newport News, Va.  
Arthur, Robert (1), Ft. Monroe, Va.  
Ashmeade, Anita H. (1), Forty Fort, Pa.  
Ashley, Harold (1), Wardtown, Va.  
\*Attkisson, William B. (2), Richmond, Va.  
\*Avent, Raymond (1), Chester, Va.  
Ayres, James F. (2), Williamsburg, Va.  
Ayres, John G. (1), Pungoteague, Va.  
Ayres, Lowell (3), Jamestown Is., Va.  
Ayres, Virginia (4) Petersburg, Va.

Babb, Frank (1), Ivor, Va.  
Bailey, Willie (2), Honaker, Va.  
\*Baggett, Marshall (1), Alexandria, Va.  
\*Baker, Inez (2), Cartersville, Va.  
Baker, Llewellyn (4), Parkesley, Va.  
Baldacci, Paul (1), Richmond, Va.  
\*Ball, Henry (2), Davenport, Va.  
Ballard, Grace (1), Exmore, Va.  
Banks, Jewelle (1), Norfolk, Va.  
Barbour, Doris (1), Richmond, Va.  
\*Barnes, William B. (1), Lanexa, Va.  
Barnes, F. James (4), Parkesley, Va.  
Barney, Josephine (G), Fredericksburg, Va.  
Barrett, Robert S. (2), Norfolk, Va.  
Barrow, Lucy C. (4), Blackstone, Va.  
Bass, Edna (2), Richmond, Va.  
Baughan, Croxton (1), West Point, Va.  
Bauserman, John (1), Woodstock, Va.  
Beale, Mabel (2), Norfolk, Va.  
Beale, William S. (2), King & Queen C. H.  
\*Beard, Virginia (2), Victoria, Va.  
Beebe, Elsie (1), Lewes, Delaware.  
Beebe, Vernette (1), Norfolk, Va.  
Beeler, Robert E. (3), Big Stone Gap, Va.  
Bell, J. Heywood (2), Newport News, Va.  
Bennett, Catherine (1), Toshes, Va.  
\*Bennett, Dorrice (1), Toshes, Va.  
\*Bennett, Coryn (1), Gretna, Va.  
Bennett, Harold (1), Marengo, Va.

Benney, Bernard (2), Ft. Eustis, Va.  
Beatty, Kenneth (3), Cape Charles, Va.  
Berkeley, Elizabeth (4), Newport News, Va.  
Bell, Caulton S. (4), Suffolk, Va.  
\*Berkeley, Fairfax (4), Norfolk, Va.  
Bickers, William (2), Richmond, Va.  
Bilisoly, Margaret (2), Portsmouth, Va.  
\*Billups, Margaret (4), Norfolk, Va.  
Binmore, Minnie (4), Norfolk, Va.  
\*Binford, Margie (2), Pamplin, Va.  
\*Birdsall, Frank O. (4), Ettricks, Va.  
\*Black, Estelle (2), Palmyra, Va.  
Blackwell, William J. (3), Folly, Va.  
\*Blake, Anne White (1), Norfolk, Va.  
\*Blake, Walter L. (1), Cape Charles, Va.  
Bland, Milton H. (2), Crewe, Va.  
\*Bloxsom, Welton S. (2), Norfolk, Va.  
\*Bolton, William B. (3), Fries, Va.  
Bonniwell, Marion (2), Barborton, Va.  
Boon, Dorothy (2), Roanoke, Va.  
Boothe, J. Edwin (2), Petersburg, Va.  
Bordon, Winifred (1), Toms Brook, Va.  
Borders, Carolyn (3), Kansas City, Mo.  
Born, Leonard (4), New York City.  
\*Boteler, Laura (2), Remington, Va.  
Boswell, Lucy (1), Petersburg, Va.  
Boulware, Edith (1), Fredericksburg, Va.  
Bowen, Margaret (4), Pocomoke City, Md.  
Boyenton, Elizabeth (4), Hampton, Va.  
Bozarth, Anne M. (3), Williamsburg, Va.  
Bozarth, William E. (3), Williamsburg, Va.  
Bradford, James E. (2), Manassas, Va.  
Branch, Margaret (3), Toano, Va.  
Brewster, Lawrence (1), Asbury Park, N. J.  
Brewer, Robert L. (4), Mathews, Va.  
\*Bridges, Margaret F. (G), Williamsburg, Va.  
Bridgeforth, E. M. (1), Kenbridge, Va.  
\*Briggs, Andrew G. (3), Whaleyville, Va.  
\*Brinkley, Alton (2), Suffolk, Va.  
\*Brinn, Nicholas (1), Norfolk, Va.  
Brite, Mary Ellen (1), Norfolk, Va.  
Brittingham, Agnes (2), Nassawaddox, Va.  
Britton, Anthony (2), Richmond, Va.  
\*Broaddus, Marion (1), Manassas, Va.  
\*Brockenbrough, Maxwell (4), Emmerton, Va.  
Brooke, William C. (2), Washington, D. C.  
Broughton, Dorothy (3), Norfolk, Va.  
\*Brown, Erma (2), Schley, Va.  
Brown, David (1), Mathews, Va.  
Brown, M. Elizabeth (4), Roanoke, Va.  
\*Brown, Claude C. (2), Schley, Va.

## COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY

\*Brown, Samuel Nelson (3), Schley, Va.  
 Brunk, Nina (S), Sebring, Florida.  
 Bryant, Thelma (1), Chatham, Va.  
 \*Bryant, Otis (1), Boykins, Va.  
 Bryhn, Helen (1), Williamsburg, Va.  
 \*Buck, Virginia (4), Holdcroft, Va.  
 Bull, Mildred M. (4), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Bull, William E. (G), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Bullock, Mary (3), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Bundy, Virginia (4), Lebanon, Va.  
 Bunting, Leslie (1), Odd, Va.  
 Burke, Nancy (2), Hampton, Va.  
 Burke, Thomas G. (4), Cumberland, Md.  
 Burton, Arthur (1), Richmond, Va.  
 Bush, John B. (2), Eclipse, Va.  
 Burton, Ruth (4), Danville, Va.  
 \*Bussinger, Clarence (2), Roanoke, Va.  
 Butt, Matthew (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Byers, Bailey (1), Alexandria, Va.

Cabaniss, Mary (2), Petersburg, Va.  
 Cacioppo, Anne (1), Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Caffee, Nathan (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Calkins, Eleanor (4), Williamsburg, Va.  
 \*Calhoun, John (1), Deerfield, Va.  
 \*Callis, Gerald P. (2), Mathews, Va.  
 Callis, Howard F. (2), Redart, Va.  
 Callis, Robert A. (2), Newport News, Va.  
 \*Calura, Lucille (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Campbell, Gordon (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Campbell, Horace (1), Denbigh, Va.  
 Caplan, Julius (2), Portsmouth, Va.  
 Capper, Meredith (2), Washington, D. C.  
 Carder, Marguerite (4), Roanoke, Va.  
 \*Carey, Jefferson (2), Lillian, Va.  
 Carmel, Macy (2), Phoebus, Va.  
 Carmichael, William J. (1), Boston, Mass.  
 Carney, Joseph (1), Forksville, Va.  
 \*Carpenter, Susan (1), Richmond, Va.  
 Carter, Catherine (2), Richmond, Va.  
 \*Carter, Marjorie (4), Norfolk, Va.  
 \*Carter, Mattie (2), Rectortown, Va.  
 \*Carter, Nancy (2), Rectortown, Va.  
 Carter, Ralph (1), Kingsport, Ky.  
 Casagrande, Stephan (1), Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 \*Cassell, Mary (3), Burke's Garden, Va.  
 Cates, Alice (1), Covington, Ky.  
 \*Cates, Murray (2), Alvis, Va.  
 Chalkley, Dorothy (3), Blackstone, Va.  
 \*Chambliss, Isla (4), Triplett, Va.  
 Chandler, Augusta (1), Surry, Va.  
 Charnick, Max (1), Harrison, N. J.  
 \*Chase, Henry B. (2), Kilmarnock, Va.  
 \*Chase, Sue Elder (4), Reedville, Va.  
 Chase, Julian (2), Tarrytown, N. Y.  
 Chenery, Anne (4), Richmond, Va.  
 Chewning, Alice (3), Orange, Va.  
 \*Childress, Cassie (4), Buckingham, Va.  
 \*Childress, Mary (4), Buckingham, Va.  
 \*Christian, Mary Wall (2), Williamsburg, Va.  
 \*Christie, Thomas H. (2), Newport News, Va.  
 Chumbley, Hazel (1), Draper, Va.  
 Claiborne, Alice (4), Monteagle, Tenn.  
 Claiborne, Martha (3), Lynchburg, Va.

Clarke, Doris (2), Richmond, Va.  
 \*Clarke, Fitz Ormond (3), McKenney, Va.  
 Clarke, Lena G. (S), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Clarke, Stanley (1), McKenney, Va.  
 Class, George H. (S), Upper Darby, Pa.  
 Claude, George (1), Apple Grove, Va.  
 Claytor, Lee (2), Newport News, Va.  
 Clements, Etta (3), Lee Hall, Va.  
 Clements, Naomi (4), Lee Hall, Va.  
 Clemens, John W. (3), Leesburg, Va.  
 Clevenger, Clarence (2), Grundy, Va.  
 Cochran, Jeanette (1), Alexandria, Va.  
 Cogle, Pauline (3), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Cogle, Sallie (4), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Cohen, Milda B. (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Cohron, William (1), Staunton, Va.  
 \*Cole, Henry O. (4), Scottsburg, Va.  
 Cole, Nora (S), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Coleman, Walter (1), Roanoke, Va.  
 Coley, Jane (2), Fort Monroe, Va.  
 Cone, Kathleen (3), Huron, South Dak.  
 Conner, C. Fenton (2), Leesburg, Va.  
 Cook, T. Blacknall (1), Elizabeth City, N. C.  
 Colvin, Laura (2), Richmond, Va.  
 Cook, J. Allan (3), Petersburg, Va.  
 Copenhaver, Leslie B. (2), Bristol, Va.  
 Cordle, Oscar E. (S), Norfolk, Va.  
 Cornelius, Phyllis (1), Newport News, Va.  
 Cornell, Albert (1), New York City.  
 Cornick, Fanny Sue (1), Yorktown, Va.  
 Corstaphney, Robert (4), Newport News, Va.  
 Cosentino, Salvatore (S), New York City.  
 \*Covington, Robert (1), Revis, Va.  
 \*Cox, G. Claude (3), Fairfax, Va.  
 Cox, Parke H. (2), Surry, Va.  
 Crabtree, Marion (1), Montgomery, N. Y.  
 Cranston, George (1), Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Crews, Preston (1), Harrisonburg, Va.  
 \*Crigler, Henry (3), Madison, Va.  
 Crigler, John L. (4), Madison, Va.  
 Crossfield, Terry (2), Birmingham, Ala.  
 Crooks, Sue (4), Richmond, Va.  
 Currence, Mary Alice (2), Clarksburg, W. Va.  
 Curtis, Bickford (S), Newport News, Va.  
 Curtis, Lois (1), Surry, Va.  
 Curtis, Martha (4), Rushmere, Va.  
 Crutchfield, Alice (3), Alton, Va.  
 Cutchings, Carlton (1), Franklin, Va.

Dabney, Florence (1), Lynchburg, Va.  
 Dalton, Dewey (S), Pulaski, Va.  
 Dalton, Tecumseh (S), Pulaski, Va.  
 \*Dameron, Reba (3), Alexandria, Va.  
 Daniel, Augusta (1), Miami, Fla.  
 Davila, Jose (1), Porto Rico.  
 Davis, Frank (2), Hilton Village, Va.  
 Davies, H. T. (1), Manassas, Va.  
 Davies, J. Jenkyn (1), Manassas, Va.  
 Davis, Irvin (1), Clarksville, Va.  
 Davis, Leslie M. (2), Church Road, Va.  
 \*Davis, Melvin C. (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Davis, Vinnie M. (1), Norfolk, Va.

\*Daughtrey, Butler (2), Newport News, Va.  
 \*Daughtrey, Grayson (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Daughtrey, Sarah (2), Holland, Va.  
 Daughtrey, Virginia (2), Newport News, Va.  
 DeFalco, Ralph (1), Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Denit, Everett (1), Roanoke, Va.  
 DeShazo, Lena (3), Center Cross, Va.  
 DeWitt, Cornelius (2), Virginia Beach, Va.  
 Dickey, Madeline (1), Jacksonville, Fla.  
 Diggs, Mary (2), Mathews, Va.  
 Dillon, Evelyn (1), Roanoke, Va.  
 Doggett, Dayton (1), Boston, Mass.  
 Doggett, Dorothy (1), Boston, Mass.  
 Dodd, Edith (1), Montclair, N. J.  
 \*Doran, Norma (3), Norfolk, Va.  
 \*Doyle, R. Ernest (1), McKenney, Va.  
 Dozier, Grace (1), Lee Hall, Va.  
 Dozier, Ruth (2), Lee Hall, Va.  
 \*Drinker, Page (4), Richmond, Va.  
 Driscoll, Earle (1), Charlottesville, Va.  
 \*Driscoll, Raymond (3), Toano, Va.  
 Drozdov, Olga (4), Strathmere, N. J.  
 Donlon, Frank J. (1), Trenton, N. J.  
 DuBray, Leona (2), O'Kreek, S. D.  
 \*Dudley, Mildred (2), Back Bay, Va.  
 Duke, Virginia Elizabeth (2), Roanoke, Va.  
 Duke, Elizabeth (3), Churchland, Va.  
 \*Dulin, Elizabeth (4), Woodstock, Va.  
 Dunbar, Errol (1), New York City.  
 Dunton, Ethel (3), Nassawaddox, Va.  
 Eacho, Margaret (2), Clarendon, Va.  
 Eager, Katrine (1), Montgomery, N. Y.  
 Eason, Gladys (2), Roanoke, Va.  
 Easley, Charles (1), Chatham, Va.  
 \*Eason, J. M. (3), Norfolk, Va.  
 \*East, Otey B. (4), Chatham, Va.  
 Eckstein, Harry (1), Brooklyn, Va.  
 Eichelberger, Ben (1), Quinby, Va.  
 \*Edwards, Eleanore (2), Nominy Grove, Va.  
 \*Eggleston, Margaret (2), Exmore, Va.  
 Elliott, William H. (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 \*Ellington, Arthur (1), Rice, Va.  
 Ely, John L. (1), Somerville, Va.  
 \*Embrey, Cecil (2), Remington, Va.  
 Emmett, Wade (1), Belhaven, Va.  
 English, John L. (1), Martinsville, Va.  
 Entwistle, Willard (S), Camden, N. J.  
 Epamiononda, John (1), Manasquam, N.J.  
 Erwin, Fenton (2), Hampton, Va.  
 \*Eskridge, Fred (3), Ophelia, Va.  
 Estes, Lucille (4), Norfolk, Va.  
 Etherige, Jeanne (1), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Evans, Daisy (1), Miami, Fla.  
 Evans, Lois (2), Miami, Fla.  
 Everett, Paul (3), Holland, Va.  
 Everett, Sarah Anne (1), Holland, Va.  
 Everett, Edward S. (2), Pawtucket, R. I.  
 Farinholt, Martha (2), Newport News, Va.  
 Farinholt, Virginia (3), West Point, Va.  
 Farmer, A. D. (2), News Ferry, Va.  
 \*Farmer, Mary Hume (3), Brandy, Va.  
 Farmer, Sally Byrd (1), Jetersville, Va.  
 \*Farrar, Dorothy (3), Brookville, Va.  
 Farrier, Mary (2), Vinton, Va.  
 Fein, Stanley (2), Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Fenigsohn, Sol (2), Newport News, Va.  
 Fentress, Edward (1), Princess Anne, Va.  
 \*Fentress, Frank (1), Fentress, Va.  
 \*Fentress, John L. (2), Princess Anne, Va.  
 Ferebee, Virginia (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Fidler, Anne (2), Richmond, Va.  
 \*Fields, Laura (2), Nuttall, Va.  
 \*Fields, Melvin (2), Grundy, Va.  
 Fields, William J. (1), Baltimore, Md.  
 Files, Wilfred (1), Solomon's, Md.  
 Finch, Frederick (2), Long Island City, N. Y.  
 Finney, Louise (1), Portsmouth, Va.  
 Finney, Millison (1), Craddockville, Va.  
 Fisher, F. R. (2), Midlothian, Va.  
 Fitzsimmons, Katherine (3), Zelienople, Pa.  
 \*Fleet, Bessie (4), Biscoe, Va.  
 \*Floyd, Margaret (1), Franktown, Va.  
 Floyd, Virginia (3), Lynn, Mass.  
 Foglia, Jeremiah (2), Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 \*Foliard, Eugene (1), Urbanna, Va.  
 \*Follin, Eolene (2), Fairfax, Va.  
 Ford, Eleanore (3), Woodstock, Va.  
 \*Ford, Frances (2), Cartersville, Va.  
 Ford, Myra (1), Dearborn, Mich.  
 Foster, Nancy O. (S), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Foster, Lucille (3), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Forth, Frances (1), Pleasantville, Va.  
 \*Fosque, John (3), Onancock, Va.  
 Franklin, Hamlet (1), Pamplin, Va.  
 Frazier, Henry B. (4), Bluefield, Va.  
 Friedman, Ernest (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Frizzell, Emmett (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Frost, Andrew (1), Richmond, Va.  
 Frowert, Charles P. (1), New York City.  
 Fuqua, Norma (4), East Radford, Va.  
 Gamble, Robert A. (1), Petersburg, Va.  
 Gamble, Townley (1), Petersburg, Va.  
 Ganter, Herbert L. (4), Galveston, Tex.  
 \*Gardner, Charles L. (1), Shawsville, Va.  
 \*Garrett, Anne (1), Danville, Va.  
 Garrett, A. Earl (1), Danville, Va.  
 Garrison, E. C. (1), Reedville, Va.  
 \*Gaskins, James (3), Kayan, Va.  
 Gayle, Thomas (G), Motorun, Va.  
 Geddes, Donald (1), Port Washington, N. Y.  
 George, Eliza (2), Lovettsville, Va.  
 Gessford, Floyd (2), Washington, D. C.  
 \*Gillenwater, Emerson (2), Nickelsville, Va.  
 \*Gladding, Randolph (3), Hallwood, Va.  
 Glenn, Dorothy (1), South Boston, Va.  
 Glenn, Katherine (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Gibbs, Hettie (1), Ayler, Va.  
 Gilliam, Joe Pete (4), Dinwiddie, Va.

Gold, Norma (3), Langley Field, Va.  
 Grizzard, Jack (2), Branchville, Va.  
 Glenn, Elizabeth (3), Richmond, Va.  
 Goodrich, Elizabeth (1), Lawrenceville, Va.  
 \*Goodwyn, George Tyler (1), Scottsville, Va.  
 Gordon, Arthur (2), LaCrosse, Va.  
 Gordon, Frances (3), Appomattox, Va.  
 Gordon, Polly (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Gordon, Russell (1), LaCrosse, Va.  
 Gouldin, James (1), Kensington, Md.  
 Gragg, Eva (1), Pineville, Ky.  
 Graham, Winton S. (1), Big Stone Gap, Va.  
 Grantham, Robert (1), Richmond, Va.  
 Graveley, Melba (3), Richmond, Va.  
 Graven, Frank (1), Port Washington, N. Y.  
 Green, Elsie West (2), Newport News, Va.  
 Green, John Branch (3), Surry, Va.  
 Graves, Helen (2), Boulevard, Va.  
 \*Greenwood, Walter (1), King William, Va.  
 \*Gresham, Granville (1), Newport News, Va.  
 Gresham, Martha (1), Newport News, Va.  
 Griffith, Fairfax (4), Emmertown, Va.  
 Griffin, Frances (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 \*Groton, Robert (1), Groton's, Va.  
 \*Grove, Dewey (4), Hilton's, Va.  
 Gwaltney, Annetta (4), Spring Grove, Va.  
 Gwaltney, Hayden (3), Spring Grove, Va.  
 \*Guynn, Glendi (2), Woodlawn, Va.

Hailey, Charles M. (1), Charlotte C. H., Va.  
 \*Hall, T. B. (3), Kilmarnock, Va.  
 \*Hall, Harvey (1), Hilton Village, Va.  
 Hall, William A. (2), Portsmouth, Va.  
 Hallam, Eugene (1), Brunswick, Md.  
 Halpern, Norris (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Halpern, William (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Hammar, Howard (3), Concord, N. H.  
 Hancock, Dorothy (2), New York City.  
 \*Hancock, H. Jackson (1), Sedley, Va.  
 Hancock, Joseph H. (2), Newport News, Va.  
 Harding, Logan C. (2), Tipper, Va.  
 Harding, Jeanette (1), Ashburn, Va.  
 \*Hardy, Rebecca (2), Amelia, Va.  
 \*Hardy, Caroline (4), Pamplin, Va.  
 Hardy, Truly C. (1), Blackstone, Va.  
 Harper, Virginia (2), Roanoke, Va.  
 \*Harrell, Ophelia (2), Suffolk, Va.  
 Harris, Gertrude (3), Seaboard, N. C.  
 \*Harris, Louise M. (3), Sprata, Va.  
 \*Harris, Thomas A. (4), Sparta, Va.  
 Harris, Thomas C., Jr. (1), Kenbridge, Va.  
 \*Harrison, James (1), Waverly, Va.  
 Harrison, Marion (1), Richmond, Va.  
 Harrison, Tinsley C. (3), Hampton, Va.  
 Harwood, Alice (1), Appomattox, Va.  
 Harwood, Bessie (4), Appomattox, Va.  
 Hastings, M. F. (4), Newport News, Va.  
 Haus, George (1), Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Hayman, Sidney (4), Princess Anne, Md.

Hayman, Howard (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Haynie, M. B. (2), Kilmarnock, Va.  
 Haywood, Henry S. (1), Lynn, Mass.  
 Healy, Frances (4), Revis, Va.  
 Henderson, Anna (3), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Henderson, Arthur (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Henderson, Christine (2), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Hendren, Robert (2), Richmond, Ky.  
 Henley, Alva (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Henry, Frances (1), Roanoke, Va.  
 Hess, Mary (4), Hampton, Va.  
 Hicks, Merilla (1), Granville, N. Y.  
 \*Hicks, Harless (4), Hillsdale, Va.  
 Hicks, Wallace (1), Hampton, Va.  
 \*Hickerson, Florence (4), Remington, Va.  
 Hickson, William H. (S), Richmond, Va.  
 Hildreth, John L. (1), Montclair, N. J.  
 \*Hill, Edward (2), DeWitt, Va.  
 Hillegas, David (4), Wilmington, Del.  
 Hillsman, John W. (2), Farmville, Va.  
 Hines, John S. (3), Sedley, Va.  
 \*Hines, Quinby (4), Suffolk, Va.  
 \*Hines, Pauline (2), Cherrydale, D. C.  
 Hinterleiter, Esther (2), Lansdale, Pa.  
 Hofman, Genevieve (2), White Plains, N. Y.  
 Hofmeyer, Marie (3), Williamsburg, Va.  
 \*Hogan, William J. (4), Keysville, Va.  
 Hogg, John T. (3), Hampton, Va.  
 Hollis, Eldon B. (2), Ft. Eustis, Va.  
 Holloman, Anna L. (4), Victoria, Va.  
 Holloman, Ruth (4), Victoria, Va.  
 Hollowell, Edith (2), Portsmouth, Va.  
 Holman, Margaret (4), Lee, Va.  
 Holmes, Pocahontas (1), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Holt, Reginald (1), Ivor, Va.  
 Hopkins, Frank (4), Nuttall, Va.  
 Hopkins, Sewell (4), Nuttall, Va.  
 Hornbarger, John B. (2), Christiansburg, Va.  
 \*Horner, David (1), Cape Charles, Va.  
 \*Hoskins, Horace D. (3), Saluda, Va.  
 Hough, Elizabeth (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 House, R. O. (3), Hampton, Va.  
 Howard, Georgia (1), Honaker, Va.  
 Howard, Julia (4), Portsmouth, Va.  
 \*Howard, Richard (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Howie, Margaret (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Hozier, John (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Hudson, Dorothy (4), Norfolk, Va.  
 \*Hudson, John L. (3), Portsmouth, Va.  
 \*Hughes, Phyllis (2), West Point, Va.  
 Hughes, Sara (3), Willoughby Beach, Va.  
 Huguely, Tevis (2), Richmond, Ky.  
 Humber, Charles I. (1), Washington, D. C.  
 Hunt, Agnes H. (S), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Hunt, Alva F. (2), Jeff's, Va.  
 \*Hunt, Frances (3), Portsmouth, Va.  
 \*Hunt, Mary Carter (3), Portsmouth, Va.  
 \*Hunt, George E. (3), Quinton, Va.  
 \*Hunter, Eliza (2), Hilton Village, Va.  
 Hunter, Patty (3), Whaleyville, Va.  
 \*Hurley, Samuel (1), Wake, Va.

Hurt, Jethro M. (2), Blackstone, Va.  
 Hurt, Mary (4), Blackstone, Va.  
 \*Hutchison, Charles (S), Chase City, Va.

I'Anson, Lawrence (3), Portsmouth, Va.  
 Irwin, Jack (S), Norfolk, Va.  
 Irwin, Mary (S), Williamsburg, Va.  
 \*Ironmonger, Thelma (1), Seaford, Va.  
 Ives, Verna (4), Norfolk, Va.

Jackson, Leila (1), Atlanta, Ga.  
 \*Jacobson, Rosa (4), Portsmouth, Va.  
 Jacobs, Greysen (1), Syracuse, Va.  
 \*James, Joseph N. (1), Surry, Va.  
 James, Louise (1), Washington, D. C.  
 James, Ruth (3), Burkeville, Va.  
 \*James, Willard (3), Irvington, Va.  
 Jamieson, Constance (1), Rockway Beach, N. Y.  
 Jantz, Lenore (S), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Jasie, Lawrence (1), New York City.  
 Jenkins, J. Curtis (4), Windsor, Va.  
 Jennings, Elizabeth (2), Roanoke, Va.  
 \*Jessup, Lucy H. (3), Charlottesville, Va.  
 Joerissen, Margaret (1), Freeport, L. I.  
 \*Johnson, Brooks (3), Drewryville, Va.  
 \*Johnson, Elizabeth C. (4), Drewryville, Va.  
 \*Johnson, Elizabeth M. (3), Norfolk, Va.  
 Johnson, Helen K. (2), Franklin, Va.  
 Johnson, Iola (3), Gilmerton, Va.  
 Johnson, Marjorie (1), Freeport, L. I.  
 Johnson, Louise A. (1), Ivor, Va.  
 Johnson, Margaret (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 \*Johnson, Maggie (2), Zuni, Va.  
 \*Johnson, Mary C. (2), Parksley, Va.  
 Johnson, Norman (3), Richmond, Va.  
 Johnson, Garland (1), Benson, N. C.  
 Johnson, Roy (2), Clinchport, Va.  
 Johnson, J. R. L. (3), East Radford, Va.  
 Johnson, Samuel Q. (2), Salisbury, Md.  
 Johnson, Terrell (1), Newport News, Va.  
 Johnson, Violette (4), Triplett, Va.  
 Johnston, Mary E. (1), Tazewell, Va.  
 Johnston, Muriel (2), White Plains, N. Y.  
 Johnston, Nancy (1), Tazewell, Va.  
 Jones, Clarence Porter, Jr. (1), Newport News, Va.  
 Jones, DeEtte (1), Atlanta, Ga.  
 Jones, Ruth (2), Franklin, Va.  
 \*Jones, Stuart (3), Java, Va.  
 Jones, Richard J. (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Jones, Jack (1), Franklin, Va.  
 Jones, Robert R. (2), Dillwyn, Va.  
 Jordan, W. L. (3), Swoope, Va.  
 \*Joyner, Marion R. (2), Courtland, Va.  
 Joyner, William H. (1), Portsmouth, Va.  
 Justis, Edward (2), Chester, Va.

Kauffman, Alice (4), Portsmouth, Va.  
 Kayton, William B. (1), Farmville, Va.  
 \*Keister, Henry (1), Newport, Va.  
 Kelly, James (2), Big Stone Gap, Va.  
 Kelsey, Arthur (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Kelley, Hawes (1), Manquin, Va.

Kelley, Lawrence G. (S), Middlesboro, Mass.  
 \*Kelley, Mildred (2), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Kent, Y. O. (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Kerbawy, Edward (S), Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Kerns, C. C. (4), Bloxom, Va.  
 \*Kerr, Alice (3), Hamilton, Va.  
 Kerr, Margaret (1), Belleville, N. J.  
 King, Charlotte (1), Waynesboro, Pa.  
 \*King, Thad (1), Emporia, Va.  
 Kirby, Edgar (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Kite, Thelma (1), Culpeper, Va.  
 Kirsner, Mildred (1), Hampton, Va.  
 Kleban, Harry (1), Bridgeport, Conn.  
 \*Kyle, Osee B. (2), Galax, Va.

LaChappelle, Malcolm (1), Pawtucket, R. I.  
 Lacy, Lois (1), Richmond, Va.  
 \*Lacy, Marjorie (3), Scottsville, Va.  
 Lam, Elizabeth (3), Norfolk, Va.  
 \*Lamberth, Edwin (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Lambert, W. J. (3), Leesburg, Va.  
 Lapros, George (S), Newport News, Va.  
 Land, Henry C. (1), Surry, Va.  
 \*Landis, Pauline (4), Winchester, Va.  
 Lane, Emily (S), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Lane, Irving, (1), Newport News, Va.  
 \*Lane, Lois (3), Hampton, Va.  
 \*Lane, Louise (1), Hampton, Va.  
 Lanier, Elizabeth (1), Petersburg, Va.  
 Lanier, Maxwell (1), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Laning, Marion (2), Pennington, N. J.  
 Lankford, Dorothy (1), Caibarien, Cuba.  
 Lantz, Christine (3), DeLand, Fla.  
 Lantz, Mildred (1), DeLand, Fla.  
 LaRue, Marion (3), Jenkintown, Pa.  
 Laudenslager, May (2), Allentown, Pa.  
 Lavenstein, Lena (1), Petersburg, Va.  
 Lavenstein, Edwin (S), Petersburg, Va.  
 Lawson, Linwood (1), Jeff's, Va.  
 Lawson, Irella (1), Jeff's, Va.  
 Lawson, David (1), South Boston, Va.  
 Lawrence, Ashby (2), Richmond, Va.  
 Lay, J. Rhex (1), Coeburn, Va.  
 \*Leach, Alice (3), Richmond, Va.  
 \*Leach, Julia (1), Richmond, Va.  
 LeCato, George (1), Keller, Va.  
 \*LeCompte, Fay (1), Urbanna, Va.  
 Lewis, Anne M. (1), Richmond, Va.  
 Lewis, Elizabeth M. (2), Richmond, Va.  
 Lewis, John L. (2), Bethesda, Md.  
 Lewis, Harland (1), Village, Va.  
 Lewis, Leon (1), Norwich, Conn.  
 \*Lewis, Mildred (3), Clifton Forge, Va.  
 \*Lewis, Raymond (2), Farnham, Va.  
 Liddle, James (1), Richlands, Va.  
 \*Liebrecht, Mildred (3), Portsmouth, Va.  
 \*Lifsey, Judson (4), Emporia, Va.  
 Linn, William W. (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Liverman, Russell (2), Newport News, Va.  
 Livingston, Johnson (2), Drewry's Bluff, Va.  
 Logan, Phyllis (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 \*Long, Joseph (2), Irvington, Va.

## COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY

\*Lord, Frances (2), Newport News, Va.  
Lovelace, Anna (1), New Bern, N. C.  
Lynch, B. Frank (2), Norfolk, Va.

McAllister, Virginia (2), Hampton, Va.  
MacBride, William (1), York, Pa.  
\*McCaskey, Thomas (1), Norfolk, Va.  
McDaniel, Marguerite (4), Norfolk, Va.  
McGinn, Wanger (1), West Chester, Pa.  
\*McKann, Homer (1), Samos, Va.  
McMains, F. R. (1), Baltimore, Md.  
McMillan, C. H. (2), Hilton Village, Va.  
McKay, Alice (S), Richmond, Va.  
MacNeal, Helen (2), Jenkintown, Pa.  
Macon, E. Carlton (3), Norfolk, Va.  
Maister, Michael (1), Trenton, N. J.  
Mainhardt, Donald (3), Richmond, Ky.  
\*Maitland, Mildred (2), Era, Va.  
\*Mahoney, Archer (1), Ivor, Va.  
\*Major, Lydia (2), Stornmont, Va.  
Malcolm, Winfred (S), Newport News, Va.

Mallard, Manley (3), Norfolk, Va.  
Mapp, Catherine (1), Mappsburg, Va.  
Mapp, George R. (3), Machipongo, Va.  
Marciano, Charles (2), Brooklyn, N. Y.  
Margolis, Hannah (3), New York City.  
Marshall, Phillip (1), Newport News, Va.  
Marston, Claude (4), Woodstock, Va.  
\*Martin, Irving (1), Tobaccoville, Va.  
\*Martin, John, Jr. (1), Farmville, Va.  
Martin, Neville (1), Toano, Va.  
\*Martin, Oleta B. (2), Hillsville, Va.  
Massey, Eulah (3), Newport News, Va.  
Massey, Elsie (4), Newport News, Va.  
\*Mason, A. Hughlett (3), Barborton, Va.  
\*Mason, Ralph (1), Rice, Va.  
Matsu, Arthur (4), Wickliffe, Ohio.  
Matthews, Anne B. (2), Richmond, Va.  
Matthew, Mary E. (2), Portsmouth, Va.  
Mears, Mary (4), Modest Town, Va.  
Melvin, William (2), Cape Charles, Va.  
\*Mercer, Hundley (1), White Stone, Va.  
Messenger, Frederic (S), Port Washington, N. Y.

Messick, Anne (1), Philadelphia, Pa.  
Miles, D. W. (3), Dinwidie, Va.  
Miles, Marguerite (3), Salisbury, Md.  
Miley, Charlotte (2), Roanoke, Va.  
Miller, Clara L. (4), Hampton, Va.  
Miller, Grace (4), Roanoke, Va.  
Miller, Merrill (2), Osceola, Ark.  
Miller, William B. (3), Seaford, Del.  
Minnich, Clinton (1), Kingsport, Tenn.  
Mitchell, Douglass (4), Walkerton, Va.  
Moffett, Helen (1), Ridley Park, Pa.  
Moir, Elsie (1), Roanoke, Va.  
Moriarty, George (1), Chateaugay, N. Y.  
Moore, David S. (S), Richmond, Va.  
Moore, Elizabeth T. (1), Ocean City, Md.  
\*Moore, Helen (3), Sparta, Va.  
Moore, Margaret L. (1), Richmond, Va.  
Moncure, Mary Carey (S), Williamsburg, Va.  
Monteiro, Helen (1), Sandy Hook, Va.  
Moore, Charlotte (2), Boston, Mass.

Moore, Alva (1), Newport News, Va.  
Morecock, George (2), Portsmouth, Va.  
Morris, Alice (2), Norfolk, Va.  
Morris, Margaret (1), Avondale, Pa.  
Morris, Wallace (2), Massie's Hill, Va.  
Morrow, William (4), Newport, Pa.  
Morscher, Lawrence (1), Clarendon, Va.  
Morscher, Mary F. (4), Clarendon, Va.  
Morton, Mabel (2), Remington, Va.  
Morton, Helen (1), Remington, Va.  
\*Moses, Robert (1), Motley, Va.  
Motley, Arnold (2), Rexburg, Va.  
Motley, Doris (1), Chatham, Va.  
\*Motley, Harold (1), Danville, Va.  
Motley, Mary (1), Chatham, Va.  
\*Mountcastle, Rosa (3), Portsmouth, Va.  
Mountjoy, A. D. (1), Rescue, Va.  
\*Munden, Whitfield (1), Hickory, Va.  
\*Mundie, Bauman (2), Chance, Va.  
Munsey, William (1), Jonesville, Va.  
Muir, Mae D. (g), Philadelphia, Pa.  
\*Murray, Margaret (3), Roanoke, Va.  
Myrick, Kitty (4), Norfolk, Va.  
Murphy, Margaret (S), Richmond, Va.  
Murphy, Wallace (1), Springfield, Mass.  
Murphy, William (S), Norfolk, Va.

Nalls, Walter (2), Alexandria, Va.  
\*Nance, Helen (1), Axton, Va.  
Neale, J. E. (2), Ophelia, Va.  
Negron, Rafael (1), Porto Rico.  
Neighbors, Edmund (1), Cape Charles, Va.  
\*Nelson, E. Byrd (3), Richmond, Va.  
\*Nelson, Hugh (1), Newport News, Va.  
Nelson, Harry (1), North, Va.  
Nelson, Stella (4), Alderson, W. Va.  
\*Newland, Harold (2), Dumbarston, Va.  
Nicholson, Edward (4), Newport News, Va.  
Nicholson, Betsy Ross (1), Norfolk, Va.  
Ninninger, Mary (1), Norfolk, Va.  
Nightingale, Freda (2), Williamsburg, Va.  
\*Noblin, A. Scott (1), Gate City, Va.  
Noblin, Floyd (2), Gate City, Va.  
Nolde, Arthur (1), Richmond, Va.  
\*Nolley, George M. (4), Farmville, Va.  
Norton, A. L. V. (1), Far Rockaway, N. Y.  
Nottingham, Lucy (1), Norfolk, Va.  
\*Nuckols, T. Ryland (2), Chatham, Va.

\*Oakes, J. Clyde (2), Callands, Va.  
Ober, LeRoy (1), Norfolk, Va.  
O'Brien, Warren (1), Portsmouth, Va.  
O'Ferrall, McLain (2), Richmond, Va.  
\*Oglesby, Jennie Lou (3), Pulaski, Va.  
Oiphant, Duncan (1), Montclair, N. J.  
O'Meara, John (1), New York City.  
\*Omohundro, Gladys (4), Farmer's Fork, Va.  
\*Osborne, Irene (3), Suffolk, Va.  
Osgood, E. E. (1), Richmond, Va.  
Osmond, Helen (2), Berkeley Springs, W. Va.  
Outten, Curtis (1), Portsmouth, Va.

\*Owen, Ned (1), Chase City, Va.  
 Owens, John S. (2), Cluster Springs, Va.  
 \*Owens, Tivis D. (2), Coulwood, Va.  
 Owens, Winifred (2), Newport News, Va.

Palmer, James D. (4), Newport News, Va.  
 Parker, Alberta (1), Portsmouth, Va.  
 \*Parker, Georgette (2), Bedford, Va.  
 Parker, H. G. (S), Virginia Beach, Va.  
 Parker, Irene (2), Louisburg, N. C.  
 Parker, Lucille (2), Roanoke, Va.  
 Parsons, Garrett (1), Romney, W. Va.  
 Parsons, Mrs. J. D. (S), Romney, W. Va.  
 Patterson, Norman J. (2), Detroit, Mich.  
 Patterson, Harriett (4), New Canton, Va.  
 Pattie, Barton D. (1), Waynesboro, Va.  
 Paul, Cecil V. (1), Spring Lake, N. J.  
 \*Paxson, Harry (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Payne, W. J. (1), Pamplin, Va.  
 Peirce, Elizabeth (2), Nuttsville, Va.  
 Peplaw, Clifford (1), Long Branch, N. J.  
 Penn, Letitia (1), Roanoke, Va.  
 Penn, Sarah (2), Roanoke, Va.

\*Perkins, Minge (2), Hampton, Va.  
 Person, Fred R. (1), Williamsburg, Va.  
 \*Peters, Shelton (2), Franklin, Va.  
 Phaup, Minnie R. (4), Richmond, Va.  
 Phillips, Clayton (2), Hickory, Va.  
 Phillips, Grace (S), Fort Eustis, Va.  
 Phillips, Jane (1), San Francisco, Cal.  
 Phillips, J. W. (1), Hilton Village, Va.  
 Pierce, Conrad (2), Rectortown, Va.  
 Pierce, G. W. (2), Newport News, Va.  
 Piland, Myrtle (2), Newport News, Va.  
 Pilcher, Lucy (1), Petersburg, Va.  
 Pitts, Elizabeth (1), Sparta, Va.  
 Pond, Horace L. (3), Kenbridge, Va.  
 Pope, Thomas (1), Drewryville, Va.  
 Porter, George (1), Portsmouth, Va.  
 Porter, Marion L. (2), Richmond, Va.  
 Porter, W. A. (3), Monarat, Va.  
 Portlock, Eugenia (4), Norfolk, Va.  
 Powell, Hilda (1), Newport News, Va.  
 \*Powell, Roy (4), White Plains, Va.  
 Powell, Stanley (3), Portsmouth, Va.  
 Power, Raymond C. (3), Follansbee, W. Va.  
 Powers, Leland (1), Northwest, Va.  
 Powers, Ruby (1), Northwest, Va.  
 \*Presson, Abbe S. (1), Surry, Va.  
 Price, Maggie (1), Bacon's Castle, Va.  
 Price, Robert (1), Martinsville, Va.  
 Prilliman, Page (1), Galloway, Va.  
 Prince, Leon (1), Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Proudman, Alice (1), Hampton, Va.  
 Pully, Robert (2), Petersburg, Va.

Quarles, Ella D. (S), Fort Eustis, Va.  
 Quesenberry, Connie (1), Dug Spur, Va.  
 Quick, Mary Katherine (2), Winchester, Va.

Rabey, Edward K. (1), Deans, Va.  
 Rabinowitz, Bernard (1), Brooklyn, N.Y.  
 \*Ramsay, Harold (4), Henry, Va.

\*Rathein, Doris (3), Ettricks, Va.  
 \*Rawlings, Delia (2), Rectortown, Va.  
 \*Rawls, Cotton (4), Franklin, Va.  
 \*Rawls, Odell (2), Franklin, Va.  
 \*Reardon, Catherine (3), Alexandria, Va.  
 Reaves, Frances (1), Martinsville, Va.  
 Reave, Esther (1), Philadelphia, Pa.  
 \*Reilly, May (3), Hampton, Va.  
 \*Renn, Ernestine (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Reynolds, E. D. (1), Chatham, Va.  
 Repass, Albert (1), Richlands, Va.  
 Rhinestine, Samuel (1), Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 \*Rhoads, Katherine (2), Middletown, Va.  
 \*Rhoads, Sarah (4), Newport News, Va.  
 Ribble, Mary (3), Richmond, Va.  
 Ribble, Caroline (4), Petersburg, Va.  
 Rice, Albert V. (1), Reedville, Va.  
 \*Rice, J. O. (2), Reedville, Va.  
 Rice, Louise (3), Phoenix, Va.  
 Rich, Jennings (2), Newport News, Va.  
 Richard, Marquette (1), Santa Monica, Cal.  
 \*Richardson, Florence (3), Newport News, Va.  
 Richardson, Joe M. (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 \*Ridout, Mary G. (2), Roanoke, Va.  
 Riley, Frances (2), Lexington, Va.  
 Ringland, William (1), Norwich, Conn.  
 \*Rippon, Maude (2), Cheriton, Va.  
 Robben, Herman (1), Midlothian, Va.  
 Roberts, Frances (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 \*Roberts, Pauline (1), Faber, Va.  
 Roberts, Bernard (S), Springfield, Mass.  
 Roberts, Richard W. (1), Richmond, Va.  
 Robertson, J. M. (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Rogers, Burwell (1), Newport News, Va.  
 \*Rotgin, Louis (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Rountree, Mattie (1), Chuckatuck, Va.  
 \*Rouzie, Ella B. (4), Richmond, Va.  
 Rowe, Gladys (2), Hilton Village, Va.  
 Rowe, Elizabeth (1), Hilton Village, Va.  
 Rowe, Gordon (1), Coan, Va.  
 Royall, Mary (1), Newport News, Va.  
 Rowley, Bessie (2), Union Level, Va.  
 Rueger, Louis (1), Richmond, Va.  
 Rupp, Mary (2), New Market, Va.  
 \*Russell, Hayden (2), Greenbush, Va.  
 Russell, Jack (1), Leesburg, Va.  
 Russell, Lois (2), Washington, D. C.  
 Russell, Paul (1), Mila, Va.  
 Rux, Julian (1), Crewe, Va.  
 Ryan, Paul (2), Lynn, Mass.

\*Sanders, Julia (3), Chester, Va.  
 Sandidge, Henry (1), Amherst, Va.  
 Sanford, Charlotte (1), Newport News, Va.  
 Sanger, Henry M. (S), Providence, R. I.  
 \*Satterfield, Willow (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Sauerbrun, John R., Jr. (1), Elizabeth, N. J.  
 Saunders, Elizabeth (3), Newport News, Va.  
 \*Saunders, Frances (2), Newport News, Va.  
 \*Saunders, Hazel (3), South Hill, Va.

## COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY

\*Savage, E. C. (4), Norfolk, Va.  
 Savage, W. R. (1), Modest Town, Va.  
 Schadt, Esther (1), Allentown, Pa.  
 Scammon, Charles (1), Newport News, Va.  
 Schey, Herman (S), Hampton, Va.  
 Schoner, Helen (2), Newark, N. J.  
 Schoner, Irene (2), Newark, N. J.  
 Schwetz, Benjamin (1), Portsmouth, Va.  
 \*Scott, C. Preston (2), Marshall, Va.  
 Scott, James (1), Onley, Va.  
 Scott, Lowndes (4), Lightfoot, Va.  
 \*Sear, Kieve (2), Hampton, Va.  
 Sellers, Margaret (1), Culpeper, Va.  
 Seward, Charlotte (G), Surry, Va.  
 Sexton, Elizabeth (2), Bluefield, Va.  
 Sexton, Thomas B. (1), Relay, Md.  
 Shafer, Daisy (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Sharp, Doris (1), Claremont, Va.  
 Shawen, Laura (4), Richmond, Va.  
 \*Shelton, William P. (1), Buffalo Junction, Va.  
 \*Shelton, (Miss) Willie (3), Chatham, Va.  
 Shelton, Nollie W. (2), Roanoke, Va.  
 Shepherd, Frances (1), Chester, Pa.  
 Sheren, Carrie (2), Portsmouth, Va.  
 \*Sherlin, Mary (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Sherry, Georgia (3), Richmond, Va.  
 \*Shortt, Elster (2), Grundy, Va.  
 Sierra, Julio (3), Panama, C. Z.  
 \*Silberger, Miriam (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Simmons, A. Ray (4), Floyd, Va.  
 \*Simmons, Lane (2), Floyd, Va.  
 \*Simpkins, E. P. (3), Richmond, Va.  
 Singer, Ethel (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Skaggs, Gertrude (4), Alderson, W. Va.  
 Slaughter, John (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Slemp, Lena (1), Big Stone Gap, Va.  
 Sleet, Martha (3), Norfolk, Va.  
 Smith, B. T. M. (S), Petersburg, Va.  
 Smith, Calohill (4), Floyd, Va.  
 Smith, Clara Ione (1), Newport News, Va.  
 Smith, H. Clyde (3), Phoebeus, Va.  
 Smith, E. Armstrong (2), Farmville, Va.  
 Smith, Elwood (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Smith, Harriett (1), Ashland, Va.  
 Smith, J. K. (1), Hilton Village, Va.  
 Smith, Jessie E. (3), Richmond, Va.  
 Smith, Helen (1), South Hill, Va.  
 Smith, Judith (3), Suffolk, Va.  
 Smith, Louise H. (1), Richmond, Va.  
 Smith, Virginia (2), Capron, Va.  
 \*Smithier, Dorothy (2), Newport News, Va.  
 Smithier, Frances (2), Kilmarnock, Va.  
 Smyre, Margaret (1), Hampton, Va.  
 \*Smyre, Virginia (2), Hampton, Va.  
 Snyder, Isadore (4), Portsmouth, Va.  
 \*Somers, H. G. (G), Bloxom, Va.  
 Speese, Italena (1), Roanoke, Va.  
 Spencer, Lawson (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Spencer, Margaret (1), Richmond, Va.  
 \*Spitler, Elma (3), Luray, Va.  
 Spital, Nellie (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Spruill, J. E. (1), Dendron, Va.  
 \*Staples, Sam (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Staley, Hugh O. (2), Rural Retreat, Va.  
 \*Steele, Evelyn (1), Tazewell, Va.  
 Steenberg, Clarice (1), Langley Field, Va.  
 Stern, Ruth (2), Richmond, Va.  
 \*Stephenson, Mary (2), Richmond, Va.  
 Stewart, Margaret (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Stewart, R. E. B., Jr. (4), Portsmouth, Va.  
 \*Stewart, R. E., Jr. (1), Ivor, Va.  
 Stickel, Charles (4), Lynn, Mass.  
 \*Stinnett, Thelma (3), Remington, Va.  
 Stinnett, Lucille (2), Remington, Va.  
 Stone, Bernard (1), New York City.  
 Straughan, David (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Stribling, Macon (3), Norfolk, Va.  
 Stringfellow, Lelia (1), Charlottesville, Va.  
 \*Stoakley, L. W. (1), Nassawaddox, Va.  
 \*Stone, James (S), Bedford, Va.  
 Sturgis, W. F. (2), Nassawaddox, Va.  
 Swanson, J. C. (1), Danville, Va.  
 Swartz, Zelda (4), Allentown, Pa.  
 Sweeney, Hazel (1), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Sweeney, Margaret (1), Richmond, Va.  
 Swift, Russell (4), Buckner, Va.  
 Syer, George (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Sykes, Lois (2), Portsmouth, Va.

Taliaferro, Charlotte (S), Bowling Green, Va.  
 Talmage, W. G. (3), Petersburg, Va.  
 Tanner, Elizabeth (2), Hampton, Va.  
 \*Tankard, Barrand (1), Franktown, Va.  
 Tardy, Harry J. (3), Lexington, Va.  
 Taylor, Burwell (1), Maplewood, N. J.  
 \*Taylor, Charlotte (1), Meredithville, Va.  
 Taylor, Horace (S), Danville, Va.  
 Taylor, L. Rives (1), Elizabeth City, N. C.  
 Taylor, S. C. (2), Saluda, Va.  
 \*Terrell, Charles (1), Buckner, Va.  
 Tennis, Le Grande (G), Hampton, Va.  
 Tennis, Melvin H. (3), Hampton, Va.  
 Terry, D. P. (4), Bedford, Va.  
 Thomas, Mary (3), Port Haywood, Va.  
 Tessitore, Patrick (1), New Haven, Conn.  
 Thomas, Robert (2), Glasgow, Va.  
 Thomas, Upton B. (2), Troy, O.  
 Thomas, Vestal (1), Charlottesville, Va.  
 \*Thompson, A. S. (4), Ashland, Va.  
 Thompson, Bertha (4), Leesburg, Va.  
 \*Thompson, Maury W. (2), Richmond, Va.  
 Thompson, William G. (3), Norfolk, Va.  
 Thomson, Frances (3), Goode, Va.  
 Thorpe, Clyde (2), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Thorpe, Elizabeth (1), Williamsburg, Va.  
 \*Thorpe, Ruby C. (4), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Todd, Lee B. (4), Newport News, Va.  
 Todd, Richard G. (4), Newport News, Va.  
 Tompkins, Louise (2), Vinton, Va.  
 \*Toombs, Lillian (2), Crozet, Va.  
 \*Topping, Catherine (2), Newport News, Va.  
 \*Topping, Paul (2), Odd, Va.

\*Towler, Parker (1), Danville, Va.  
 Townsend, Ethel (4), Clover, Va.  
 Trevett, Alice (4), Glen Allen, Va.  
 Trevett, Nina (4), Richmond, Va.  
 \*Trevilian, Dorothy (1), Ark, Va.  
 Trevilian, Harvey (1), Ark, Va.  
 Tribel, J. Elliott (4), Dunnsville, Va.  
 Trible, Waring (1), Dunnsville, Va.  
 Trice, Gussons (2), Toano, Va.  
 Trice, Edward (1), Dunnsville, Va.  
 Trotter, Carlton (2), Lawrenceville, Va.  
 Trotter, Herbert (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Trout, Mary Grace (1), Roanoke, Va.  
 Turnbull, Randolph (3), Lawrenceville, Va.  
 Truckenmiller, Ferne (2), Sibley, Iowa.  
 \*Tudor, Alice (1), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Turley, John (1), Leesburg, Va.  
 Turman, Virginia (1), Atlanta, Ga.  
 Turner, A. K. (3), Danville, Va.  
 Turner, C. A. ( ), Norfolk, Va.  
 Turner, Virginia (2), Wilmington, Del.  
 \*Tyler, Loring (3), Jonesville, Va.

Urquhart, Alice (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 \*Usher, Sadie (1), Petersburg, Va.

Valiska, Albert (2), Disputanta, Va.  
 Vaiden, Elizabeth (1), Newport News, Va.  
 Vaiden, Randolph (2), Newport News, Va.  
 Vaiden, Virginia (3), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Valentine, Irene (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Van Ausdall, J. Gerald (1), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Van Putten, Jack (1), Fort Eustis, Va.  
 Van Wormer, Donald (3), Slingerlands, N. Y.  
 Varney, Thomas (1), Alexandria, Va.  
 Vaughan, Page (2), Roanoke, Va.  
 Venable, Margaret (2), Roanoke, Va.  
 \*Vernon, Carroll (2), Pirkey, Va.  
 Via, Mary C. (2), Charlottesville, Va.  
 Vilardo, Ross (2), Garfield, N. J.  
 Vincent, William S. (1), Edenton, N. C.  
 \*Vipond, Grace (2), Norfolk, Va.

\*Waddell, Virginia (4), Victoria, Va.  
 Walker, Leland (2), La Crosse, Va.  
 Waite, John (1), Waverly, Va.  
 \*Waldrop, Lena (3), Cardwell, Va.  
 \*Walker, Alene (3), Binns Hall, Va.  
 \*Wallace, J. F. (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Wallick, Clair (2), York, Pa.  
 Walrath, Alton (1), Fort Plain, N. Y.  
 Walter, Lewis H. (1), Detroit, Mich.  
 Walter, Edna (1), Hampton, Va.  
 Walton, Madolin (3), Woodstock, Va.  
 Ward, Jeannette (3), Newport News, Va.  
 Ware, William E. (1), Dunnsville, Va.  
 Warren, Charles (2), Bracey, Va.  
 Warren, Julian (1), Toano, Va.  
 \*Warren, Percy (1), Portsmouth, Va.  
 Warren, Ethel Ray (1), White Stone, Va.

\*Warren, Walter (1), Wakefield, Va.  
 \*Warren, William E. (1), Portsmouth, Va.  
 Waters, Constance (1), Dumfries, Va.  
 Waters, John H. (1), Portsmouth, Va.  
 Watson, Elizabeth (1), Tasley, Va.  
 Watson, Katherine (2), Middletown, Va.  
 Watts, George A. (3), Newport News, Va.  
 Waugh, Dorothy (1), New York City.  
 Weaver, Delma (1), Somerset, Va.  
 Webb, Neeta (1), Mount Airy, N. C.  
 \*Webb, Roselyn (1), Disputanta, Va.  
 \*Weddle, William (4), Check, Va.  
 Weinberg, Herman (1), Staunton, Va.  
 Welling, Truman (1), Laurel, Md.  
 Weiland, Virginia (1), Lynchburg, Va.  
 Werblow, Isadore (3), Newport News, Va.  
 Werblow, Sol (1), Newport News, Va.  
 \*Wessells, John W. (2), Groton's, Va.  
 West, Reed (2), Crewe, Va.  
 West, William C., Jr. (2), Onancock, Va.  
 Weston, Conley (1), Jonesville, Va.  
 Wheeler, Suzanne (2), DeWitt, Iowa.  
 White, Caroline (1), Scottsville, Va.  
 White, Eugenia (1), Scottsville, Va.  
 \*Wigglesworth, Olive (2), Marye, Va.  
 Wilson, Fielding (2), Crewe, Va.  
 White, Milton G. (1), Salisbury, Md.  
 Whitehead, Laura (3), Chatham, Va.  
 Whitehead, Ruth (1), Chatham, Va.  
 \*Whitley, George (3), Isle of Wight, Va.  
 Whitlock, Howard (S), Richmond, Va.  
 Whitman, Genevieve (4), Wytheville, Va.  
 Whitmore, Ada (4), Swoope, Va.  
 Whitney, Harold (2), Detroit, Mich.  
 Wickers, Ramon S. (1), Portsmouth, Va.  
 Wicker, Virginia (1), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Wilburn, Louis O. (1), Portsmouth, Va.  
 Wilcox, F. S. (1), Norwich, Conn.  
 \*Wilkes, Sadie (2), Remington, Va.  
 Wilkins, George (2), Coan, W. Va.  
 Wilkens, Anna (2), San Antonio, Tex.  
 Wilkinson, Oscar (2), Detroit, Mich.  
 \*Williams, Lloyd H. (2), Norfolk, Va.  
 Williams, Elgretta (1), Chicago, Ill.  
 Williams, Mrs. A. G. (S), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Williams, Alfred Z. (3), Rawlings, Va.  
 Williams, Melvin (1), Princess Anne, Va.  
 \*Williams, Olis (1), Hayes Store, Va.  
 Williamson, Eleanore (1), Vivian, W. Va.  
 Williamson, Walter (1), Norfolk, Va.  
 Wilshin, E. L. (4), Irvington, Va.  
 \*Wilson, Linda (1), Franktown, Va.  
 Wilson, Lois (2), City Point, Va.  
 \*Winfree, S. Edith ( ), Richmond, Va.  
 \*Winfrey, Julia (1), Moseley, Va.  
 Winn, W. M. (2), Richmond, Va.  
 Withers, Anne (4), Suffolk, Va.  
 Wolfe, Dorothy (1), Williamsburg, Va.  
 Wood, Charles (3), Danville, Va.  
 \*Wooding, Nannie (1), Chatham, Va.  
 Wool, Swain (1), Canton, China.  
 Worrell, Edgar (2), Pineville, W. Va.  
 \*Wray, Eunice (1), Dolphin, Va.  
 Wright, Joe V. (2), Burlington, W. Va.  
 Wyatt, Genevieve (1), White Sulphur Springs, W. Va.

Yates, J. T. (4), Suffolk, Va.  
 Yeamans, Ruth (4), Richmond, Va.  
 \*Yeatts, Robbie (1), Chatham, Va.  
 \*Young, Marguerite (4), Pennington Gap,  
 Va.

Zeigler, Charlotte (2), Richlands, Va.  
 \*Zimmerman, Harriett (3), Salem, Va.  
 Zion, Ted R. (4), Pennington Gap, Va.  
 Zollinger, Edward (2), Chase City, Va.  
 \*Zehmer, Carey (1), McKenney, Va.

\*State students pledged to teach two years in the public schools of Virginia. (1)  
 Freshmen: (2) Sophomores; (3) Juniors; (4) Seniors; (S) Special; (G) Graduate.

### SUMMER SESSION 1926

Adams, Margaret, Alexandria.  
 Addington, K. R., Gate City.  
 Adkins, Alfred, Richmond.  
 Agee, Mrs. Blanche, Williamsburg.  
 Alkire, Herbert, Norfolk.  
 Allison, Holbert, Delton.  
 Allmond, Chrystall, Allmondsqille.  
 Amis, Mary L., Virginina.  
 Anderson, Janie, Marion.  
 Armistead, Cara R., Williamsburg.  
 Armistead, Dora T., Williamsburg.  
 Artz, Lena, Woodstock.  
 Ashe, Hattie, Achilles.  
 Atkins, William H., Richmond.  
 Atkisson, William B., Richmond.  
 Ayres, Virginia, Petersburg.

Baber, Kate, Cartersville.  
 Baker, Mary Tyler, Columbia.  
 Ballard, Mrs. J. W., Williamsburg.  
 Barker, Mildred E., Portsmouth.  
 Barnes, D. Emily, Newsoms.  
 Barnes, F. James, Parksley.  
 Bass, Eleanore, Richmond.  
 Bailey, Sarah E., Franktown.  
 Beane, Emma R., Wicomico.  
 Beauchamp, Mary, Rainswood.  
 Beazley, F. Garrett, Woodford.  
 Beazley, Gordon C., Woodford.  
 Bell, Caulton S., Suffolk.  
 Bell, Gladys, Quinby.  
 Bell, Haywood J., Newport News.  
 Belote, Eliza, Onley.  
 Bennett, Eleanore, Norfolk.  
 Bennett, H. B., Ringgold.  
 Berkeley, Elizabeth, Newport News.  
 Berkeley, Fairfax, Norfolk.  
 Berkeley, Sarah S., Newport News.  
 Berlin, Lillian, Hampton.  
 Berryman, M. Louise, London Bridge.  
 Best, Lucille, Round Hill.  
 Birns, Mrs. A. R., Williamsburg.  
 Black, John W., Portsmouth.  
 Black, Estelle, Scottsburg.  
 Black, Hazel, Landis, N. C.  
 Blair, Clair E., Chatham.  
 Blair, James L., Nicklesville.  
 Blake, Rethia, Bena.  
 Blanchard, Alice, South Norfolk.  
 Blanton, Joseph, Tobaccoville.  
 Blanton, Lucy Reed, Tobaccoville.

Blasinghame, Virginia C., Ashland.  
 Bonniwell, Marion, Harborton.  
 Boothe, J. Edwin, Petersburg.  
 Born, Leonard, New York City.  
 Bowden, Martha, Richmond.  
 Bowes, Mary F., Norfolk.  
 Boyenton, Elizabeth, Hampton.  
 Bozarth, Cedric, Williamsburg.  
 Bradley, Ruth, Richmond.  
 Branch, Ethel C., Ivor.  
 Brandenburg, La Rue, Lisbon, Md.  
 Branscome, Cletie E., Dugspur.  
 Bray, Attie E., Hertford, N. C.  
 Briggs, Alma C., Whaleyville.  
 Briggs, A. G., Whaleyville.  
 Briggs, Ethel B., Williamsburg.  
 Briggs, Lula W., Norfolk.  
 Briggs, Mabel F., Williamsburg.  
 Briggs, Vernon S., Williamsburg.  
 Bristow, Nancy L., Hardyston.  
 Brockwell, Raymond, Claremont.  
 Brogan, Elsie, Calloway.  
 Brooks, J. Irving, Dunbrooke.  
 Brooks, John S., Bowling Green.  
 Brown, Bessie, Norfolk.  
 Brown, Claude C., Schley.  
 Brown, David, North.  
 Brown, H. H., Newport News.  
 Brown, Inez, Hinton, W. Va.  
 Brown, Virginia, Doswell.  
 Brownley, Clarice, Bohannon.  
 Brownrigg, Shirley, Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Brydon, Mary Page, Danville.  
 Buck, Virginia, Holdcroft.  
 Bull, Mildred M., Williamsburg.  
 Bullock, William, Williamsburg.  
 Burdick, Margaret, Painter.  
 Bunting, Margaret, Gloucester Point.  
 Burgess, Bessie, Capron.  
 Burgess, Minnie, Capron.  
 Burke, Genevieve C., Mathews.  
 Burton, Margaret, Melia.  
 Burton, Ruth G., Melfa.  
 Burton, Ruth Graham, Danville.  
 Bush, Louise, Eclipse.  
 Bussinger, Clarence, Roanoke.

Caffee, Nathan M., Norfolk.  
 Calkins, Eleanore, Williamsburg.  
 Calkins, Gladys, Williamsburg.  
 Callis, Robert A., Newport News.

Carmines, J. Harry, Wicomico.  
 Carmines, Lorraine, Wicomico.  
 Carter, R. P., McKenney.  
 Carter, Trula M., Ka.  
 Cates, Murray O., Alvis.  
 Cato, William H., Emporia.  
 Cawood, Mary, Big Stone Gap.  
 Chambers, Aileen, Dinwiddie.  
 Chambers, Grace, Dinwiddie.  
 Chandler, Beatrice, Salisbury, Md.  
 Chandler, Margaret, Woodlyn, N. J.  
 Chapin, Martha, Newport News.  
 Chaplin, Mary, Mineral.  
 Chaplin, Anne T., Williamsburg.  
 Chewning, Alice, Orange.  
 Childress, Cassie, Buckingham.  
 Childress, Mary, Buckingham.  
 Christopher, E. W., Remo.  
 Clements, Naomi, Lee Hall.  
 Christopher, J. T., Hardings.  
 Clements, Elizabeth, Wan.  
 Clevenger, Clarence, Grundy.  
 Cogle, Pauline, Williamsburg.  
 Cogle, Sallie, Williamsburg.  
 Cohen, Algie W., Norfolk.  
 Cohen, Milda B., Norfolk.  
 Cole, Josephine M., Philadelphia.  
 Colodne, Jeanette, Norfolk.  
 Comer, F. B., Vinton.  
 Cornbrooks, E. I., Hampton.  
 Combs, Sallie Helen, Coulwood.  
 Connell, Hazel, Norfolk.  
 Cooke, Sue B., Richmond.  
 Cornprobst, Harry E., Frederick, Md.  
 Cousins, Mary, Prince George.  
 Cowles, Carter C., Toano.  
 Cox, Everett E., Ridgway.  
 Cox, Frank W., Odd.  
 Craig, Jean F., Richmond.  
 Crigler, John L., Madison.  
 Crockett, Aleyne, Bohannon.  
 Crooks, Susie, Richmond.  
 Cross, J. Parker, Suffolk.  
 Crute, Otey S., Halifax.  
 Curry, Dorothy, Staunton.  
 Curtis, Martha, Rushmere.  
 Custis, Margaret, Onancock.

Dameron, Margie, Mila.  
 Daniel, Leona, Deltaville.  
 Daughtrey, Marjorie, Franklin.  
 Davis, Katherine, Richmond.  
 Davis, Melvin C., Norfolk.  
 DeBiaso, Cornelius, Rutherford, N. J.  
 Deering, Thelma, Newport, Tenn.  
 Deford, W. E., Jr., Norfolk.  
 Derieux, Marion, Lauraville.  
 Dickerson, L. M., Massaponax.  
 Diebel, Nelson W., Detroit, Mich.  
 Doswell, Blanche, New Canton.  
 Downing, Addie, Burgess Store.  
 Dozier, Ruth, Lee Hall.  
 Driscoll, Eunice, Toano.  
 Drozdov, Olga, Strathmere, N. J.  
 Dudley, Irene, Rocky Mount.  
 Dulin, Elizabeth, Woodstock.

Duncan, Mary Jane, Pulaski.  
 Durette, Frances, Mineral.  
 DuPuy, E. L., Jr., Worsham.  
 DuVal, Elizabeth, Hampton.

Eanes, Walter, Floyd.  
 Eason, Charles L., Hickory.  
 East, O. B., Chatham.  
 Eddins, Juliet S., Washington, D. C.  
 Edwards, Eleanor, Nominy Grove.  
 Edwards, Elsie, Palls.  
 Edwards, Mildred, Whaleyville.  
 Edwards, Rosser P., Onancock.  
 Eggleston, Fanny, Charlotte C. H.  
 Elsea, Elizabeth, Berryville.  
 Ellis, Anna J., Richmond.  
 Embrey, Cecil, Remington.  
 Evans, Frances, Amelia.  
 Evanson, Ernest, Windsor, Conn.  
 Everett, Elise, Holland.  
 Everett, Russell, Driver.  
 Ezell, Alice, Norfolk.

Fallwell, Eugenia, Farmville.  
 Fein, Stanley, Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Fenigsohn, Sol, Newport News.  
 Ferebee, Eva, Oceana.  
 Ferratt, Sue O., Norfolk.  
 Fields, Clayton, Wycombeo.  
 Fields, Melvin, Grundy.  
 Fisher, Frank, Midlothian.  
 Fisher, Mrs. Mary T., Capeville.  
 Fisher, Sue E., Franktown.  
 Fitzsimmons, Catherine, Zelenople, Pa.  
 Fletcher, Eleanore, Accomac.  
 Flora, Ora, Boons Mill.  
 Flora, Pearl, Boons Mill.  
 Florence, Sue A., Alexandria.  
 Floyd, E. A., Chatham.  
 Floyd, Mrs. Edward A., Chatham.  
 Foglia, Jeremiah, Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Folkes, Mary, Richmond.  
 Ford, Coryn, Johnson Springs.  
 Forrest, Dennis D., Messick.  
 Fosque, John, Onancock.  
 Foster, Lucille, Williamsburg.  
 Foster, T. B., Waverly.  
 Fraughnaugh, Kate, Sparta.  
 Freeman, Kester M., Hanover.  
 French, Mary, Wake.  
 Frost, Helen, Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Fuqua, Noma, Radford.

Gamble, Robert, Petersburg.  
 Ganter, Herbert, Galveston, Texas.  
 Garland, Margaret, Petoskey, Mich.  
 Gayle, Thomas W., Motorrun.  
 Gemmill, T. M., Amberg.  
 Geoghegan, Lucille, Chase City.  
 Gerhardt, Marie A., Brooklyn, N.  
 Gill, H. Aurelia, Richmond.  
 Gill, R. B., Minor.  
 Gillenwater, Emerson, Nicholsville.  
 Gillett, Mrs. Geo. W., South Hill.

Gilliam, Ethel, Waverly.  
 Gladding, Randolph, Hallwood.  
 Glasgow, Mary, Buena Vista.  
 Goodin, Mary E., Barhamsville.  
 Godwin, Lucille, Smithfield.  
 Goldberg, David, Newport News.  
 Goldberg, Samuel, Newport News.  
 Goodall, Elizabeth, Madison.  
 Goode, Virgil, Henry.  
 Goodwin, Victoria, Portsmouth.  
 Gordon, Arthur R., La Crosse.  
 Gordon, Edith D., Richmond.  
 Gordon, Evelyn, La Crosse.  
 Gordon, Russell C., Williamsburg.  
 Graham, D. P., Max Meadows.  
 Graham, Susan B., Norfolk.  
 Graves, Dorothy, Richmond.  
 Graves, E. Boyd, Richmond.  
 Graves, Helen, Boulevard.  
 Green, E. S. H., Chester.  
 Green, Elsie, Newport News.  
 Greenwood, Ernestine, Bruington.  
 Gresham, Love, Oceana.  
 Griffin, M. Violet, Windsor.  
 Griffith, Mary F., Emmerton.  
 Groton, Robert, Wethams.  
 Gwaltney, Annetta, Spring Grove.  
 Grubb, Bessie, Hudgins.  
 Gunter, Albert, Mappsburg.  
 Gwaltney, Susie, Elberon.

Haile, Mary, Minor.  
 Hall, R. H., LaCota.  
 Ham, Mrs. I. R., Newport News.  
 Hamlett, Mrs. Margaret, Wakefield.  
 Hamner, George R., West View.  
 Hanes, Catherine, Norfolk.  
 Hardy, Irene, Norfolk.  
 Harding, L. C., Tylers.  
 Hargrave, Catherine, Dinwiddie.  
 Hargrave, Columbia, Richmond.  
 Harrell, Lily, Petersburg.  
 Harrell, Mary, Whaleyville.  
 Harris, T. C., Kenbridge.  
 Harris, W. C., Ebony.  
 Harwood, Bessie, Appomattox.  
 Harwood, M. Louise, Saluda.  
 Hastings, M. F., Newport News.  
 Hause, George J., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Hawkins, Blanche, Richmond.  
 Hayse, Vella, Covington.  
 Haynes, Mabel C., Highland Springs.  
 Haynes, Mary, White Marsh.  
 Hayter, Mary N., Abingdon.  
 Hayes, Reba, Covington.  
 Headley, Alene, Callao.  
 Heath, Lynder, Jestersville, Md.  
 Heckler, Margaret, Richmond.  
 Hedley, Elva, Norfolk.  
 Henderson, Anna, Williamsburg.  
 Henderson, John, Williamsburg.  
 Herndon, Josephine, Richmond.  
 Hess, Mary, Hampton.  
 Henderson, Mabel, Norfolk.  
 Hendricks, Jane, Alton.  
 Herring, Ethel, Norfolk.

Haywood, Nettie, Severn.  
 Hicks, Harless, Hillsville.  
 Hill, Edward, DeWitt.  
 Hilliard, Benjamin, Richmond.  
 Hillsman, John W., Farmville.  
 Hines, John S., Sedley.  
 Hines, L. Q., Suffolk.  
 Hicks, Carrie, Pamplin.  
 Hobgood, C. J., Lawrenceville.  
 Holdcroft, Evelyn, Richmond.  
 Hodges, A. T., Greenville, S. C.  
 Hodges, L. C., Redart.  
 Hoffmeyer, Marie, Williamsburg.  
 Hogge, Lois, Hayes Store.  
 Holloman, Lucille, Victoria.  
 Hopkins, J. G., Portsmouth.  
 Hopper, Helen, Claremont.  
 Hopkins, Anne, Pungoteague.  
 Hoskins, Horace D., Saluda.  
 Houchins, Janie, West View.  
 Hovey, Bessie, Williamsburg.  
 Hovey, Ruth, Williamsburg.  
 Howard, Julia, Portsmouth.  
 Howell, Mary E., Lawrenceville.  
 Howie, Sam, Charlotte, N. C.  
 Hudson, Dorothy, Norfolk.  
 Hudson, T. G., Acron.  
 Hughes, Harold, Richmond.  
 Humphreys, Grace, Hickory.  
 Hundley, H. Annette, Coan.  
 Hunter, Eliza, Hilton Village.  
 Hurt, Mrs. Louise, Newport News.  
 Hutchings, R. J., Norfolk.  
 Hutcherson, Sylvia E., Boon's Mill.  
 Hutt, Florence, Montross.

Inman, Mary J., Williamsburg.  
 Inman, Mildred W., Williamsburg.  
 Irby, Jacqueline, Blackstone.  
 Irvin, Mary, Williamsburg.  
 Irvin, W. H., Norfolk.  
 Ison, Jessie, Yorktown.  
 Ives, Myrtle, Norfolk.  
 Ives, Verna, Norfolk.

Jackson, Alice F., Chase City.  
 Jackson, Irene, Chase City.  
 Jackson, Sallie, Portsmouth.  
 Jacobs, Bluma, Norfolk.  
 Jacobs, Leonard, Norfolk.  
 Jacobson, Rosa, Portsmouth.  
 James, J. B., Danville.  
 James, Virginia, Waverly.  
 Jenkins, C. C., Capron.  
 Jenkins, J. C., Windsor.  
 Jennings, Clarence, Toano.  
 Jennings, R. C., Cartersville.  
 Jennings, Mrs. R. C., Cartersville.  
 Jessup, Lucy, Charlottesville.  
 Johnson, Alice, Portsmouth.  
 Johnson, Blonnie, Suffolk.  
 Johnson, Clyde G., Zuni.  
 Johnson, Iola, Portsmouth.  
 Johnson, Mary Virginia, Norfolk.  
 Johnson, Susie (Mrs.), Parksley.

Johnson, Thomas B., Gilmerton.  
 Jones, Anna W. C., Gloucester.  
 Jones, Bertha, Brodnax.  
 Jones, Mrs. Eva K., Richmond.  
 Jones, Evelyn, Brodnax.  
 Jones, Louise, Holland.  
 Jones, Virginia Lee, Dumbarton.  
 Jones, Virginia W., Williamsburg.  
 Jones, Zelda, LaCrosse.  
 Jordon, Ellen C., Benns Church.  
 Joyner, Mary L., Norfolk.  
 Joyner, M. B., Courtland.  
 Joyner, M. R., Courtland.  
 Joyner, Sarah Cross, Norfolk.  
 Joynes, G. P., Suffolk.  
 Joynes, M. Katherine, Marionville.

Kauffman, Alice, Portsmouth.  
 Kellam, Mary, Belle Haven.  
 Keister, Paul, Norfolk.  
 Kellam, Hyla H., Franktown.  
 Kelley, Jeanette, Williamsburg.  
 Kelley, Mildred, Williamsburg.  
 Kenney, J. Walter, Gloucester.  
 Kernachan, Mrs. Blanche, South Hill.  
 Keyes, Ralph C., Wise.  
 Kie, Mrs. S. L., Newport News.  
 King, Angus S., Alexandria.  
 Kirkman, Albert, Victoria.  
 Kline, Geneva, Norfolk.  
 Knight, Ben Halsey, Roper, N. C.  
 Knox, Walter, Norfolk.

Lambert, J. Wilbert, Leesburg.  
 Lampros, George, Newport News.  
 Land, Mary Marable, Surry.  
 Lane, Elsie Gay, Hampton.  
 Lane, Lois, Hampton.  
 Lanier, Maxwell, Williamsburg.  
 Lankford, Francis T., Morrattico.  
 Lashley, Lucille, Emporia.  
 Lassiter, Mary, Norfolk.  
 Laudenslager, Edna, Allentown, Pa.  
 Lavenstein, Edward, Petersburg.  
 Lawson, Irella, Jeff s.  
 Leach, Alice, Richmond.  
 Leach, Julia, Richmond.  
 Lee, Rosa E., Williamsburg.  
 Leonard, Eli, Hilton Village.  
 Lewis, Annette, Lively.  
 Lewis, Helyn, Lively.  
 Lewis, Mrs. William A., Williamsburg.  
 Lewis, William A., Onancock.  
 Lifsey, Judson, Emporia.  
 Lightner, James, Valley Centre.  
 Lillastor, Blanche L., Gloucester Pt.  
 Lindsay, C. A., Gloucester, Pt.  
 Lindley, Ellen Guy, Richmond.  
 Linton, Herman, Saxis.  
 Long, Eva, Perrin.  
 Luck, Rena G., Williamsburg.  
 Lynch, B. Frank, Norfolk.  
 Lynch, Jeannette, Norfolk.

McCandlish, Norma, Williamsburg.  
 McCullouch, Anne M., Russellville, Ala.

McGee, Frances, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 McKenney, Mary, Montross.  
 McLaughlin, Ethel, Keeling.  
 McLaughlin, L. Regina, Norfolk.  
 McMath, Pearl, Onley.  
 Mapp, Harry P., Wardtown.  
 Marciano, Charles A., Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 Marshall, John, Newport News.  
 Marshall, John E., Richmond.  
 Marston, Claude, Woodstock.  
 Martin, Jesse, Lanexa.  
 Martin, Margaret, Middlebrook.  
 Martin, Myrtle, Newport News.  
 Martin, N. R., Toano.  
 Massey, Eulah, Newport News.  
 Mason, Elizabeth, Norfolk.  
 Matsu, Arthur, Wickliffe, Ohio.  
 Matthews, Anne, Richmond.  
 Mauzy, Bessie, McGaheyville.  
 Mayo, James E., Crittenden.  
 Meade, Billie, Moneta.  
 Mears, Durwood J., Wachapreague.  
 Mears, Elsie, Chincoteague.  
 Mears, Grace E., Salem.  
 Mears, Mary W., Modest Town.  
 Menefee, Mrs. Rosa, Roanoke.  
 Miles, Marguerite, Crisfield, Md.  
 Miles, Nannie, Bloxom.  
 Miller, Gladys, Rural Retreat.  
 Miller, Grace, Roanoke.  
 Miller, Phillip, Norfolk.  
 Mills, Ethelyn V., Norfolk.  
 Mirmelstein, Samuel, Newport News.  
 Mitchem, Sunie, Guynns.  
 Moncure, Henry T., Williamsburg.  
 Monroe, Sara, Round Hill.  
 Moody, Ellen D., Church View.  
 Moore, Mrs. Fannie, Williamsburg.  
 Moon, Theresa, Williamsburg.  
 Moody, Noel H., Wenonda.  
 Moore, David S., Greenville, N. C.  
 Moore, Willie Harrison, South Hill.  
 Morgan, Lucy, Danville.  
 Morris, Alice Cowles, Williamsburg.  
 Morris, Dorothy, Staunton.  
 Morris, Stella, Big Stone Gap.  
 Morrisett, Daniel G., Richmond.  
 Moss, Robert W., Tazewell.  
 Muse, Margaret, Wicomico.  
 Myers, Ted, South Norfolk.  
 Nance, Gladys, Axton.  
 Nance, Helen, Axton.  
 Nance, Mrs. W. R., Axton.  
 Naugle, Mark, Richmond.  
 Neighbors, Edmund L., Cape Charles.  
 Nesselrodt, Maude, Williamsburg.  
 Newland, Harold, Dumbarton.  
 Newman, Mattie Lou, Newport News.  
 Nichols, Roy G., Norfolk.  
 Nicholson, Betty, Newport News.  
 Nightengale, Freda, Williamsburg.  
 Noblin, A. Scatt, Gate City.  
 Nolley, George M., Kenbridge.  
 Nunn, Vernon L., Norge.

Oakes, Henry, Callands.  
 Oakes, Louise, Callands.  
 Odom, Petty B., Norfolk.  
 Ogden, Elizabeth, Lynchburg.  
 Ogilvie, Helena M., Norfolk.  
 Ogilvie, Lillian, Norfolk.  
 Osgood, Ernest E., Brook Hill.  
 Owen, Mabel, Norfolk.  
 Owen, Mary Frances, Williamsburg.  
 Owen, R. H., Crewe.  
 Owens, Winifred, Lee Hall.

Palmer, Louise, Fleeton.  
 Parker, I. W., Republican Grove.  
 Parker, Annie V., Newport News.  
 Parker, Lena, Surry.  
 Parker, Ulva, Onley.  
 Parker, Vera, Onley.  
 Parker, J. L., Pungoteague.  
 Parsons, James H., Yale.  
 Patterson, Harriette, New Canton.  
 Payne, Walter, Pamplin.  
 Perdue, Geneva, Rocky Mount.  
 Perdue, Rebecca, Rocky Mount.  
 Pharr, Nellie, Newport News.  
 Phillips, Helen C., Richmond.  
 Phillips, Katherine Rose, Gloucester, Pt.  
 Phillips, Clayton, Hickory.  
 Phillips, Willard, Wachapreague.  
 Pierce, Gertrude, Arvonia.  
 Pitts, Amanda, Elk Hill.  
 Poindexter, Doris Hula, Hilton Village.  
 Pollard, G. D., Aylett.  
 Pond, Horace L., Victoria.  
 Ponton, Cooper D., Saxe.  
 Poole, Ray, Victoria.  
 Pope, William, Drewryville.  
 Porter, Edna, Pickens, S. C.  
 Porter, W. A., Monarat.  
 Portlock, Eugenia, Norfolk.  
 Potterfield, Laura, Lovettsville.  
 Potts, Virginia, Farmville.  
 Powell, Mrs. A. K., Petersburg.  
 Powell, Olive, McKenney.  
 Powell, Stanley, Portsmouth.  
 Prause, Gladys, Norfolk.  
 Price, Elizabeth, Taylor's Store.  
 Price, Maggie, Bacon's Castle.  
 Price, Nonie C., Norfolk.  
 Provost, De Lancy, Winsted, Conn.  
 Pugh, Mrs. J. W., Petersburg.  
 Pugh, Virginia, Mathews.

Quarles, Lillie, Ellerson.

Ragland, Dandridge, Danville.  
 Ragsdale, Benjamin, DeWitt.  
 Ramsay, Harold, Henry.  
 Reese, Mabel, Taylor's Store.  
 Reid, Ray E., Holland.  
 Reynolds, Elizabeth, Washington, D. C.  
 Reynolds, Evelyn, Powhatan.  
 Reynolds, Louise C., Powhatan.  
 Reynolds, Mayme, Roanoke.

Richards, Clara, Cheriton.  
 Richardson, Florence, Newport News.  
 Richardson, James B., Toano.  
 Richardson, Mabel C., Pulaski.  
 Richardson, Mabel M., Barhamsville.  
 Richardson, Meta, Richmond.  
 Richardson, Albert, Cape Charles.  
 Riddell, Susan, Dumbarton.  
 Rippon, Maude, Parkesley.  
 Roach, Curtis T., Surry.  
 Robb, Elizabeth, Williamsburg.  
 Roberts, Frances, Norfolk.  
 Roberts, Grace, Crystal Hill.  
 Roberts, Jane C., Chase City.  
 Roberts, Luther N., Bridgetown.  
 Robertson, Iris, Denbigh.  
 Robins, Cora, Gloucester.  
 Robins, Elizabeth, Roanoke.  
 Robins, Lucy, Gloucester Pt.  
 Robins, Mabel R., Meadow.  
 Rollings, Viola, Sedley.  
 Rose, Otelia, Franklin.  
 Ross, Eunice, Gargatha.  
 Rotella, Joseph, Atlee.  
 Rothrock, Louise, Mt. Airy, N. C.  
 Rouzie, Ella B., Richmond.  
 Rowe, Gladys, Hilton Village.  
 Rowe, Hawsie, Bena.  
 Rowe, Katherine M., Bena.  
 Rowe, Mamie, Achilles.  
 Rowe, Mary Geraldine, Gloucester Pt.  
 Rowe, Roselle, Lady.  
 Rowell, W. W., Jr., Newport News.  
 Rowlett, Eleanore, Sandston.  
 Rowley, Emma D., Hornetown.  
 Ruckles, Julia, Quinton.  
 Russell, Lois, Washington, D. C.

Salasky, Ruth, Norfolk.  
 Salmons, Bessie, Back Bay.  
 Sansone, J. S., Norfolk.  
 Satterfield, Willow, Ocean View.  
 Saunders, Lillian A., Newport News.  
 Savage, E. C., Norfolk.  
 Scott, Melvin, Stone Mountain.  
 Scott, Elizabeth B., Lightfoot.  
 Scott, Preston, Marshall.  
 Scruggs, Mrs. W. E., Newport News.  
 Semmes, Margaret, Richmond.  
 Seward, Charlotte, Surry.  
 Seward, Dorothy, Hilton Village.  
 Seward, Martha V., Elberon.  
 Shackleford, Margaret, Severn.  
 Shannon, Andrew J., Yorktown.  
 Sharpley, Melva, Chincoteague.  
 Sheild, Conway H., Yorktown.  
 Shell, Ruth, White Stone.  
 Shelton, Anne, Apple Grove.  
 Shelton, Mary H., Roanoke.  
 Shepherd, Sadie, Newport News.  
 Sherry, Georgia, Richmond.  
 Shotten, Mary, Suffolk.  
 Shotwell, Bennie, Ruckersville.  
 Shrgaves, Mrs. Anne F., Crittenden.  
 Siegel, Slyvia, Norfolk.  
 Simmons, Annie V., Disputanta.

Simpkins, George F., Richmond.  
 Simpson, Eula, Hurt.  
 Sinclair, Atwell, Hampton.  
 Sinclair, Carolyn, Tabb.  
 Singleton, Esther, Richmond.  
 Skinner, Elsie, Kenbridge.  
 Smethie, Lena, Richmond.  
 Smith, Grae, Schley.  
 Smith, Isabelle B., Boulevard.  
 Smith, Jessie E., Westminster, Md.  
 Smith, Madeline, Beaverdam.  
 Smith, Mary Virginia, Philadelphia, Pa.  
 Smith, Sallie, Perrin.  
 Snyder, Isidore B., Portsmouth.  
 Somers, H. Chris., Bloxom.  
 Spose, Alfred R., New Haven, Conn.  
 Squires, Mildred, Norfolk.  
 Stanley, J. S., Powhatan.  
 Stephenson, Marguerite, Homeville.  
 Stone, Mrs. Webster T., Rawlings.  
 Stone, Webster T., Rawlings.  
 Strickler, Kathleen, Snell.  
 Stuart, Elizabeth, Virgilina.  
 Studebaker, Iva, Waverly.  
 Sturgis, Mary, Onancock.  
 Sturgis, W. J., Nassawadox.  
 Suttle, Rebecca, Hampton.  
 Swain, Elizabeth, Norfolk.  
 Sweeney, Ida Mae, Cape Charles.  
 Swem, Mrs. E. G., Williamsburg.  
 Swift, Russell, Buckner.

Taliaferro, Isabel, Inspiration, Arizona.  
 Tall, Mrs. Angie M., Newport News.  
 Tall, Charles Howard, Jr., Newport News.  
 Tanner, Elizabeth, Bluefield.  
 Tatem, Stephen B., Norfolk.  
 Taylor, Louise, Coleman's Falls.  
 Taylor, Mildred, Toano.  
 Temple, Murrell H., Disputanta.  
 Thomas, Curtis, Bena.  
 Thomas, Georgia, Melfa.  
 Thomas, Josephine, Bena.  
 Thomas, Norris, Bena.  
 Thomas, Mrs. M. W., Williamsburg.  
 Thomas, Paul R., Williamsburg.  
 Thompson, A. S., Ashland.  
 Thompson, C. C., Richmond.  
 Thompson, Martha, Chester.  
 Thornton, Beatrice, Fieldale.  
 Thornton, Frances, Richmond.  
 Thornton, Frank, Henry.  
 Thornton, King N., Norfolk.  
 Thornton, Robert S., West Palm Beach, Fla.  
 Thorpe, Ruby, Williamsburg.  
 Tilghman, Elizabeth, Chincoteague.  
 Todd, Lee, Newport News.  
 Todd, R. G., Newport News.  
 Tompkins, Pendleton S., Lexington.  
 Tolliver, Lily, Clinchfield.  
 Tolliver, Winnie, Clinchfield.  
 Topping, Katheryn, Newport News.  
 Townes, Stuart, Amelia.  
 Townsend, Ethel, Clover.  
 Trevvett, Alice, Glen Allen

Trevilian, Dorothy, Ark.  
 Trevilian, W. Harvey, Gloucester Pt.  
 Tribble, J. E., Dunnsville.  
 Trimmer, Osie, Richmond.  
 Tucker, Mrs. Janie Walsh, Richmond.  
 Tucker, Charles C., Dinwiddie.  
 Tucker, Marion, Church Road.  
 Turner, S. Vernon, Castlewood.  
 Turpin, Lelia M. H., Richmond.  
 Tyler, George, Cypress Chapel.  
 Tyler, Kenneth, Jonesville.  
 Tynes, Birdie, Elberon.

Usry, Robert M., Ridgecrest, N. C.

Vaiden, Virginia, Williamsburg.  
 Van Ausdall, Gerald, Williamsburg.  
 Von Volkenburg, Gladys, Charlotte C. H.  
 Vaughan, E. T. Jr., Mica.  
 Vaughan, Robert J., Stevensville.  
 Vaughan, William H., Jr., Mica.

Waddell, Emma, Victoria.  
 Waddill, James Thomas, Jr., Victoria.  
 Walden, Banie, South Boston.  
 Walder, Velma A., Cardwell.  
 Waldrop, George A., Cardwell.  
 Waldrop, Lena, Cardwell.  
 Walker, Alene, Binns Hall.  
 Walker, Mattie, Richmond.  
 Walker, Nannie, La Crosse.  
 Walker, Orelia, Gladys.  
 Wallace, Frances, Chase City.  
 Waller, Clyde (Miss), Newport News.  
 Walther, James L., Lebanon.  
 Waples, Mildred, Pocomoke City, Md.  
 Ward, Audrey, Quinby.  
 Ward, Elizabeth, Hayes Store.  
 Ward, Jeanette, Newport News.  
 Ward, Sarah, Williamsburg.  
 Ware, Norma, Hilton Village.  
 Ware, Trittie, Toano.  
 Warfield, William P., Tunica, Miss.  
 Warren, Charles D., Bracey.  
 Warren, Jennie, Millenbeck.  
 Watkins, Mary Bailey, Clover.  
 Watt, Berta, Clover.  
 Watts, George A., Newport News.  
 Watts, Mabel, Norfolk.  
 Weaver, Laura, Gholsonville.  
 Wells, Addie N., Boydton.  
 Wells, Edith A., Boydton.  
 Wells, Roy L., Wytheville.  
 Wells, Mary, Boydton.  
 Wells, Stephanie, Centralia.  
 Wenger, Mary, Woodstock.  
 Werblow, Sol, Newport News.  
 Wessells, Sarah, Greenbush.  
 West, Margaret, Alexandria.  
 Westcott, Paige, New Church.  
 Westerman, Elizabeth, Norfolk.  
 Wheatley, Kathleen, Rhodesdale, Md.  
 Wheatley, Vivian, Rhodesdale, Md.

## COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY

White, Lola V., Accomac.  
 White, M. Kane, New Canton.  
 White, M. Virginia, Tilleny, N. C.  
 White, Pauline, Bohannon.  
 Whitfield, J. Herman, Ivor.  
 Whitley, Katie, Enfield, N. C.  
 Whitlock, Howard L., Richmond.  
 Whitman, Genevieve, Wytheville.  
 Whittington, Elona, Woodlawn.  
 Wice, Davis, Petersburg.  
 Wilkins, Mary D., Onancock.  
 Wilkerson, Janie E., Clifton Forge.  
 Wilkinson, T. E., Kenbridge.  
 Williams, E. H., Richmond.  
 Williams, Felix B., Norfolk.  
 Williams, Louise E., Fort Monroe.  
 Williams, Lloyd, Norfolk.  
 Williams, Rebecca Louise, Petersburg.  
 Willis, Delia, East Stone Gap.  
 Willis, Frances, Norfolk.  
 Wilshin, Edward H., Irvington.  
 Wilson, Annette, Richmond.  
 Wilson, Maude, Big Stone Gap.  
 Winborne, Russell, Norfolk.  
 Winder, Miriam, Norfolk.

Winfree, S. Edith, Richmond.  
 Wise, Virginia, Onancock.  
 Witten, Jessie, Brodnax.  
 Witten, Thomas R., Brodnax.  
 Wolfe, A. J., Jonesville.  
 Wood, Charles, Danville.  
 Wood, James T., Moseley.  
 Woolfolk, Alice W., Williamsburg.  
 Woolridge, Coralie, Amburg.  
 Wootten, Bess, Walkers.  
 Wright, Joe V., Burlington, W. Va.  
 Wright, Virginia, Hampton.  
 Wyatt, Lucy P., Newport News.  
 Wynne, Cary, Williamsburg.  
 Wynne, Robert Baker, Williamsburg.  
 Yancy, Fred W., Bookerville.  
 Yates, J. Thomas, Suffolk.  
 Yeary, Alva D., Hogan.  
 Young, Ellita, Pennington Gap.  
 Young, Marguerite, Pennington Gap.  
 Young, Margaret Virginia, Unionville.  
 Young, Clyde W., Disputanta.  
 Zollinger, J. Edward, Chase City.

### FOREIGN SUMMER SCHOOL (MEXICO)

Adam, Francis O., Hampton.  
 Crow, J. A., Chapel Hill, N. C.  
 Cowles, Walker W., Toano.  
 Clark, Margaret, Ridgeway, Pa.  
 Mueller, Herman, Dallas, Texas.

Nininger, M. S., Hampden Sidney, Va.  
 Palmer, Elizabeth, Independence, Mo.  
 Purdy, Elizabeth, Sunburg, Pa.  
 Raymond, Lydia, Aurora, Ill.  
 Thomas, Winifred, Sugar Grove, Ill.

### FOREIGN SUMMER SCHOOL (EUROPE)

Armstrong, J. E., Ashland.  
 Martin, Jean V., Davidson, N. C.

Taft, Edna, Norwalk, Conn.  
 Wilson, Lois, City Point.

### RICHMOND SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK AND PUBLIC HEALTH SESSION 1926-27

Adkins, Gertrude, Richmond, Va.  
 Angle, Mrs. Marguerite Fox, Yonkers,  
     N. Y.  
 Ayres, Ila Watson, White Sulphur  
     Springs, W. Va.

Bagby, Ruth McGonico, Richmond, Va.  
 Bass, Margaret, Richmond, Va.  
 Baughman, Wilhelmina, Richmond, Va.  
 Beavers, Frances, Richmond, Va.  
 Besenfelder, Olive, Richmond, Va.

Best, Lucile, Round Hill, Va.  
 Bishop, Dorothea, Baltimore, Md.  
 Bradley, Genevieve, Richmond, Va.  
 Brown, Virginia, Sweet Hall, Va.  
 Burruss, Laura Nelson, Richmond, Va.  
 Byars, Alice Leigh, Lancaster, Pa.

Cabaniss, Hilda Rosalie, Brookneal, Va.  
 Cameron, Katherine, Caldwell, N. J.  
 Campbell, Ruth, Richmond, Va.  
 Carpenter, Martha Louise, Alberta, Va.  
 Clipp, Catherine, Hagerstown, Md.  
 Cogbill, Catherine, Chesterfield C. H., Va.

Dettelbach, Miriam, Richmond, Va.  
 DuPuy, Katherine, Lynchburg, Va.

Edgar, Mary, Richmond, Va.  
 Euksuzian, Arax, Richmond, Va.

Evans, Lelia, Montague, Richmond, Va.

Ford, Virginia Antonia, Richmond, Va.

Garrett, Mrs. Edna, Richmond, Va.  
 Gibson, Mrs. Vivian Martin, Richmond,  
 Va.  
 Glocker, Elizabeth, Baltimore, Md.  
 Gose, Frances Kent, Castlewood, Va.  
 Greene, Dorothy, Winchester, Va.

Hank, Edwina Wailes, Lynchburg, Va.  
 Haskins, Mary Overton, Richmond, Va.  
 Hatcher, Sadye Louise, Buie's Creek,  
 N. C.  
 Hickman, Ollie Virginia, Sun Rise, Va.  
 Holtzman, Virginia, Richmond, Va.  
 Hurt, Sue Plummer, Richmond, Va.

Jenkins, Mlidred, Richmond, Va.  
 Jesse, Alaynn, Lebanon, Va.  
 Johnson, Doris, Hylas, Va.  
 Johnson, Helen Frances, Galesburg, Ill.  
 Jones, Ruth, Advance, N. C.

Kidd, Bertha Winn, Richmond, Va.  
 Koch, Eleanor, Wilmington, N. C.  
 Kuyk, Amy Virginia, Richmond, Va.

Lamb, Audrey, Hot Springs, Va.  
 Layne, Elizabeth, Richmond, Va.  
 Lester, Mary Jane, Richmond, Va.  
 Lewis, Elizabeth, Richmond, Va.  
 Lewis, Letitia, Randolph, Wis.  
 Lindsay, Pauline Ruth, Wapakoneta,  
 Ohio.

McCallen, Elinor Dorothy, Galesburg, Ill.  
 McFarland, Hope Elizabeth, Richmond,  
 Va.  
 McIntyre, Grace Lena, Cambridge, Mass.  
 Meo, Lena Donata, Waterbury, Conn.  
 Mickey, Margaret, Winston-Salem, N. C.  
 Mills, Maudie, Goochland, Va.  
 Mistr, Rachel, Richmond, Va.

Nicholls, Ruth Grace, Richmond, Va.  
 Nye, Mary Josephine, Bristol, Va.

Oakley, Nellie Blair, Winston-Salem,  
 N. C.

Pittman, Mary Ellen, Turbeville, S. C.  
 Rand, Nancy Wayland, Richmond, Va.  
 Roberts, Dorothy, Orange, Va.  
 Robins, Lelia G., Meadow, Va.  
 Robins, Marie Louise, Richmond, Va.  
 Rogers, Mary Emma, Richmond, Va.

Scott, Empress Catherine, Brookneal, Va.  
 Scott, Katherine Merriweather, Richmond,  
 Va.  
 Sease, Dorothy Hall, Spartansburg, S. C.  
 Shulckum, Kathryn, Roanoke, Va.  
 Smith, Mary Carolyn, Xenia, Ohio.  
 Stearns, Eulalia Mary, Richmond, Va.  
 Stoneman, Elizabeth, Richmond, Va.

Thomas, Elizabeth, Richmond, Va.  
 Torian, Frances Rebecca, Virginina, Va.

Vaughan, Jean Elizabeth, Richmond, Va.  
 Vaughan, Margaret Spotswood, Cardwell,  
 Va.

Waller, Nan, Richmond, Va.

## EXTENSION STUDENTS, COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY SESSION 1926-27

### RICHMOND EXTENSION DIVISION

Adams, Helen.  
 Adair, Cornelius S.  
 Adkins, Gertrude.  
 Altvater, Herbert George.  
 Anderson, Mrs. B. T.

Angelbeck, Chris Jr.  
 Angle, Mrs. Margerite.  
 Armitage, Laura E.  
 Atkinson, Clara.  
 Ayres, Ila W.

Baber, Kate H.	Cavanaugh, A. J., Jr.
Baber, Emma F.	Cavanaugh, N. V.
Badenock, Florence.	Cavanaugh, Mary E.
Bailey, Kathryn.	Chappelle, Mrs. W. M.
Baker, J. E.	Charles, Mrs. B. C.
Baker, Margaret F.	Chester, Nellie D.
Baker, Wesley, Rev.	Chiles, Mrs. Juliet C.
Baldacci, R. Paul.	Clark, Eunice Jordan.
Ball, Ada D.	Chrisman, Lucie C.
Ballou, Patsy.	Clipp, Catherine.
Barnjum, Harold F. G.	Coalter, Charlotte E.
Barnes, Franklin M.	Coalter, Elizabeth F.
Barnes, James M.	Coffee, Orella V.
Bass, Margaret.	Cogbill, Catherine.
Baughman, Wilhelmina.	Cole, Kerah Carter.
Beattie, Archer, Joyner.	Cole, Mildred V.
Beavers, Clifford B.	Cole, William D.
Beavers, Ethel.	Coley, John P.
Beavers, Frances.	Collins, M. P.
Bennett, Joseph B.	Conti, Madeline.
Berman, Mrs. Morton M.	Cook, Sue B.
Besenfelder, Olive.	Cooper, Myrtle I.
Bishop, Dorothea.	Cosby, A. Bernard.
Black, James.	Cottrell, Dorothy.
Blair, Clair.	Cowley, Bess.
Blankingship, Bell G.	Cowling, Margaret B.
Blanton, Doris Page	Craig, A. Virginia.
Blekicki, Julian L.	Crutchfield, Neil C.
Boehling, J. Joseph.	Crutchfield, Mrs. E. M.
Bolar, Nellie Isabelle.	Cunningham, M.
Borden, Mrs. Charles E.	Curtis, Mrs. Elizabeth C.
Boulware, John N.	
Bradley, Genevieve.	Darling, Frances H.
Brach, Lou Ware.	Davidson, Florence B.
Brary, Frances L.	Davis, Katherine M.
Briggs, Irene E.	Davis, Roland C.
Brizzolara, Edith.	Dean, Mrs. Claude M.
Broaddus, John Edward.	Dettelbach, Miriam H.
Broaddus, Mrs. Louise E.	Dew, Polly Cary.
Brodie, Mrs. Mabel	Dick, Mildred.
Brown, Donna E.	Dodsworth, Mrs. Jessie L.
Brown, Jewel R.	Dowden, Mary E.
Brown, Mrs. Katherine.	Doyle, James Edward.
Brown, R. Dudley.	Drinard, Mary Ann.
Brown, Virginia E.	Drinkard, William F.
Bugg, Dimple J.	Duggins, Lucie.
Bull, Edna I.	Duke, Lucy.
Bullock, Robert M.	Duncan, George W.
Burknolder, Esther M.	Dunn, Mrs. Lanier.
Burnett, Mrs. C. R.	DuPuy, Katherine.
Burnette, Mary H.	
Burnstein, Alice.	Eason, Carrie R.
Burruss, Laura Nelson.	Eckles, E. Frances.
Butler, Sherwood C.	Edgar, Mary.
Byars, Alice Leigh.	Edwards, Mary C. T.
	Elam, Branch.
Cabaniss, Hilda R.	Eldridge, Mrs. Della C.
Calmes, Anna D.	Ellett, Mrs. Lillie P.
Cameron, Katherine.	England, Bessie E.
Campbell, Ruth.	England, Lynwood.
Camper, James Jefferson.	Euksuzian, Arax.
Candle, Audrey.	Evans, Esther M.
Carter, Cathleene.	Evans, Lelia M.
Carter, Eda Atkinson.	
Carter, Rosalind.	Fallwell, Eugenia.
Carpenter, Martha L.	Fentress, Mrs. C. H.

Fentress, Mary.	Harris, Grace L.
Finnigan, Mrs. Helene.	Harris, Verna H.
Fisher, Mrs. D. B.	Hasbrouch, Edwin M.
Fitchett, Helen.	Hawkins, Ellen D.
Fitzgerald, Evelyn.	Haynes, Jessie P.
Fitzgerald, George.	Hechler, Margaret.
Fitzgerald, Sallie T.	Helseth, Carrie Ethel.
Fitzpatrick, Frances E.	Herd, Mary Dundas.
Fleet, S. Douglas.	Hentshel, Dorothy B.
Fleming, Mrs. Carolyn.	Herring, Alta.
Forbes, Mrs. Margaret H.	Hewitt, Eva L.
Forbes, Sarah A.	Hickman, Virginia.
Ford, Virginia.	Higgins, Mrs. W. Alvin.
Fraser, Jean.	Hix, Carrie V.
Freeman, Harry P.	Hoggan, James A. C.
Freman, Mrs. Philip.	Holdcroft, Evelyn E.
Fretwell, Mattie Belle.	Holtzman, Virginia.
Gardiner, Eveline.	Hootman, Hallie.
Garrett, Mrs. Edna.	Hord, Annie B.
Garthright, Anne.	Horsley, Winnie L.
Gernnell, Mabel N.	Huband, Mary E.
Gernard, L. Audrey.	Hudgens, Ellen.
Gibson, Anne M.	Hudson, Mrs. Maude H.
Gibson, Mrs. Vivian.	Hughes, Mrs. Stevens.
Giles, Alicia Lee.	Hundley, Elizabeth.
Gilliam, Nannie R.	Hundley, George K.
Gilliam, Natalie E.	Hunter, James E.
Gilmer, Mrs. Violet A.	Hunter, M. L.
Glasgow, Mary.	Humphries, Mrs. Etta.
Gleaves, Josephine.	Hurt, Sue Plummer.
Glocker, Elizabeth.	Hutzler, Flora M.
Gonzalez-Cordova, Maria.	Hutton, Mary Sandys.
Gooch, L. H.	Ingram, Lucy Temple Witt.
Goode, Dallas B.	Inman, Joseph F.
Goode, Mrs. John C.	Jacobus, Lydia M.
Gordon, Mrs. Thomas C.	James, Richard G.
Gordon, Walter L., Jr.	Jarvis, Beatrice.
Gordy, Annie Laurie.	Jenkins, Mildred.
Gordy, Hazel Virginia.	Jerry, Miss S. Elmer.
Gose, Frances Kent.	Jessee, Alalynn.
Gratz, William L.	Jessee, Ruth W.
Gratznowsky, Estelle G.	Jessie, Ernest H.
Graves, Ellen.	Jeter, Pattie.
Gray, M. Frances.	Jeter, Margaret.
Greene, Carolyn.	Johnson, Mrs. Bradley.
Greene, Dorothy.	Johnson, Doris.
Gregory, Mrs. R. T.	Johnson, Helen F.
Gregory, Mrs. Ruth	Johnston, Mary F.
Gresham, Mrs. I.	Johnston, Robert A.
Griggs, Cecil Mae.	Jones, Alfred M.
Grossman, S.	Jones, F. C.
Gunn, Mrs. Edgar.	Jones, Grace J.
Gwynn, H. W.	Jones, Polly.
Hall, Jesse B.	Jones, Jennie S.
Hall, William.	Kaehler, Dorothy.
Halloran, Josephine.	Kardian, Matilda E.
Hank, Edwina W.	Kaufman, Virginia.
Hardin, Mary D.	Kaylor, Mrs. Alice R.
Hargrove, Alice F.	Kellman, Mary G.
Hargrove, Columbia H.	
Hargrove, Mary G.	
Harms, Rena.	
Harshbarger, Mrs. Lester.	

Kelley, Angeline S.	Murphy, Millard F.
Kelley G. Carlton.	Mussen, Mary.
Kent, Clarence L.	
Keppel, Mrs. Ruth.	Nash, M. Ada.
King, Mrs. Princess Turner.	Nelson, Nathan Henry.
King, Roberta F.	Nesbitt, Marian.
Koch, Eleanor.	Niblett, Melvin A.
Kosslow, Anna.	Nichols, Lee L.
Krausse, W. B.	Nicholls, Grace R.
Kuyk, Amy V.	Noble, Margaret K.
Kunze, Elsie J.	Noel, Jacqueline A.
	November, Israel.
LaBoyteaux, Bee.	Nunnally, Joseph C., Jr.
Lacy, Virginia P.	Nye, Josephine.
Lafoon, Hubbard S.	
Lamb, Audrey.	Ogg, Mrs. Wade Mason.
Larson, Elsie M.	Owens, Mrs. Josie H.
Larson, Lillie.	Owen, Virginia.
Lavinder, Odell.	
Layne, Elizabeth P.	Pabst, Hildegarde.
Layne, Virginia K.	Pace, Nannie T.
Lee, Gladys.	Palmer, Eva.
Lee, Lucy R.	Pannill, Ruth C.
Leinson, Joseph.	Parker, Sallie P.
Leslie, Mary Frances.	Pate, Mrs. N. E.
Lester, Mary Jane.	Pease, Margarette N.
Levin, Simon J.	Peek, Janet H.
Lewis, Elizabeth.	Pendleton, Jessie R.
Lewis, Letitia.	Perdue, Landon L.
Livesay, Mrs. A. D.	Perdyem, Kabdib K.
Livesay, Georgia.	Perkins, Leonard R.
Lohman, Mrs. Florence M.	Perrin, Ada V.
Loughead, Grace.	Perry, Lucien McL.
Lynn, Attie L.	Pettyjohn, Carrie W.
Lyons, John.	Pierce, Mary Essie.
McCallen, Elinor D.	Potts, James Sheppard.
McCarthy, Susan R.	Pratt, Julia R.
McClung, Margaret W.	Presson, Marvin Lee.
McEnally, O. E.	Purcell, John M.
McFarland, Hope.	Puller, Jessie D.
McGavock, Byrd Page.	Pulliam, Martha Cary.
McGuire, D. W.	
Magid, Julia.	Rackett, Margaret E.
Manoley, Mrs. E. C.	Ratcliffe, Alice.
Mansfield, Russell.	Reekes, Margaret A.
Martin, Mrs. G. O.	Richardson, Alma A.
Martin, Mary.	Richardson, Meta.
Mason, Elizabeth.	Rindsberg, William M.
Maxey, Laura E.	Robins, Lelia G.
May, Gladys W.	Robins, Mabel R.
Meo, Lena.	Robins, Marie Louise.
Messer, Mrs. Richard.	Robinson, Elizabeth.
Mickey, Margaret.	Rogers, Mary E.
Miller, Harold W.	Rooney, Marie C.
Mills, Cary.	Rosenthal, Evelyn A.
Mills, Maudie E.	Rountree, Mildred D.
Mistr, Rachel.	Rowlett, J. Garland.
Moore, Blanche (Mrs.)	Ruffin, Henrietta H.
Moore, Ivey J.	Ryder, Mary H.
Moore, S. Vernon.	Ryland, Mary V.
Morrison, Margaret G.	
Morton, Josephine S.	Sammis, Theodore A.
Moseley, Lyne E.	Sanders, Arthur.
Mulford, Izola.	Sanders, W. Hugh.
Mullian, David.	
Murphy, Madeleine C.	

Schultz, Mary F. (Mrs.)	Torian, Frances.
Scott, Empress C.	Torres, Luz Isabel.
Scott, Mrs. Ethel L.	Travers, Mrs. S. W.
Scott, Mrs. James H.	Trigg, Jean.
Scott, Katherine K.	Tucker, Alice E. ■
Scott, Katherine M.	Tucker, Edith S. ■
Sease, Dorothy H.	Tucker, Mrs. Janie W.
Seaton, Mary.	Turpin, Mrs. Lelia Hooper.
Selden, Stuart Wray.	Umlauf, Otealie.
Seward, Dorothy.	
Sharp, Ella Becky.	Vaden, Lavinia R.
Shulckum, Kathryn.	Vaden, Mercer T.
Sillery, M. Albert.	Valantine, Dorothy.
Singleton, Esther.	Vaughan, Bessie S.
Singleton, Grace.	Van Deroef, Dorothy.
Smethie, Lena.	Vaughan, Jean E.
Smith, Hay B.	Voorhees, Marguerite.
Smith, Helen Hall.	
Smith, J. Irving.	Wakefield, Harriet.
Smith, Luther H.	Wakefield, Nellie Lee.
Smith, Mary Carolyn.	Walker, Janie.
Smith, Mrs. L. W.	Waller, Nan.
Smith, Richard V.	Wallerstein, Benjamin.
Smith, Virginia Lancaster.	Wallerstein, Ethel S.
Smithier, M. W.	Wallerstein, Alice Marcuse.
Smyth, Josephine.	Walhall, Moselle.
Snead, Susan.	Walz, Dorothy E.
Snider, Philip J.	Ware, Henry N.
Spies, Mrs. Robina W.	Warren, Mrs. Earle L.
Spindle, Mrs. Clarice.	Watkins, Frances E.
Stansbury, W. Aubrey.	Watts, James L.
Stearns, Eulalia Mary.	Watts, William Maxwell.
Steger, Gertrude.	Weaver, Mrs. Elizabeth D.
Stevens, Mayme A.	Webb, Elizabeth.
Stevens, M. Zilla.	Wells, Dorothy A.
Stewart, Viola M.	Wells, Richard Heath.
Stockton, Olga V.	West, Ora B.
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Stone, Lee.	Whitesell, Elisabeth.
Strange, Mary.	Wilcox, Samuel.
Stratton, Nora H.	Wilkins, Clara J.
Straus, Charles M.	Wilkinson, Esther.
Street, Anas.	Williams, Mrs. Fanny B.
Stull, Lena Lee.	Williams, C. Leland.
Sutton, Mrs. S. G.	
	Williams, Margaret.
Tabb, Gay Lewis.	Williams, Mrs. Nannie M.
Talcott, Mrs. Liesa.	Willis, Mary L.
Taliaferro, Fannie W.	Winfree, S. Edith.
Taliaferro, Lucy Nelson.	Witt, Mrs. T. Foster.
Talley, Wm. T.	Woodson, Martha L.
Taylor, Francis R.	Woodward, Margaret.
Taylor, Catherine H.	Woody, Juliet N.
Thomas, Claybourne B.	Woolfolk, Lucy K.
Thompson, Nannie W.	Wright, Mildred.
Thompson, Emma C.	
Thornton, Rebecca A.	Yonan, Yoel M.
Tice, Nettie.	Young, Elsie M.
Timberlake, Aline A.	
Tolar, Mary C.	Zollikoffer, Mary.
Tompkins, Delia.	

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Berkeley, Sara.	Kirby, Virginia.
Bland, Idalia.	Kirsner, Hattie.
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Bridgers, J. H.	
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Bush, Edna.	Lane, Irving.
Bush, Nancy L.	Lane, John L.
Burke, Mrs. Walter.	Lett, Mary G.
Burke, Nancye.	Lottier, S. J.
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Christiansen, Anne.	
Clark, Hazel.	Marston, Jacqueline.
Cohen, Theodore.	Martin, Myrtle.
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Colonna, Viola.	Maupin, Nelson.
Cornelius, C. L.	Mayo, J. E.
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Craig, Preston W.	Mirmilstein, Florence.
Cross, W. J.	Mitchell, Mrs. J. E.
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Davis, Malcolm H.	Moore, Jessie.
Daughtrey, J. G.	Moore, Geneva.
Dawson, George L.	
Dealba, James.	Nelson, Hugh.
Edmondson, Louise.	Nicholson, Bettie.
Epes, Richard.	
Games, E. B.	Palmer, Mrs. Clara.
Garrett, Emma.	Parker, Mrs. Vivian.
Garrett, James.	Parsons, Lawrence.
Haines, Ruth.	Paxon, Martha.
Ham, Mrs. Isabelle.	Piland, Myrtle.
Hardy, Mrs. Mary.	Powell, Earl.
Harron, Brooks.	Powell, Mabel L.
Harrell, Lena.	Powell, Olive.
Harris, Eugenia.	Poythress, B. E.
Harris, Thomas C.	
Harris, Victor.	Reid, Irving.
Hawkins, John.	Roberson, T. L.
Hay, Anna F.	Robinson, Patty.
Hay, S. T., Jr.	Rogers, Margaret.
Hayes, Ella M.	Roth, Lillian.
Heath, D. L.	Rountree, Annye.
	Rowell, E. E.
	Sadler, J. A.
	Salasky, Bennett.
	Saunders, Lillian A.

Shorter, Calvin.	Shankle, Hattie.
Sinclair, Elizabeth.	Shawen, Lois.
Smith, Helen.	Shields, A. L.
Smith, Nellie P.	Shields, Leonard.
Souder, Marg.	Vanderslice, Durwood.
Suttle, George.	Walker, Margaret L.
Suttle, Rebecca.	Webb, K. Blanche.
Tall, Annie M.	Weiss, O. H.
Taylor, Ethel.	Werblow, Sol.
Taylor, John.	West, George.
Thompson, M. L.	Wellford, Belle.
Todd, Lillian.	Wheeler, Francis.
Saunders, Roberta.	Wheeler, E. S.
Scott, W. B.	Wilson, Elsie.
Scruggs, Anne P.	Wing, Russell.
Scruggs, W. E.	Wilson, Violetta.
	Wornom, F. E.

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Allen, Edith I.	Campbell, Mary A.
Altschul, Ellen.	Carleton, G. Elise.
Anderson, I. T.	Carlson, C. J.
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Ambash, Minnie.	Cassidy, Mrs. Margaret B.
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Aronow, Mrs. M.	Chapel, Altie.
Baescher, M. Angela.	Chappelle, Marjorie.
Bailey, Worth G.	Chamblin, J. Gilmer.
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Barnes, Anna E.	Chesson, R. O.
Barnes, H. C.	Clay, Mrs. Lelia H.
Barnett, Mrs. L. W.	Clayton, Mary B.
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Borum, Wilbur Percy.	Darden, Mrs. Paul F.
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Brent, Helen.	Dey, Jessie.
Brooking, Ruby M.	
Brooks, Mrs. N. H.	

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Diggs, Estelle J.	Harris, B. W.
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Epes, Poindexter.	
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Eure, E. Lee.	
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Fivel, Harry.	Johnson, Mary Virginia.
Fletcher, Mary.	Johnston, Anna E.
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Foreman, Florence W.	Jones, Zelma.
Friedman, Mrs. H. P.	Jordan, Juliet F.
Gallagher, Mary Anne.	Joyner, Mary L.
Gallup, Mary E.	
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Glennon, Peter J.	Lacy, Rowena.
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Goodman, Mrs. Isaac.	Lindsay, Martha E.
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Goodwyn, Bettie M.	Lingamfelter, Flora M.
Goodwyn, Frances.	Lipsitz, Beatrice.
Gottlieb, Michael P.	Lytton, Gertrude.
Graves, Charles M.	
Graves, Eliot Boyd.	Mandell, Charles.
Greene, Francis H.	Martin, Elizabeth S.
Grice, Mrs. Joseph.	Martin, E. R.
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Griffin, Annie.	Martin, Mrs. George R.
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Old, Virginia.	Taylor, Hattie C.
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Proctor, Ruth.	
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Raymond, Bro. C. T. X.	Ward, Grace.
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Redd, Ivye LaVerne.	Ward, Lucille.
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Richeson, Mary Carter.	Wells, Annie L.
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Robertson, Miriam W.	White, W. Z.
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Sears, Lucy L.	Williams, Virginia.
Signaigo, Annie C.	
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Smith, Mrs. Bertha T.	Winer, Ruth Roselyn.
Smith, Mrs. E. W., Jr.	Wood, Lucille A.
Smith, Geo. B.	Woolridge, Coralie.
Smith, Mrs. Mary Stuart.	Woolridge, W. Wyatt.
Smith, Mary V.	Woodhouse, H. W.
Smith, Richard A.	Woodley, Susan N.
	Woodward, Jas. A.
	Wright, Lois.
	Wynne, Winston W.

**SUMMARY**

Students—Summer Session 1926.....	794
Students—Session 1926-27.....	1,077
Students—Richmond School Social Work.....	79
Students—Extension Division.....	883
 Total.....	 2,833
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 Grand Total.....	 3,392

**THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION**  
**OF**  
**THE COLLEGE OF WILLIAM AND MARY**  
**IN VIRGINIA**

Incorporated March 17, 1923

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**BOARD OF MANAGERS**

(To serve until June, 1927)

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(To serve until June, 1928)

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**ARTICLE 9, CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION**

"All persons who shall have been regularly matriculated students at the College of William and Mary in Virginia, and who have spent not less than two hundred and forty days in actual residence at the said college, and whose connection therewith shall not have been severed by reason of any act which in the judgment of the Board of Managers reflects upon the moral character of the person in question, and who shall not at the time of becoming a member intend to return to the said college as a student in the academic session thereafter ensuing, shall be eligible to active membership in the association, which membership shall be granted in accordance with the By-Laws, and shall have voting power subject to such regulations as may, from time to time, be contained in the By-Laws."



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